



Snowmass MC Tutorial on the WHIZARD Generator



HELMHOLTZ

RESEARCH FOR GRAND CHALLENGES

Simon Braß, DESY

Jürgen R. Reuter, DESY



Universität Hamburg
DER FORSCHUNG | DER LEHRE | DER BILDUNG

CLUSTER OF EXCELLENCE
QUANTUM UNIVERSE



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WHIZARD Snowmass Tutorial

Snowmass Community Study 20/21, 28.09.20



Outline of the tutorial

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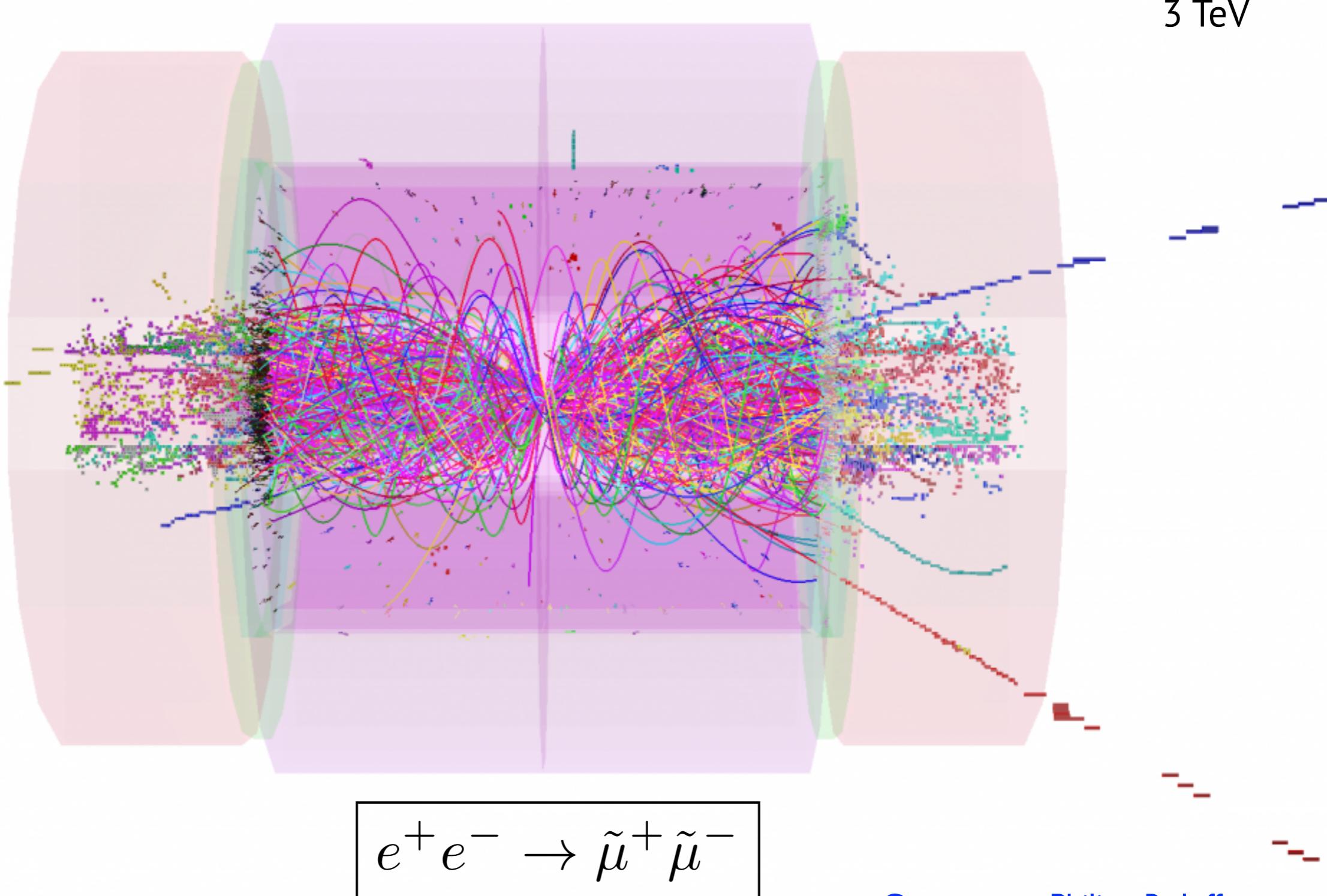
- 1) Introduction: Installation and running (review)
- 2) Beam spectra (review)
- 3) Processes, structure functions, selections, resonances
(active)
- 4) Dedicated examples (active)
- 5) Event formats (active)





Events at lepton colliders ... Experiment

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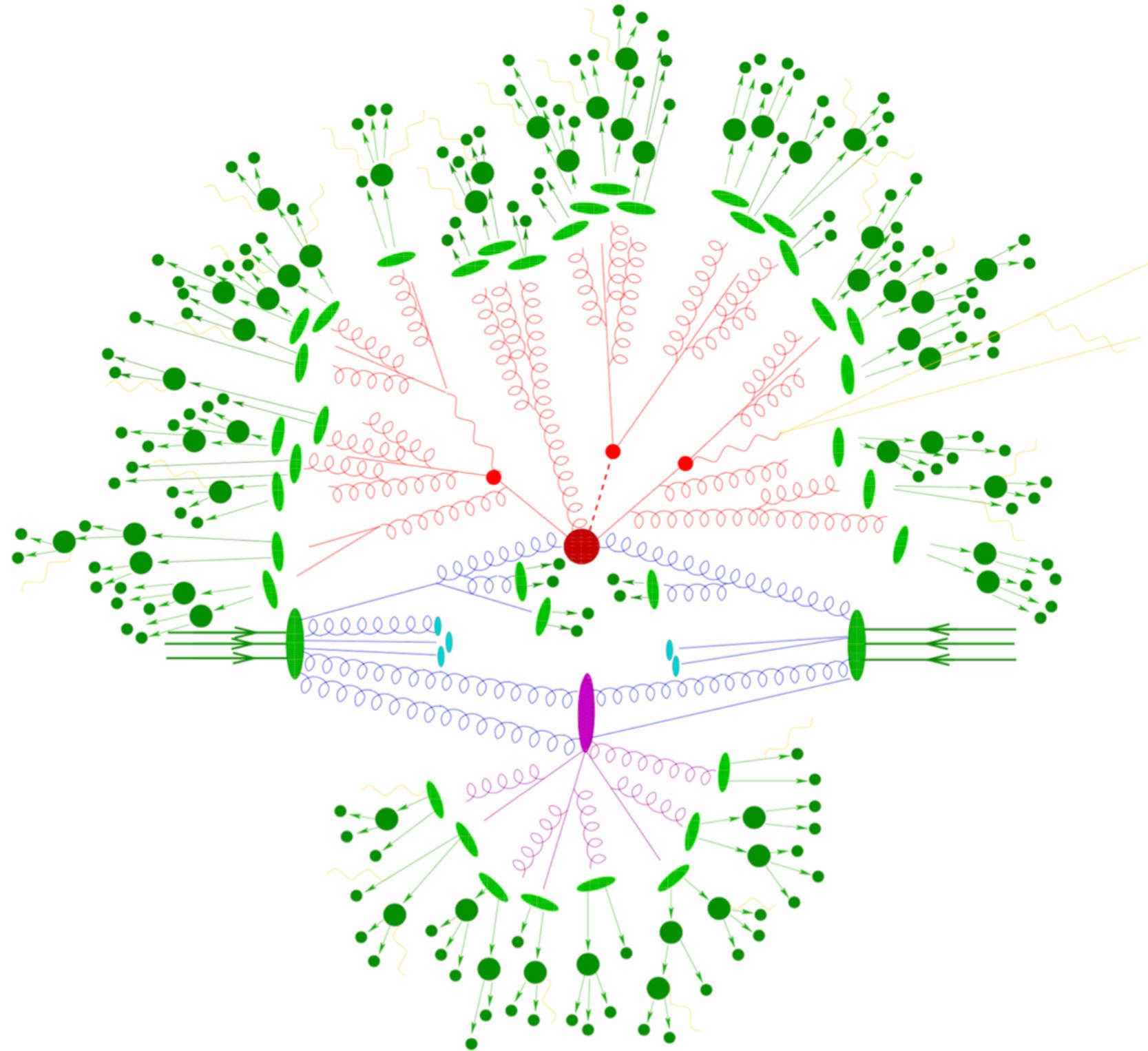
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Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

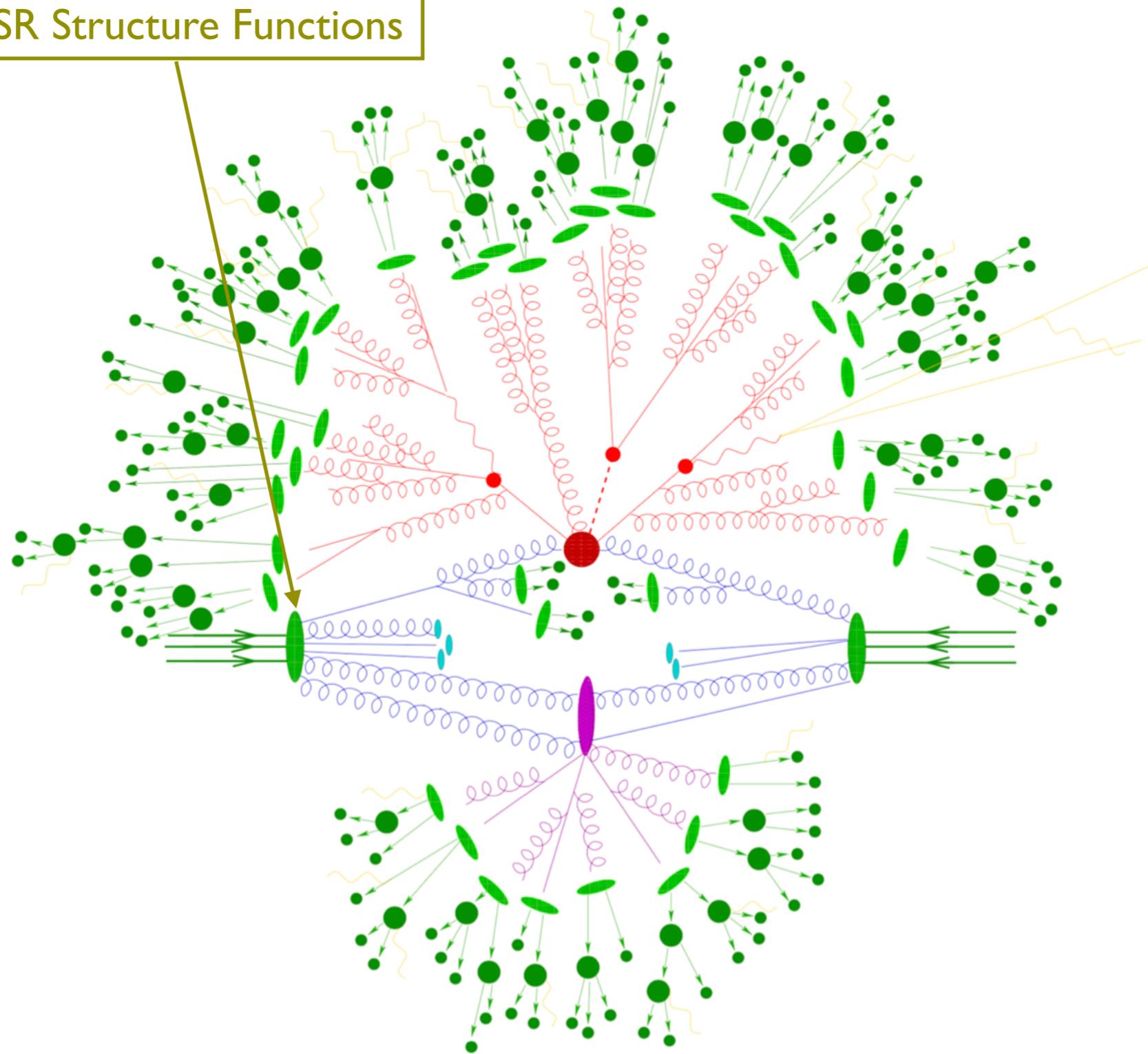




Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Beam spectra & ISR Structure Functions

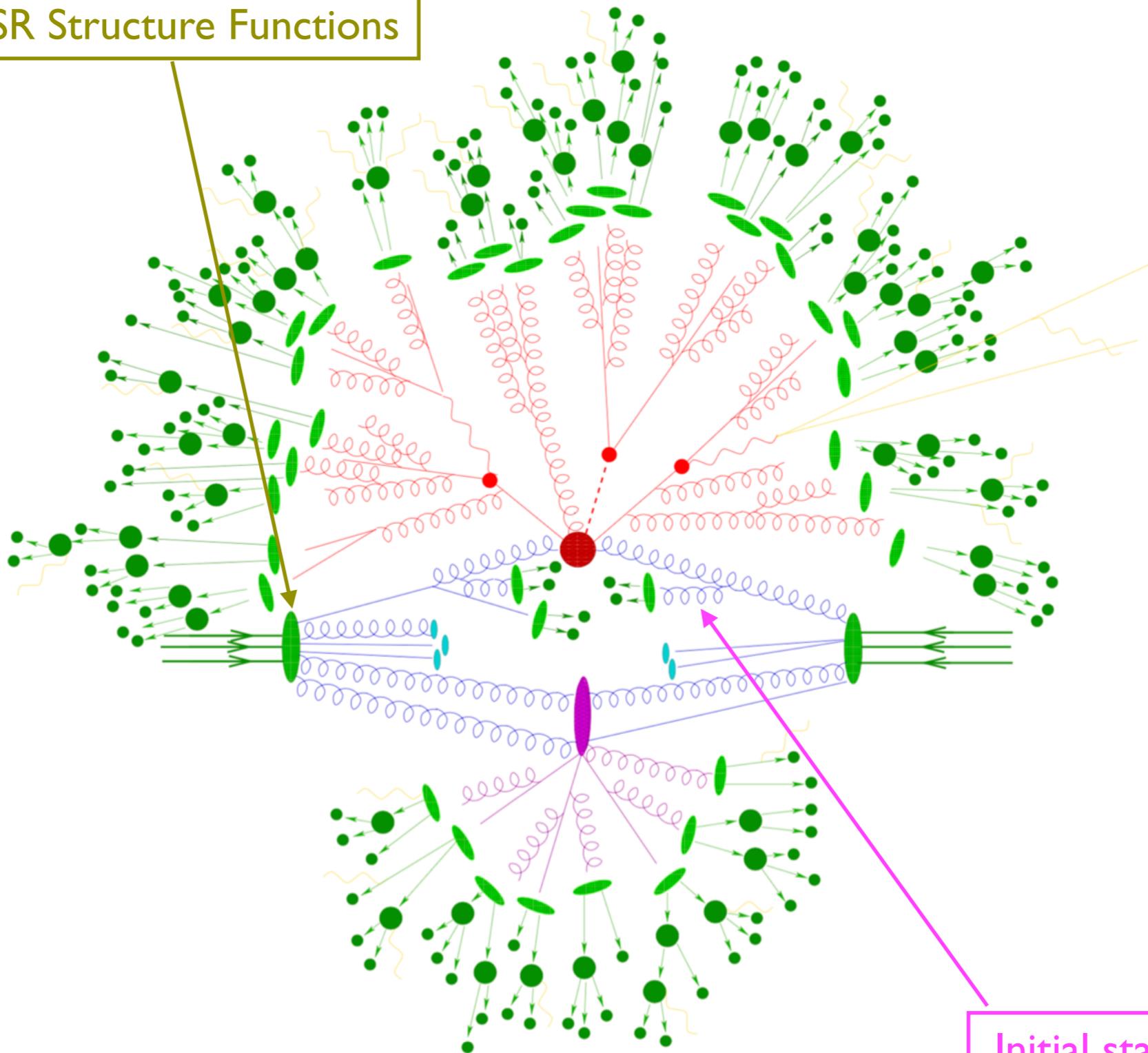




Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Beam spectra & ISR Structure Functions



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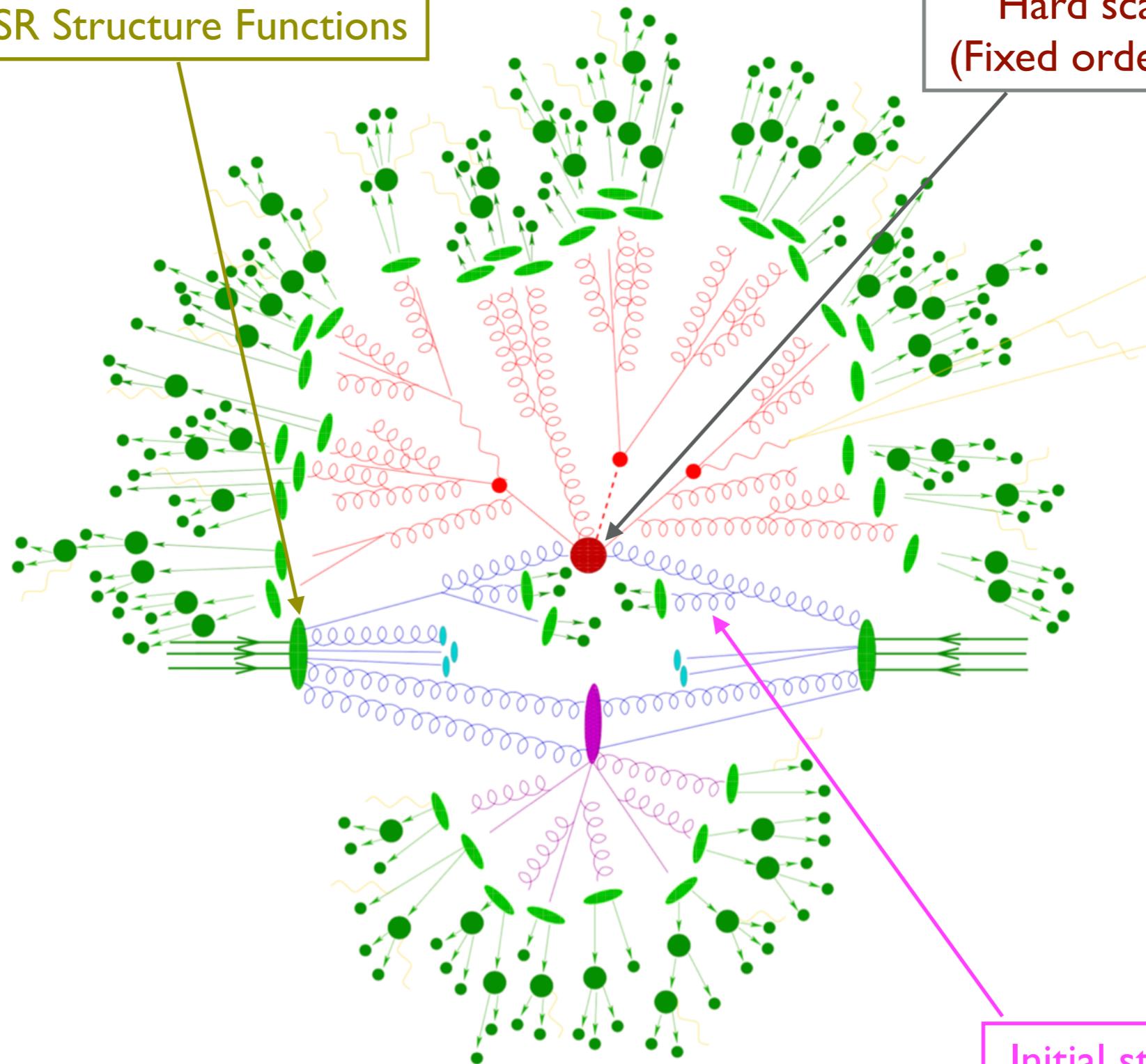
Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Beam spectra & ISR Structure Functions

Hard scattering process
(Fixed order + resummation)

Initial state QED radiation



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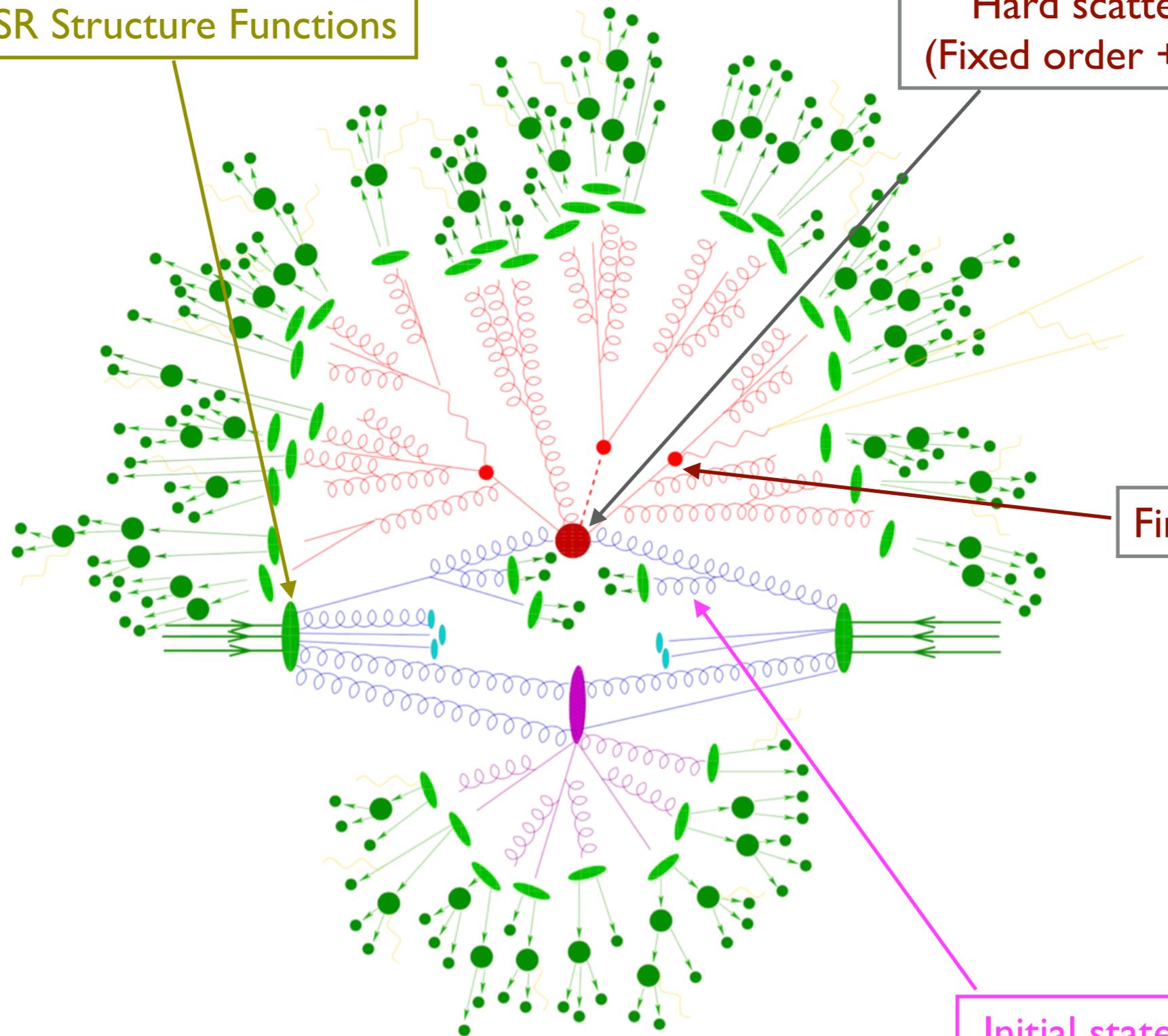
Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Final state decays

Initial state QED radiation





Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

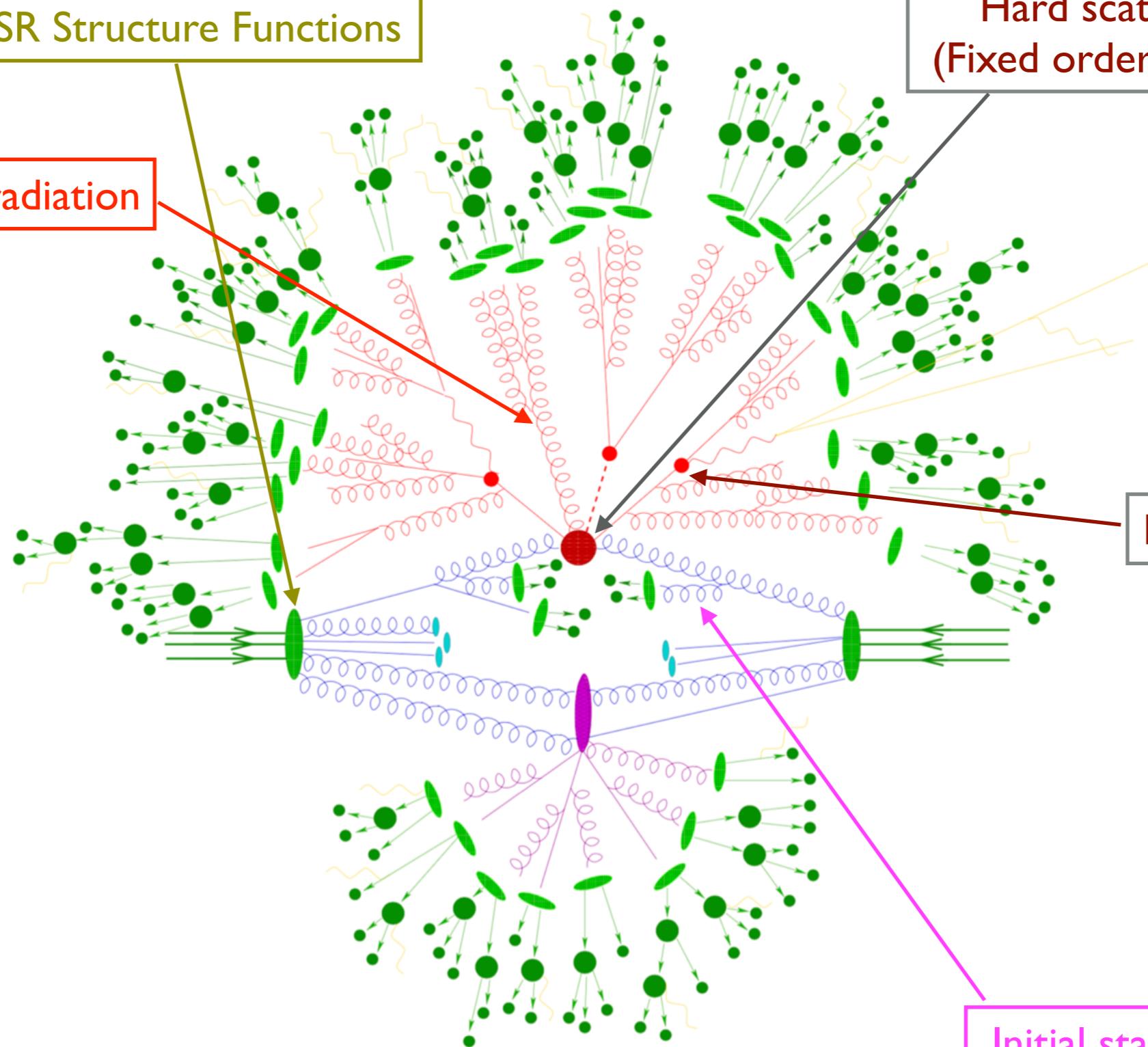
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Final state QCD radiation

Final state decays

Initial state QED radiation





Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

Beam spectra & ISR Structure Functions

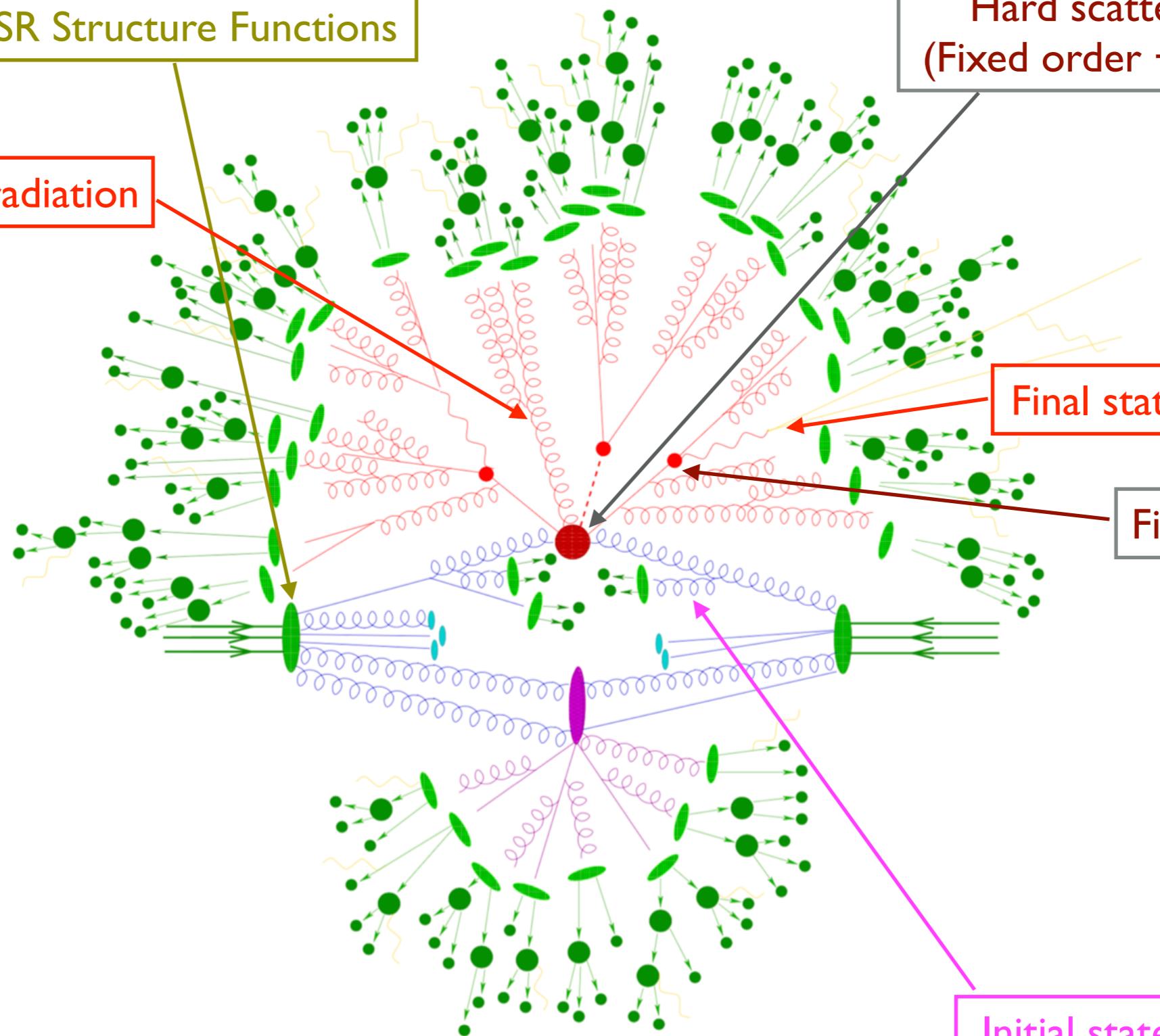
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Final state QED radiation

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Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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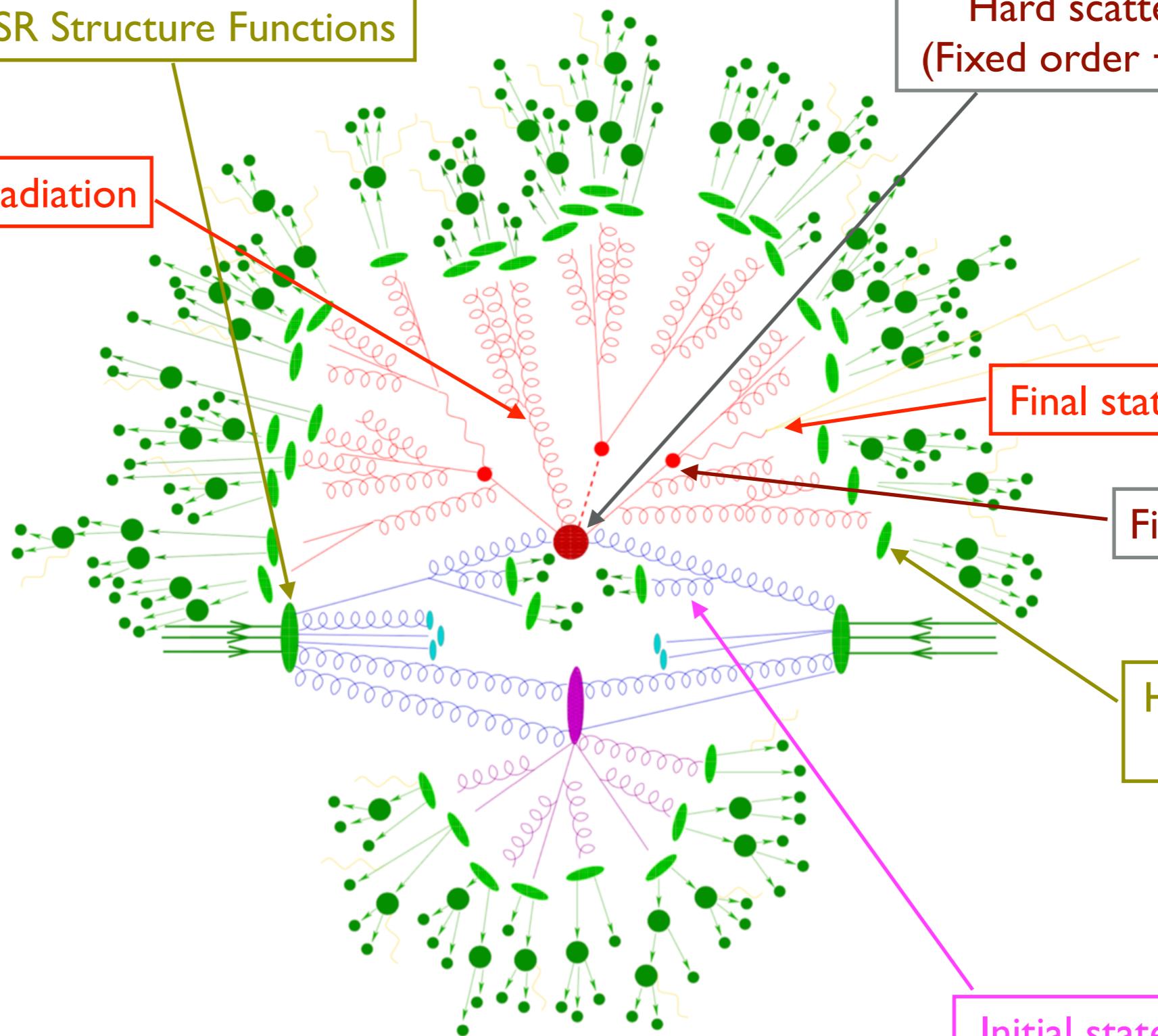
Final state QCD radiation

Final state QED radiation

Final state decays

Hadronization /
fragmentation

Initial state QED radiation





Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Hard scattering process
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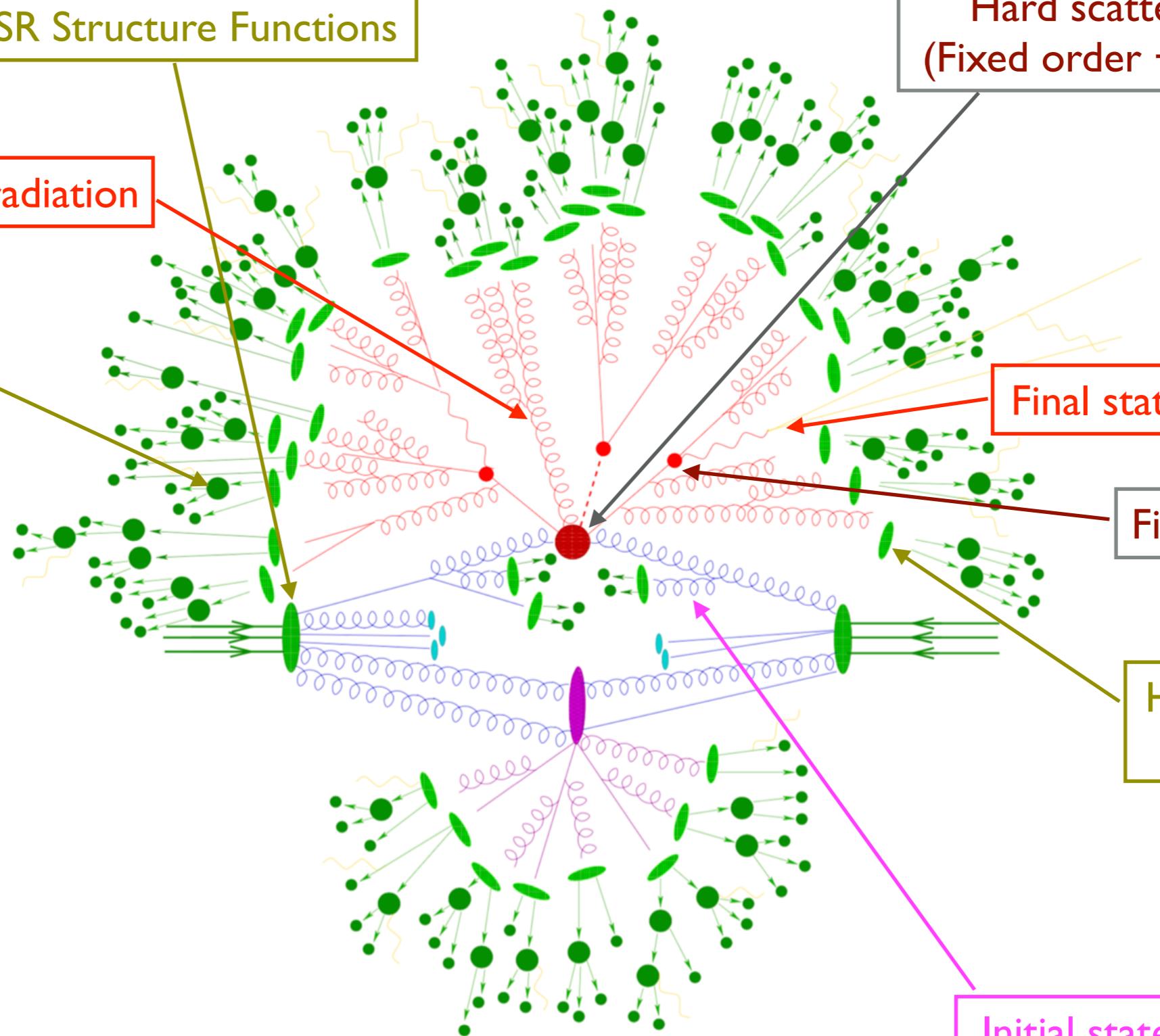
Hadronic decays

Final state QED radiation

Final state decays

Hadronization /
fragmentation

Initial state QED radiation



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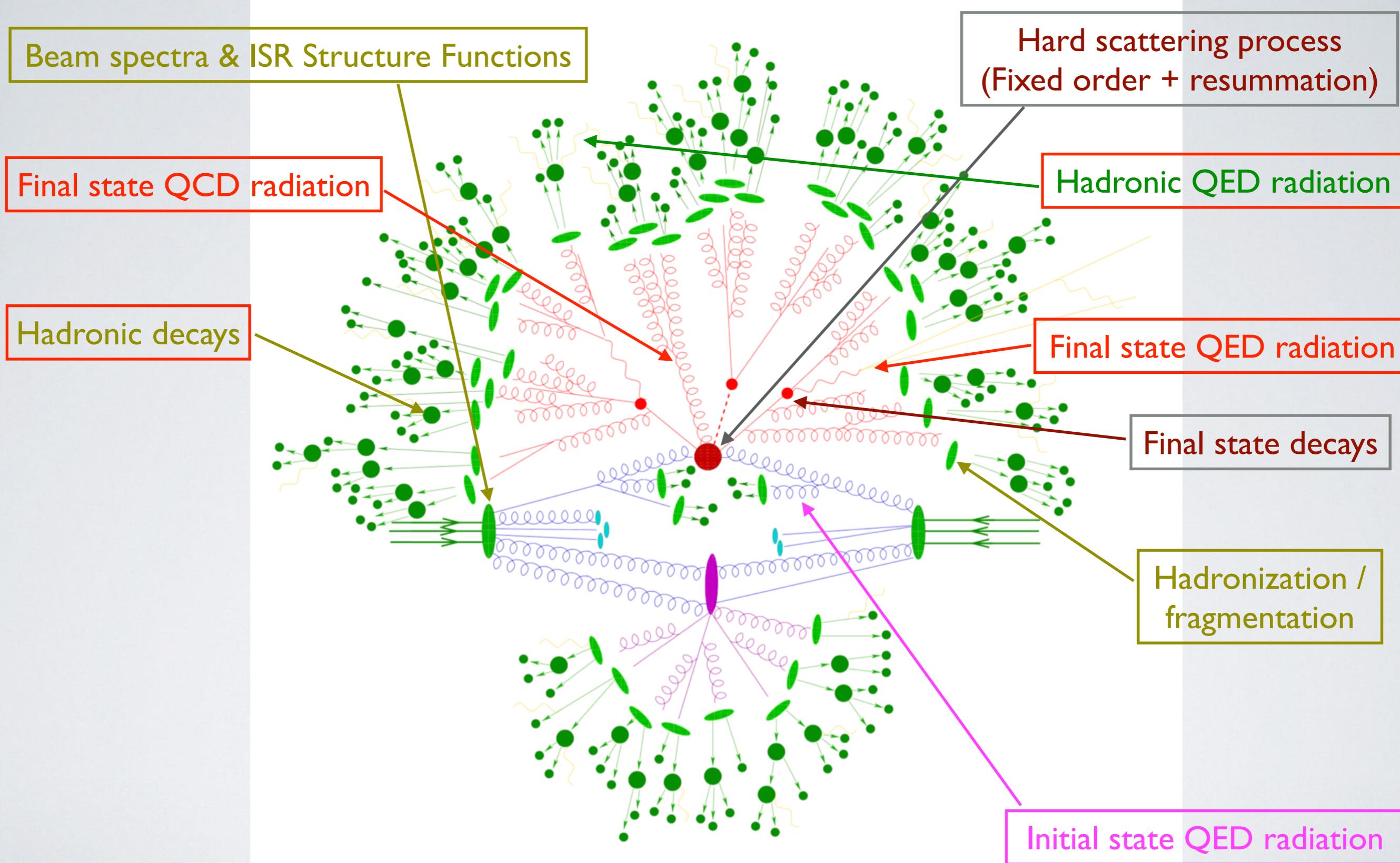
WHIZARD Snowmass Tutorial

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Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

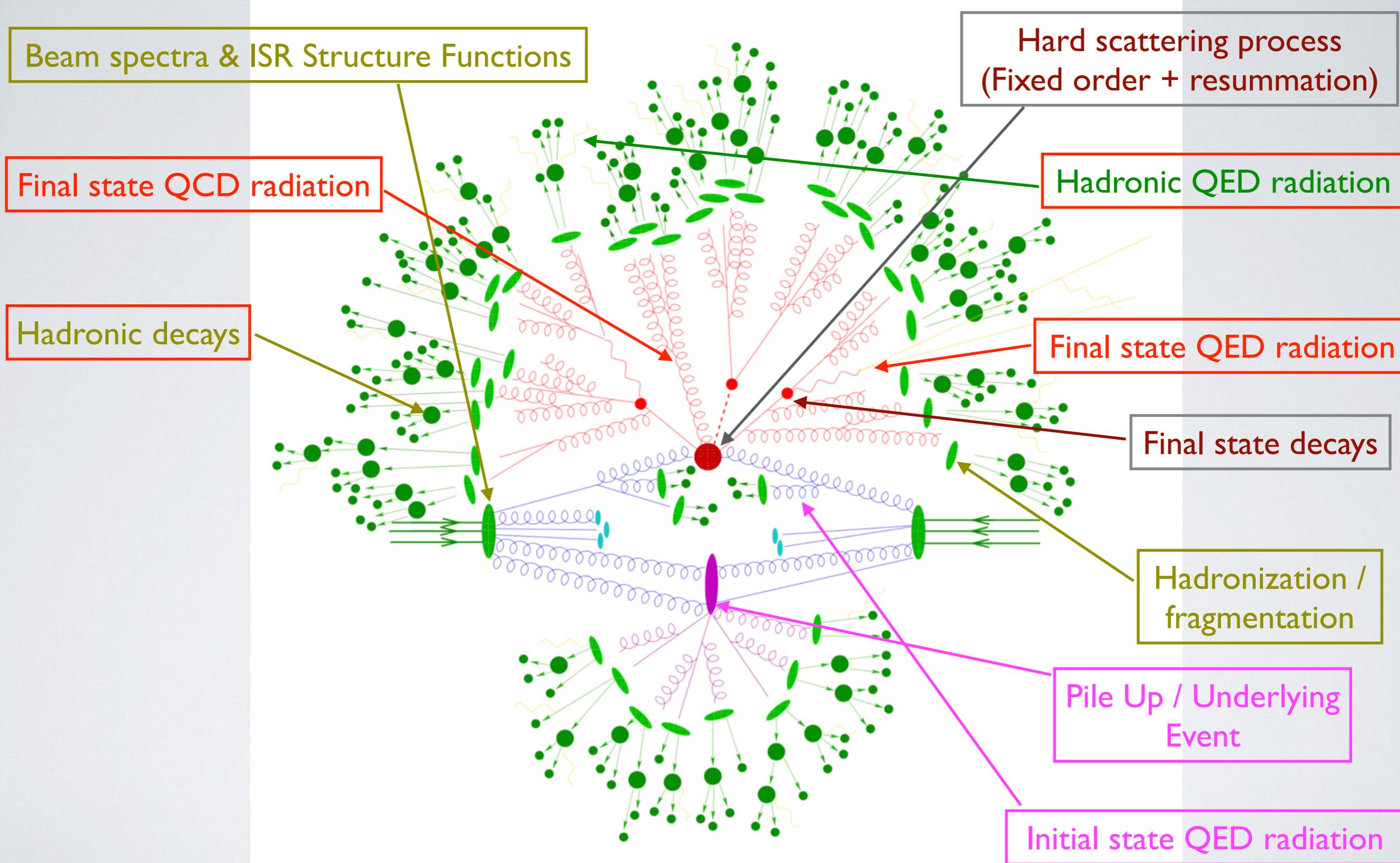
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Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Events at lepton colliders ... Theory

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Beam spectra & ISR Structure Functions

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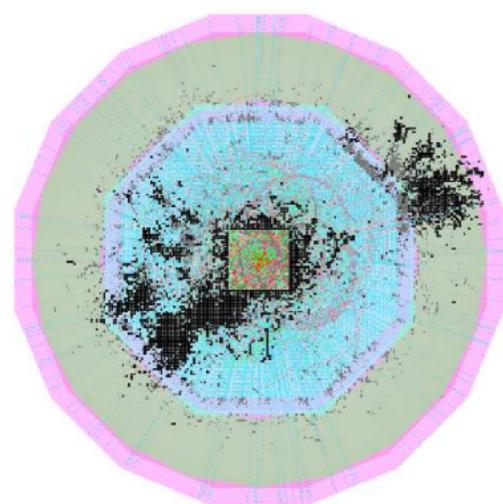
Hadronic QED radiation

Hadronic decays

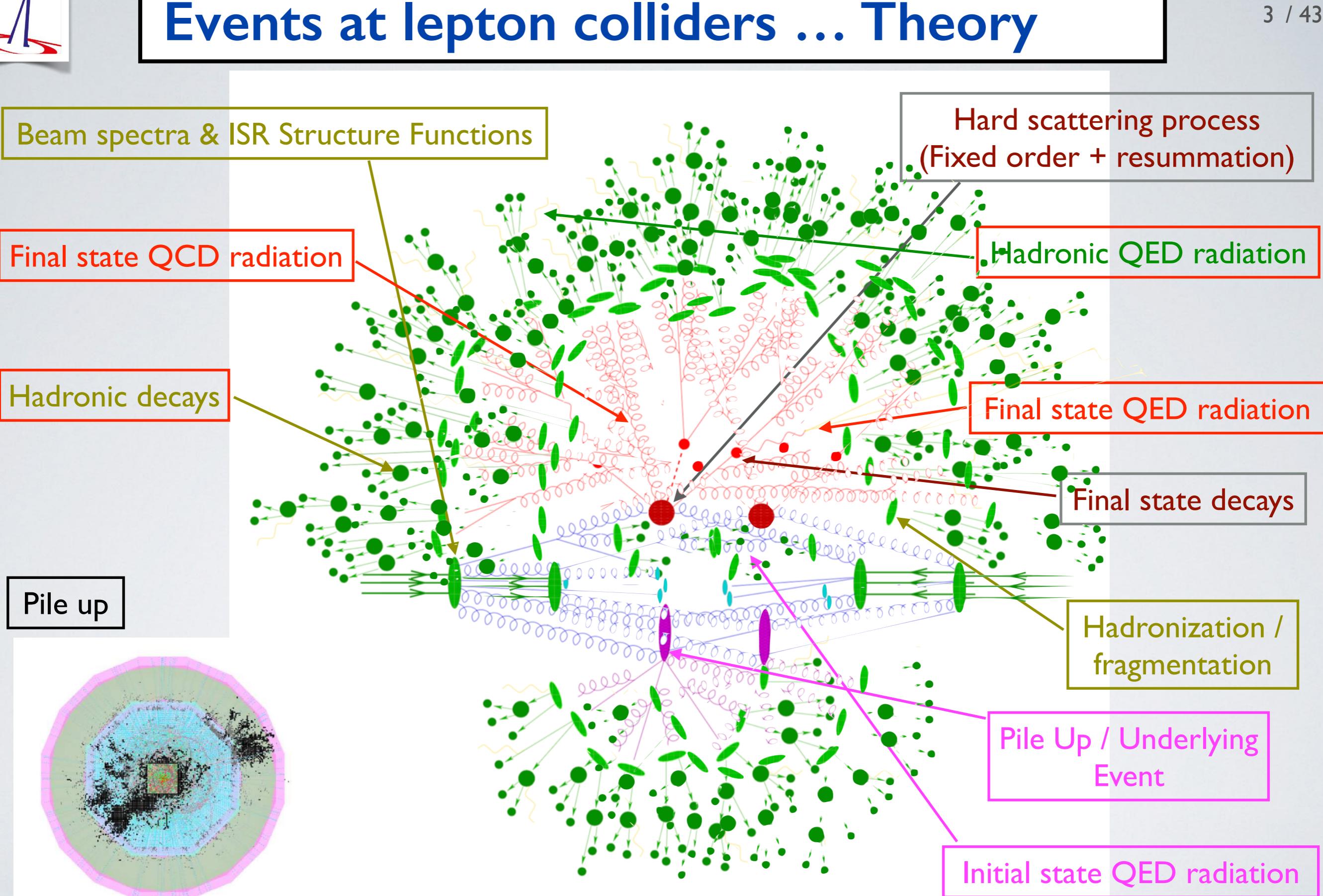
Final state QED radiation

Pile up

Hadronization /
fragmentation



LCD-Note-2011-006



Pile Up / Underlying Event

Initial state QED radiation





WHIZARD v2.8.5 (16.09.2020)

<whizard@desy.de>

WHIZARD v3.0.0 β (30.08.2020)

<http://whizard.hepforge.org>

WHIZARD Team:
*Wolfgang Kilian, Thorsten Ohl, JRR
SB / Pia Bredt / Nils Kreher / Allan Price /
Vincent Rothe / Pascal Stienemeier / Tobias Striegl*

PUBLICATIONS

- General WHIZARD reference: EPJ C71 (2011) 1742; arXiv:0708.4241
- O'Mega (ME generator): LC-TOOL (2001) 040; arXiv:hep-ph/0102195
- VAMP (MC integrator): CPC 120 (1999) 13; arXiv:hep-ph/9806432
- VAMP2 (MC integrator): EPJ C79 (2019) 4.344; arXiv:1811.09711
- CIRCE (beamstrahlung): CPC 101 (1997) 269; arXiv:hep-ph/9607454
- Parton shower: JHEP 1204 (2012) 013; arXiv:1112.1039
- Color flow formalism: JHEP 1210 (2012) 022; arXiv:1206.3700
- NLO capabilities: JHEP 1612 (2016) 075; arXiv:1609.03390
- Parallelization of MEs: CPC 196 (2015) 58; arXiv:1411.3834
- POWHEG matching: EPS-HEP (2015) 317; arXiv:1510.02739

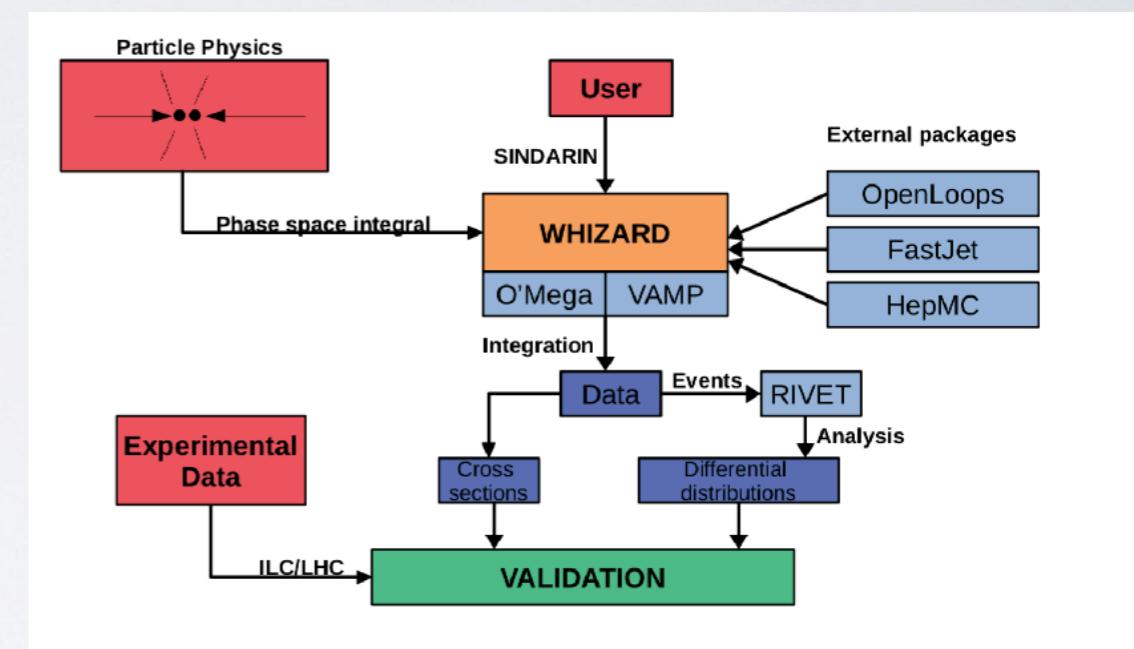
- Programming Languages: Fortran2008 (gfortran $\geq 5.1.0$), OCaml ($\geq 4.02.3$)
- Standard installation: configure <FLAGS>, make, [make check], make install
- Large self test suite, unit tests [module tests], regression testing
- Continuous integration system ([gitlab CI @ Siegen](#))



- Universal event generator for lepton and hadron colliders (SM and BSM physics)
 - Tree ME generator 0' Mega **optimized ME generator** 
 - Generator/simulation tool for lepton collider beam spectra: **CIRCE1/2**

Ω

- Interfaces to external packages:
FastJet, GoSam, GuineaPig(++) , HepMC,
HOPPET, LCIO, LHAPDF(5/6), LoopTools,
OpenLoops, PYTHIA6 [internal], PYTHIA8,
Recola, StdHep [internal],
Tauola [internal]



- Scattering processes ($2 \rightarrow 10$ etc.) and [auto-] decays, factorized processes, preset BRs
 - Scripting language for the steering: **SINDARIN** ఏను ఇంగ్రెష్ లాచ్‌
ఓలాఫ్సిం ఇంగ్రెష్ స్క్రిప్ట
 - Beam structure: polarization, asymmetric beams, crossing angle, structured beams, decays



WHIZARD: Installation and Run

- Installed centrally, production runs in specific workspaces
- Download: <http://whizard.hepforge.org/whizard-2.8.5.tar.gz>
- Unpack it, intended to be installed in `/usr/local` (or locally)
- Create build directory and do `../configure`
- Options: `../configure --prefix=<dir> --enable-lcio -with-XXX`
- `make`, [`make check`], `make install`
- Working directory: create SINDARIN steering file `<input>.sin`
- Working directory: run `whizard <input>.sin`

```
PASS: eio_ascii.run
PASS: eio_weights.run
PASS: eio_dump.run
PASS: iterations.run
PASS: rt_data.run
PASS: dispatch.run
PASS: process_libraries.run
PASS: dispatch_rng.run
PASS: dispatch_mci.run
PASS: dispatch_phs.run
PASS: process_configurations.run
PASS: dispatch_transforms.run
PASS: event_streams.run
PASS: integrations.run
PASS: jets.run
SKIP: hepmc2.run
SKIP: eio_hepmc2.run
SKIP: api_hepm PASS: lcio_4.run
PASS: hepmc3.n PASS: lcio_5.run
PASS: ttv_form PASS: lcio_6.run
PASS: eio_hepm PASS: lcio_7.run
PASS: lcio.run PASS: lcio_8.run
PASS: eio_lc1d PASS: lcio_9.run
PASS: prclib_i PASS: lcio_10.run
SKIP: sf_lhapd PASS: lcio_11.run
PASS: sf_lhapd PASS: analyze_4.run
PASS: shower.r PASS: bjet_cluster.run
PASS: api_hepm PASS: nlo_8.run
PASS: api_lc1d PASS: openloops_12.run
PASS: compilat PASS: openloops_13.run
PASS: compilat SKIP: lhapdf5.run
PASS: simulat? PASS: openloops_14.run
PASS: prc_omeg PASS: lhapdf6.run
PASS: api.run PASS: user_prc_threshold_1.run
PASS: phs_wood PASS: pythia6_1.run
PASS: api_c.ru PASS: pythia6_2.run
PASS: integrat PASS: pythia6_3.run
PASS: prc_omeg PASS: pythia6_4.run
PASS: commands PASS: nlo_7.run
PASS: sf_beam PASS: tauola_1.run
PASS: cascades PASS: tauola_2.run
PASS: cascades PASS: cmdline_1.run
PASS: prc_reco PASS: structure_2.run
PASS: api_cc.r PASS: testproc_3.run
PASS: restrict ===== Testsuite summary =====
===== # TOTAL: 136 =====
# PASS: 132
# SKIP: 4
# XFAIL: 0
# FAIL: 0
# XPASS: 0
# ERROR: 0
===== ===== Testsuite summary for WHIZARD 3.0.0_beta =====
===== # TOTAL: 316 =====
# PASS: 313
# SKIP: 1
# XFAIL: 2
# FAIL: 0
# XPASS: 0
# ERROR: 0
=====
```





WHIZARD: User support / bug tracker

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WHIZARD v2.8.5 (24.09.2020)

<https://launchpad.net/whizard>

https://launchpad.net/whizard

https://launchpad.net/whizard

https://gitlab.tp.nt.uni-siegen.de/whizard/public

Change branding

Home page Wiki External downloads

Project information

Maintainer: WHIZARD (Juergen Reuter)

Driver: WHIZARD (Juergen Reuter)

Licence: GNU GPL v3

RDF metadata

Code

Version control system: Programming languages:

All code All bugs

Latest bugs reported

Bug #1888539: Openloops error in NLO_NLL_matched.sin example

Series and milestones

View full history

3.0.x series is the current focus of development.

Register a series View milestones

Get Involved

Report a bug Ask a question Register a blueprint Help translate

Configuration Progress

Configuration options

Code	X
Bugs	✓
Translations	✓
Answers	✓

Downloads

Latest version is 3.0.0beta

whizard-3.0.0_beta.tar.gz

released on 2020-08-30

All downloads

Announcements

WHIZARD 2.8.5 released on 2020-09-16
Contains bug fix for tau polarization in H -> tau tau. Backport of a problem ...

WHIZARD 3.0.0beta released on 2020-08-30
New and shiny WHIZARD API: WHIZARD can be called as a library from any extern...

WHIZARD 2.8.4 released on 2020-07-08
This is a backported bug fix for correctly steering UFO models with Majorana ...

Final WHIZARD 2 series release 2.8.3 on 2020-07-04



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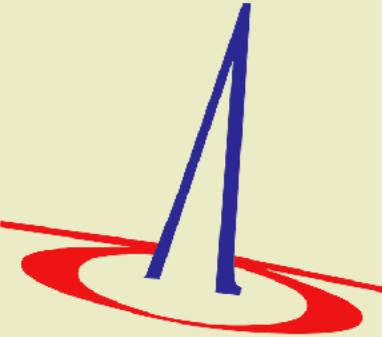


WHIZARD: Manual

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https://whizard.hepforge.org/manual/ Suchen whizard is hosted by Hepforge, IPPP Durham

• WHIZARD



• HOME

- Main Page

• MANUAL, WIKI, NEWS

- Manual
- Wiki Page
- CLIC page on WHIZARD
- News
- Tutorials
- Delphes Fast Simulation
- WHIZARD talks
- ChangeLog

• REPOSITORY, LAUNCHPAD, BUG TRACKER

- Launchpad Support Page
- Subversion Repository
- Public Git Repository
- Support Questions
- Bug Tracker

• DOWNLOADS

- Download Page
- LC beam spectra
- FeynRules and SARAH models
- Patches/Unofficial versions

• SUBPACKAGES/INTERFACES

- O'Mega Matrix Element Generator
- VAMP Monte Carlo Integrator
- CIRCE1/2 Beam Spectra Generator
- WHIZARD/FeynRules interface (deprecated)

• CONTACT

- Launchpad Support Page
- Contact us

• WHIZARD 3.0
A generic
Monte-Carlo integration and event generation package
for multi-particle processes
MANUAL 1

Wolfgang Kilian, Thorsten Ohl, Jürgen Reuter, with contributions from Fabian Bach, Simon Braß, Pia Bredt, Bijan Chokouté Nejad, Christian Fleper, Vincent Rothe, Sebastian Schmidt, Marco Sekulla, Christian Speckner, So Young Shim, Florian Staub, Pascal Stienemeier, Christian Weiss

- Contents
- Chapter 1 Introduction
 - 1.1 Disclaimer
 - 1.2 Overview
 - 1.3 Historical remarks
 - 1.4 About examples in this manual
- Chapter 2 Installation
 - 2.1 Package Structure
 - 2.2 Prerequisites
 - 2.3 Installation
- Chapter 3 Working with WHIZARD
 - 3.1 Hello World
 - 3.2 A Simple Calculation
 - 3.3 WHIZARD in a Computing Environment
 - 3.4 Troubleshooting
- Chapter 4 Steering WHIZARD: SINDARIN Overview
 - 4.1 The command language for WHIZARD
 - 4.2 SINDARIN scripts
 - 4.3 Errors
 - 4.4 Statements
 - 4.5 Control Structures
 - 4.6 Expressions
 - 4.7 Variables
- Chapter 5 SINDARIN in Details
 - 5.1 Data and expressions
 - 5.2 Particles and (sub)events
 - 5.3 Physics Models
 - 5.4 Processes
 - 5.5 Beams
 - 5.6 Polarization
 - 5.7 Cross sections

WHIZARD Manual @ HepForge

<https://whizard.hepforge.org/manual>



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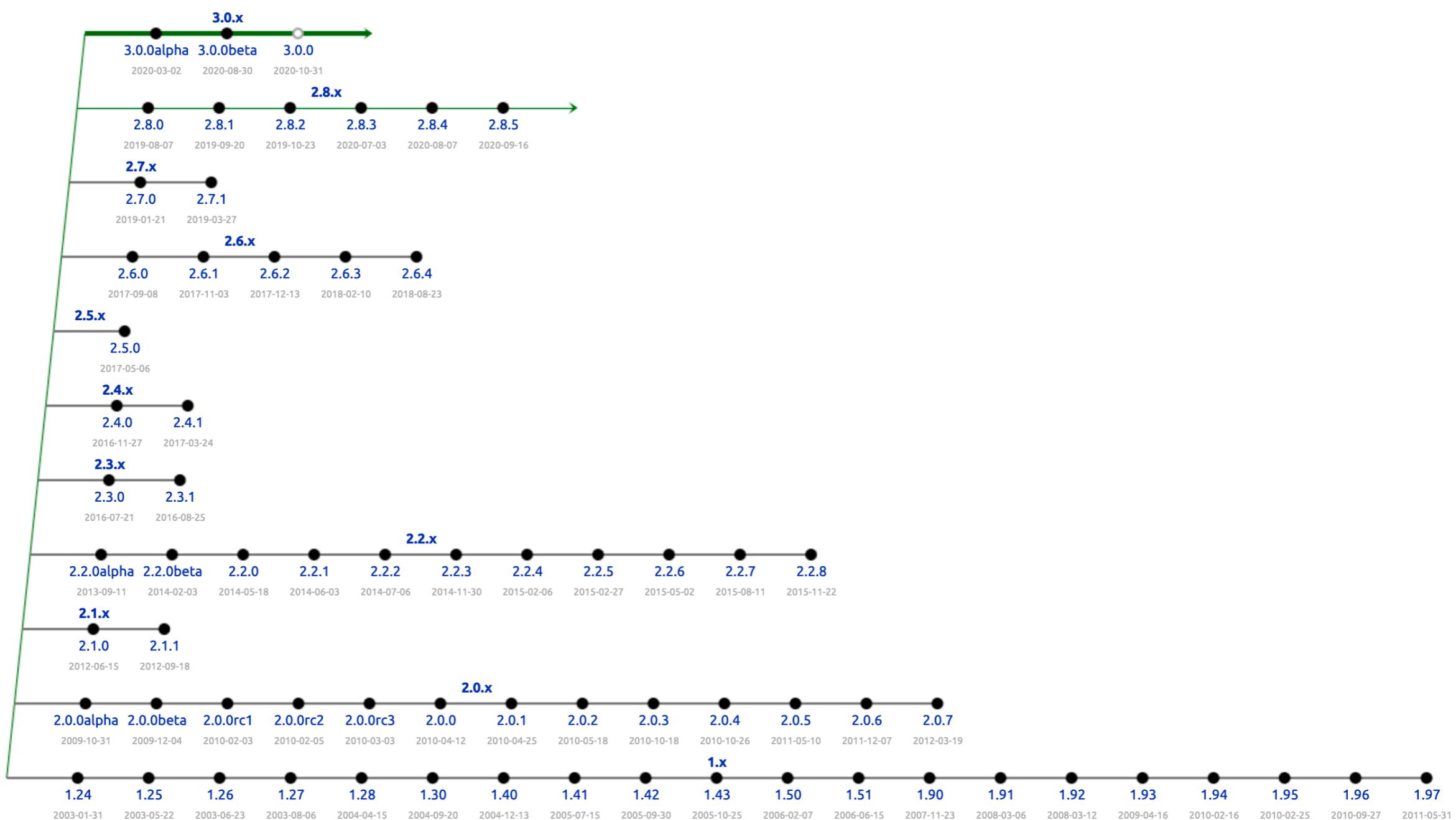


WHIZARD: Timeline

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[Overview](#) [Code](#) [Bugs](#) [Blueprints](#) [Translations](#) [Answers](#)

timeline



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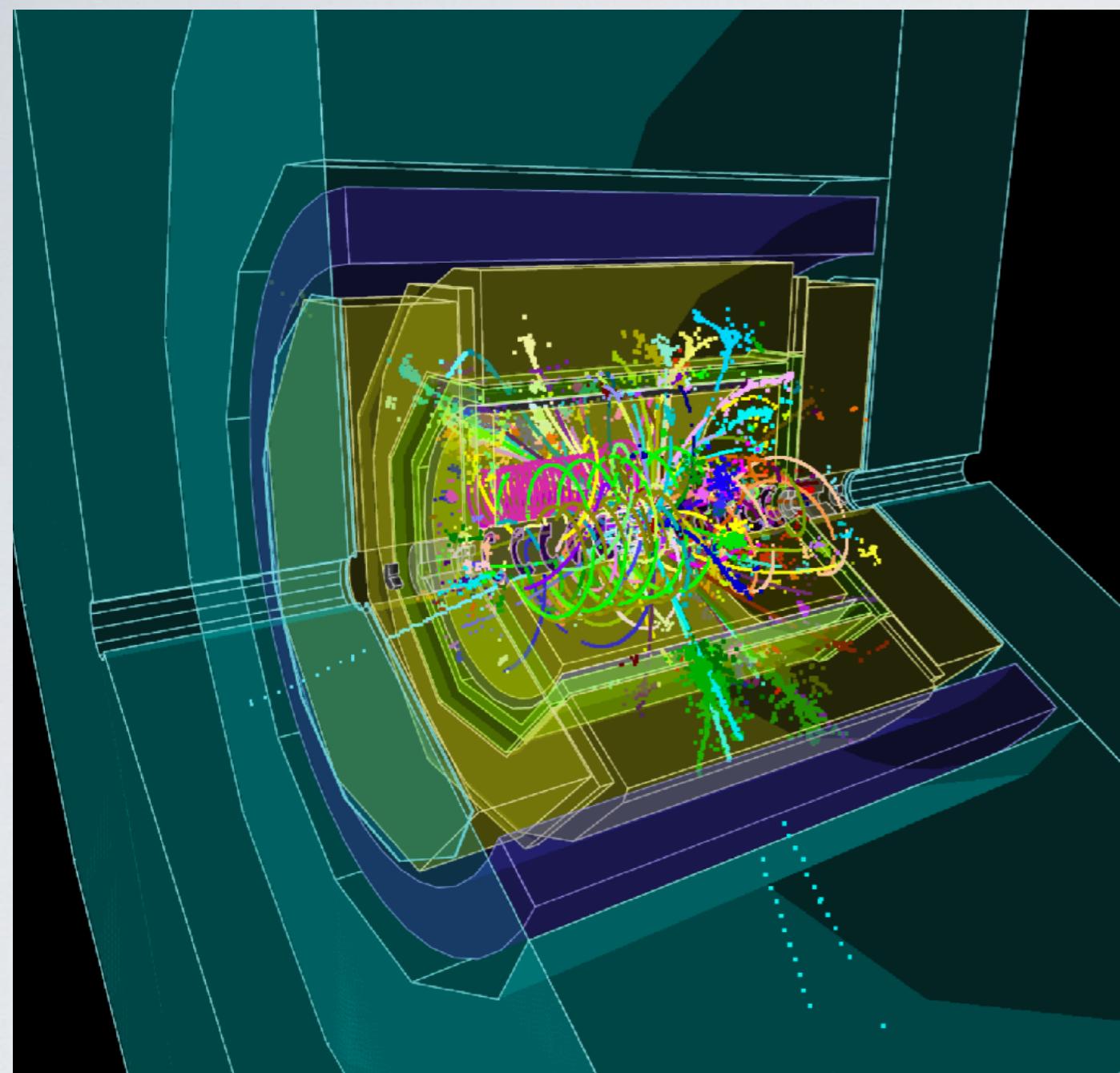
Technicalities of WHIZARD

Talk, FCC Software Meeting, CERN, 28.02.20



Examples for e^+e^- simulation

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$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}h$ @ 1 TeV in 8 jets

SLAC Bereiche

Linear Collider Seiten

Seiten / Home / Data Samples Standard Model Data Samples

Angelegt von Timothy Barklow, zuletzt geändert am Okt 12, 2018

Lumi_linker number	Ecm(GeV)	General Description	Machine Configuration
2	500	RDR (Jul 2005)	rdr
3	350	RDR (Aug 2005)	rdr
4	250	RDR (Aug 2008) but do_isr=T (ISR turned on by mistake)	rdr_isr_on
5	250	RDR (May 2009) (note: beams 1 & 2 are swapped, see user.f90)	rdr_beams_swapped
6	350	SB2009_350_nTF_extbunches	sb2009_ntf
7	500	SB2009_500_nTF_extbunches	sb2009_ntf
8	350	SB2009_350_TF_extbunches	sb2009_tf
9	500	SB2009_500_TF_extbunches	sb2009_tf
10	3000	CLIC_July_2010_C++	clic_cplus
11	3000	CLIC_Aug_2010_C_Schulte	clic_shulte_aug2010
12	1000	ILC_1000_with_TF_Aug_2010	ilc_tf_aug2010
13	500	CLIC_500_Feb_2011_Schulte	clic_shulte_feb2011
14	1000	ILC_1000_5pcBS_no_TF_Sep_2011	5pcBS_nottf
15	1000	ILC_1000_10pcBS_no_TF_Sep_2011	10pcBS_nottf
16	1000	ILC_1000_B1b_with_TF_Nov_2011	B1b_tf
17	1500	CLIC_1500_Nov_2011	clic_1500_nov2011
18	1000	ILC_1000_Waisty_opt_Jan_2012	B1b_ws
19	1400	CLIC_1400_Jan_2012	clic_1400_jan2012
20	350	CLIC_350_Apr_2012	clic_350_apr2012
21	500	ilc_500_waisty_250_jan_2012	TDR_ws
22	250	ilc_250_waisty_250_jan_2012	TDR_ws
23	350	ilc_350_waisty_250_jan_2012	TDR_ws

“SLAC DBD samples” and more: full SM !

cf. the ILC tutorial



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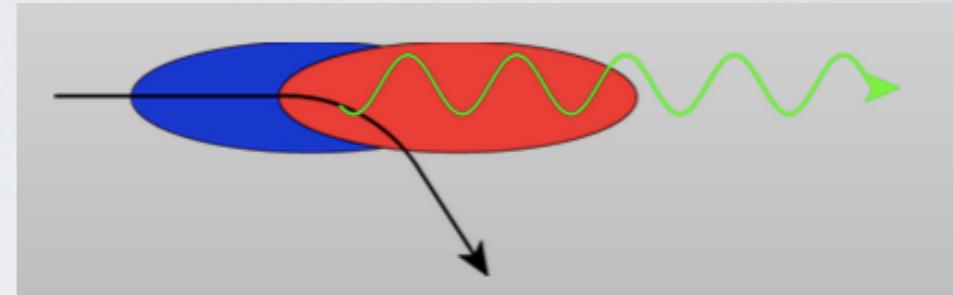


Lepton Collider Beam Simulation

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- High-energy e+e- colliders need to achieve extreme luminosities
- Price for limited AC power: high bunch charges and tiny cross sections
- Dense beams generate strong EM fields:
deflect particles in other bunch (**beamstrahlung**)

$$L \approx \frac{N}{4\pi\sigma_x\sigma_y} \frac{\eta P_{AC}}{E_{CM}}$$

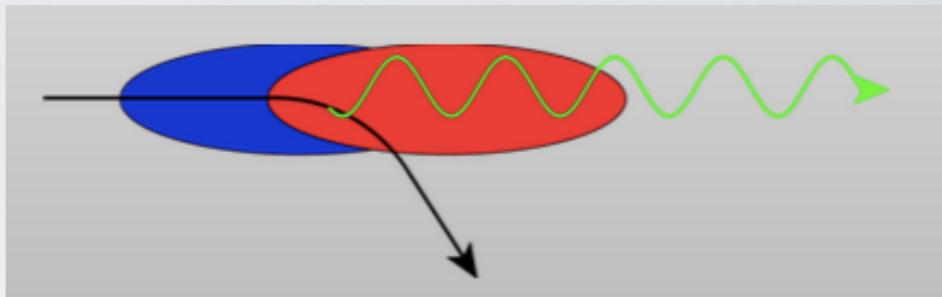




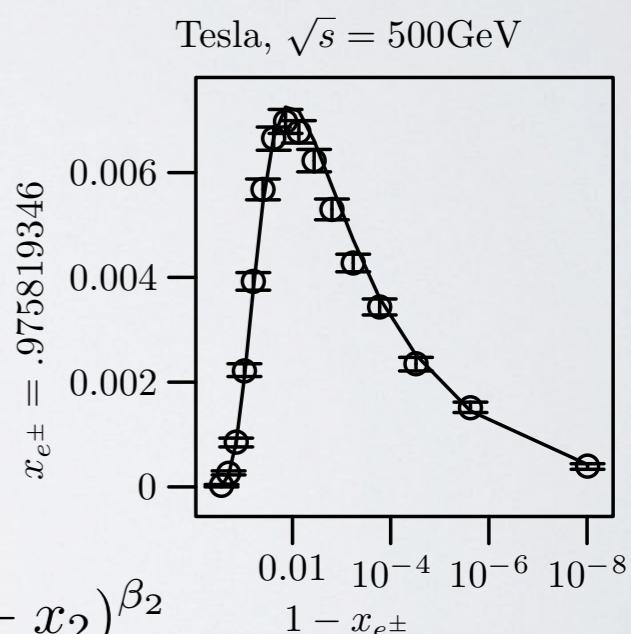
Lepton Collider Beam Simulation

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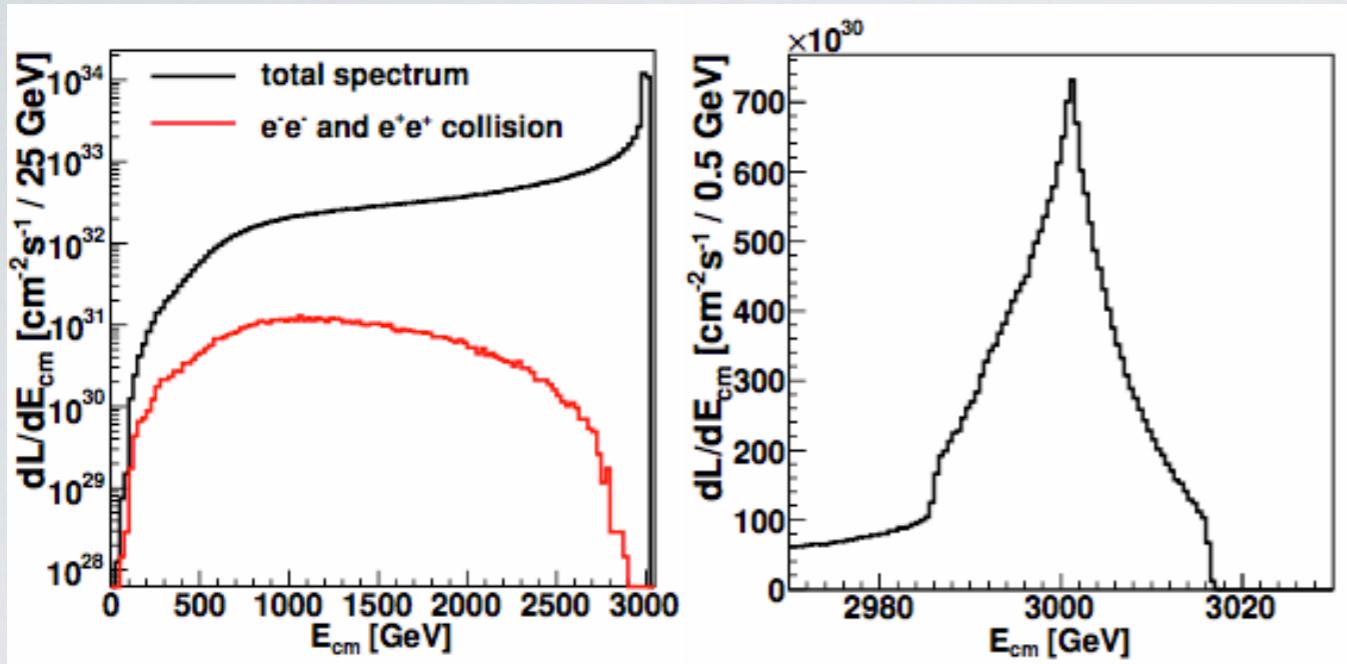
- Depends on the machine: damping rings, final focus magnet, crossing angle etc.
- Simulation tool for beam spectrum: [GuineaPig \[D. Schulte, 1998+\]](#)
- **Very limited statistics:** O(100k) vs. Simulations need O(many G)
- Can we use simple parameterizations?
- TESLA/SLC/NLC/JLC spectra were rather simple
- Fits with 6 or 7 parameters possible [\[WHIZARD–CIRCE1\]](#)
- **ILC/CLIC: Beams not factorizable:** $D_{B_1 B_2}(x_1, x_2) \neq D_{B_1}(x_1) \cdot D_{B_2}(x_2)$
- **No simple power law:** $D_{B_1 B_2}(x_1, x_2) \neq x_1^{\alpha_1} (1 - x_1)^{\beta_1} x_2^{\alpha_2} (1 - x_2)^{\beta_2}$





Lepton Collider Beam Simulation

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Dalena/Esbjerg/Schulte [LCWS 2011]

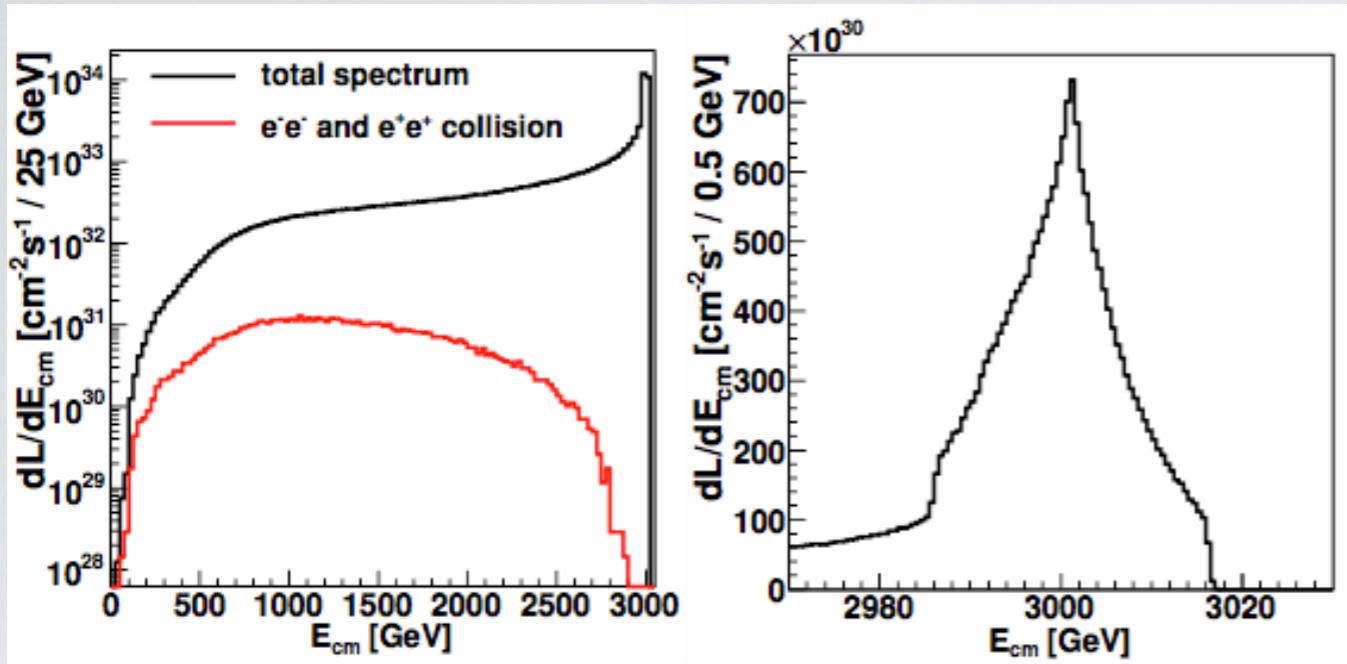
Tails @ CLIC much more complicated (wakefields)





Lepton Collider Beam Simulation

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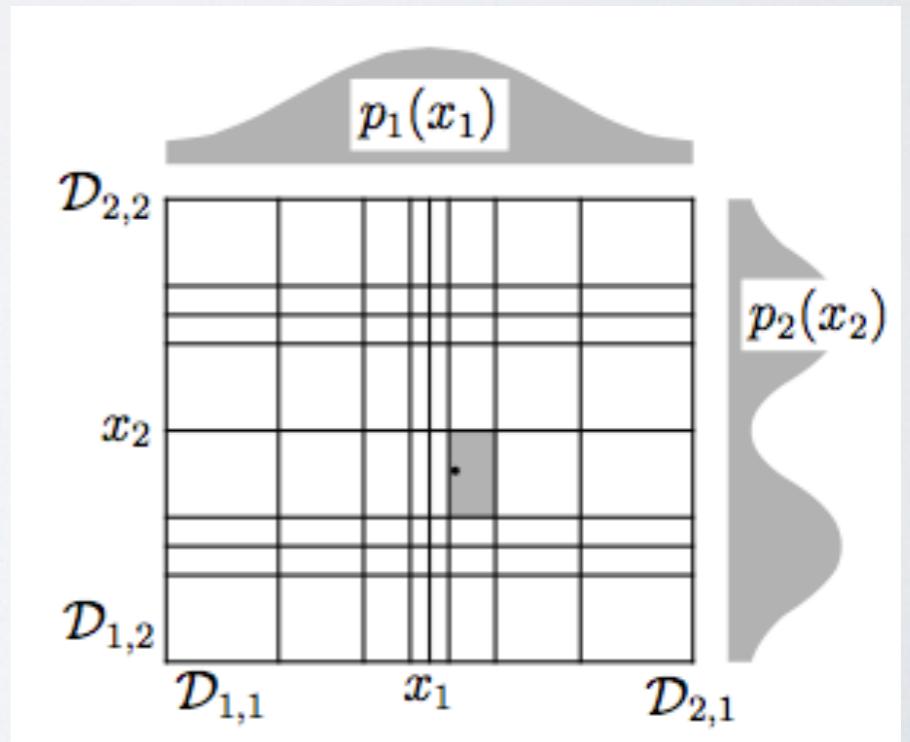


Dalena/Esbjerg/Schulte [LCWS 2011]

Tails @ CLIC much more complicated (wakefields)

CIRCE2 algorithm (WHIZARD 2.2.5, 02/15)

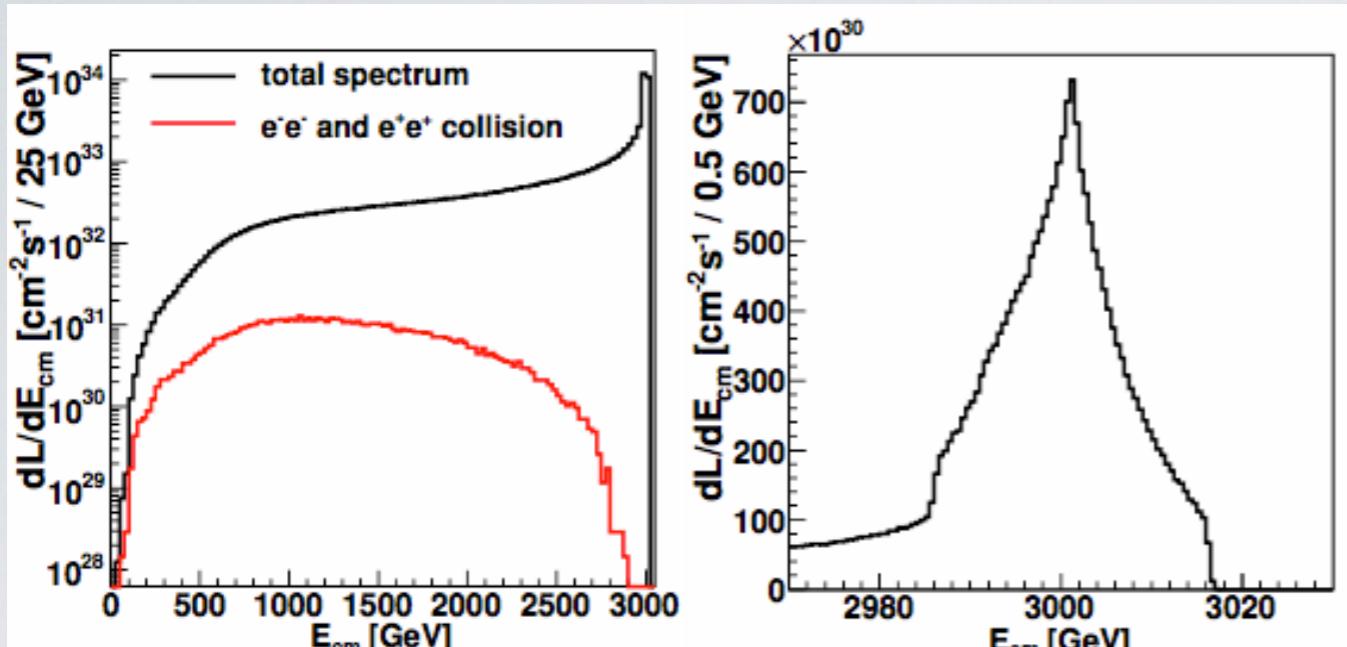
- Adapt 2D factorized variable width histogram to steep part of distribution
- Smooth correlated fluctuations with moderate Gaussian filter [suppresses artifacts from limited GuineaPig statistics]
- Smooth continuum/boundary bins separately [avoid artificial beam energy spread]



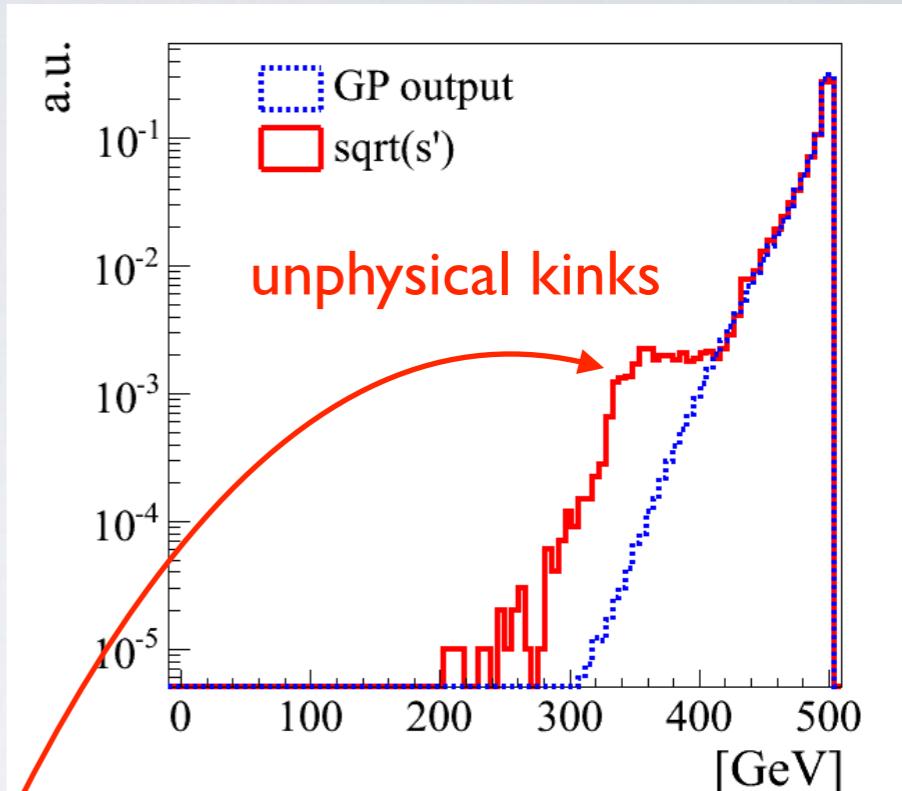


Lepton Collider Beam Simulation

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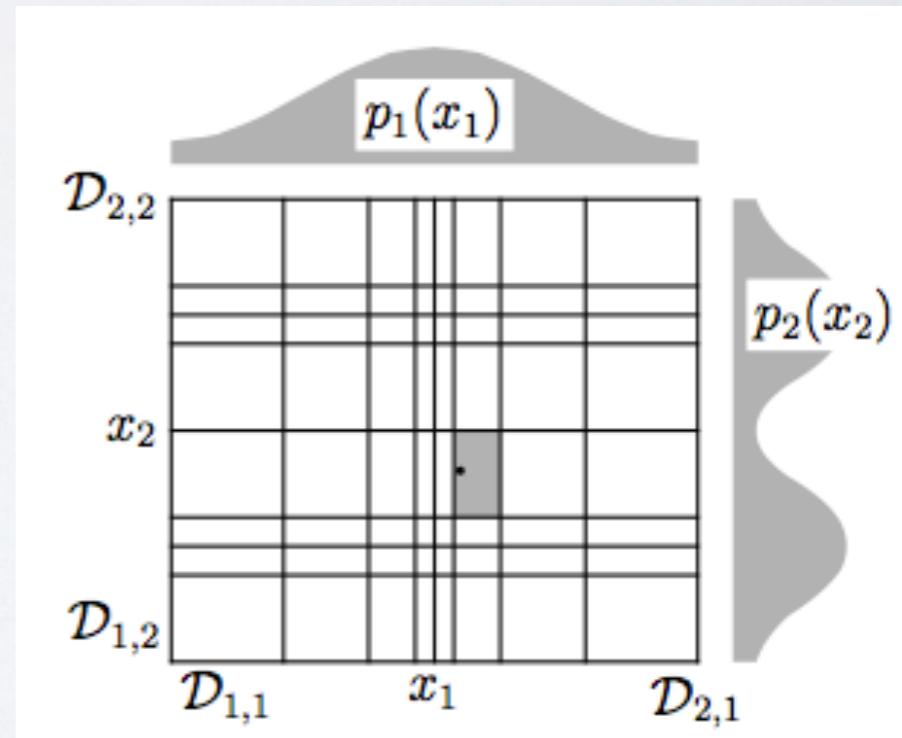
Dalena/Esbjerg/Schulte [LCWS 2011]



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CIRCE2 algorithm (WHIZARD 2.2.5, 02/15)

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- Smooth continuum/boundary bins separately [avoid artificial beam energy spread]





Lepton Collider Beam Spectra

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from: https://whizard.hepforge.org/circe_files/

Index of /circe_files/CEPC

Name	Last modified	Size Description
------	---------------	------------------

- [Parent Directory](#)
- [cepc240.circe](#) 29-Jul-2016 13:20 252K
- [cepc250.circe](#) 29-Jul-2016 13:20 252K

Index of /circe_files/ILC

Name	Last modified	Size Description
------	---------------	------------------

- [Parent Directory](#)
- [250_SetA_ee024.circe](#) 2019-11-04 02:41 5.2M
- [250_SetA_eg024.circe](#) 2019-11-04 02:41 3.6M
- [250_SetA_ge024.circe](#) 2019-11-04 02:41 3.6M
- [250_SetA_gg024.circe](#) 2019-11-04 02:41 2.6M
- [500_TDR_ws_ee021.circe](#) 2019-11-18 16:59 9.4M
- [500_TDR_ws_eg021.circe](#) 2019-11-18 16:59 3.6M
- [500_TDR_ws_ge021.circe](#) 2019-11-18 16:59 3.6M
- [500_TDR_ws_gg021.circe](#) 2019-11-18 16:59 2.6M
- [1000_B1b_ws_ee018.circe](#) 2019-11-18 16:59 34M
- [ilc200ee_nobeamsprea..>](#) 2016-07-29 13:20 1.0M
- [ilc230ee_nobeamsprea..>](#) 2016-07-29 13:20 1.0M
- [ilc250ee_nobeamsprea..>](#) 2016-07-29 13:20 1.0M
- [ilc350ee_nobeamsprea..>](#) 2016-07-29 13:20 1.0M
- [ilc500ee_nobeamsprea..>](#) 2016-07-29 13:20 1.0M

Index of /circe_files/TESLA

Name	Last modified	Size Description
------	---------------	------------------

- [Parent Directory](#)
- [teslagg_500.circe](#) 29-Jul-2016 13:20 1.1M
- [teslagg_500_polavg.circe](#) 29-Jul-2016 13:20 270K

Index of /circe_files/CLIC

Name	Last modified	Size Description
------	---------------	------------------

- [Parent Directory](#)
- [0.5TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.30.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 6.0M
- [0.5TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 6.0M
- [0.5TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 6.0M
- [0.5TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 3.9M
- [0.35TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.30.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:02 6.0M
- [0.35TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:02 6.0M
- [0.35TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 6.0M
- [0.35TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 3.9M
- [0.38TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.30.circe](#) 23-Jun-2017 16:02 14M
- [0.38TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 23-Jun-2017 16:02 9.0M
- [0.38TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 23-Jun-2017 16:02 9.0M
- [0.38TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 23-Jun-2017 16:02 3.9M
- [1.4TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.15.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 35M
- [1.4TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:03 15M
- [1.4TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 7.8M
- [1.4TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 15M
- [3TeVeeMapN100.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 1.0M
- [3TeVeeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.15.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 24M
- [3TeVegMapN100.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 521K
- [3TeVegMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 12M
- [3TeVgeMapN100.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 1.0M
- [3TeVgeMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:04 24M
- [3TeVggMapN100.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:05 273K
- [3TeVggMapPB0.67E0.0Mi0.0.circe](#) 06-Jul-2016 17:05 6.1M





1. Run Guinea-Pig++ with

```
do_lumi=7;num_lumi=100000000;num_lumi_eg=100000000;num_lumi_gg=100000000;
```

to produce `lumi.[eg][eg].out` with (E_1, E_2) pairs.

[Large event numbers, as Guinea-Pig++ will produce only a small fraction!]

2. Run `circe2_tool.opt` with steering file

```
{ file="ilc500/beams.circe"                                # to be loaded by WHIZARD
  { design="ILC" roots=500 bins=100 scale=250 # E in [0,1]
    { pid/1=electron pid/2=positron pol=0      # unpolarized e-/e+
      events="ilc500/lumi.ee.out" columns=2     # <= Guinea-Pig
      lumi = 1564.763360                         # <= Guinea-Pig
      iterations = 10                            # adapting bins
      smooth = 5 [0,1) [0,1)                      # Gaussian filter 5 bins
      smooth = 5 [1] [0,1) smooth = 5 [0,1) [1] } } }
```

to produce correlated beam description

3. Run WHIZARD with SINDARIN input:

```
beams = e1, E1 => circe2
$circe2_file = "ilc500.circe"
$circe2_design = "ILC"
?circe_polarized = false
```

3 simulation options

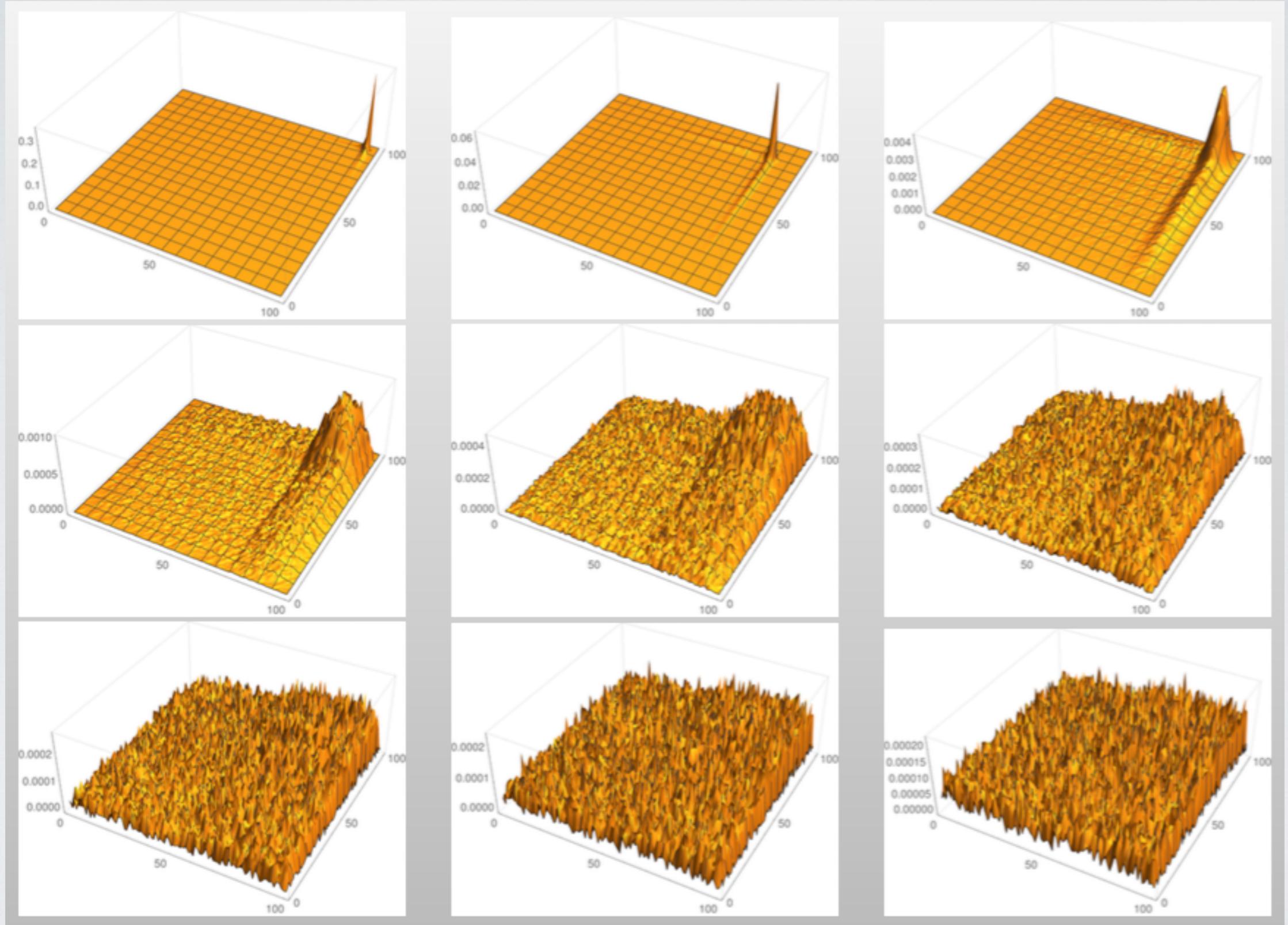
1. Unpolarized simulation with unpol. spectra
2. Pol. simulation: unpol. spectra + pol. beams
3. Polarized spectrum with helicity luminosities





Iterations of Beam Spectrum

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(171,306 GuineaPig events in 10,000 bins)



J.R.Reuter

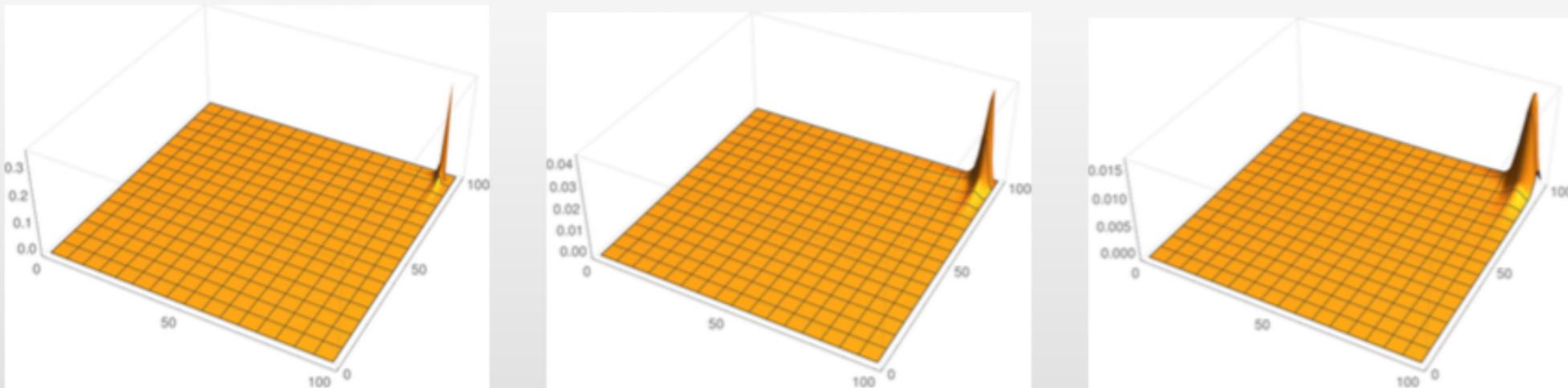
WHIZARD Snowmass Tutorial

Snowmass Community Study 20/21, 28.09.20

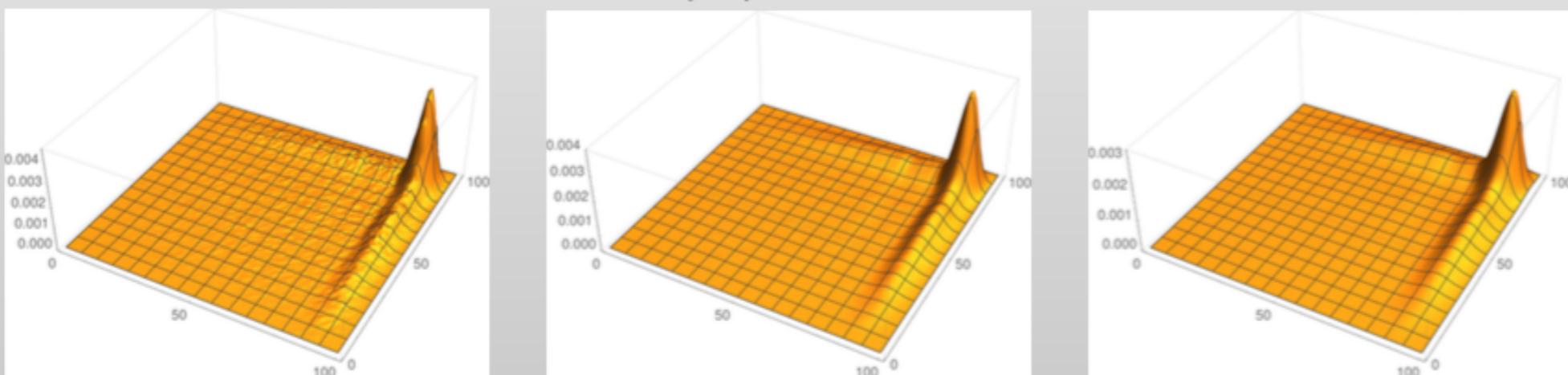


Iterations of Beam Spectrum

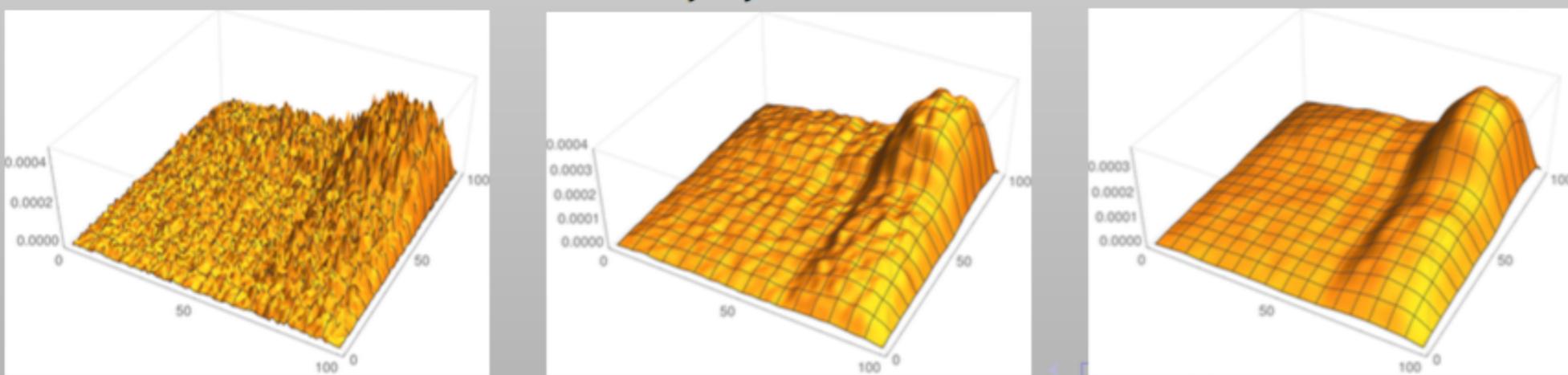
- ▶ **iterations = 0 and smooth = 0, 3, 5:**



- ▶ **iterations = 2 and smooth = 0, 3, 5:**



- ▶ **iterations = 4 and smooth = 0, 3, 5:**



WHIZARD input files: SINDARIN

í **ମୁଣ୍ଡା ପ୍ରକାଶନଙ୍କ ହାତରେ:** ମୁଣ୍ଡା ମହାନଙ୍କ ହାତରେ.
ମୁଣ୍ଡା ମହାନଙ୍କ ହାତରେ.

```
model = NMSSM

alias ll = e1:E1:e2:E2
alias parton = u:U:d:D:s:S:g
alias jet = parton
alias stop = st1:st2:ST1:ST2

process susyprod = parton, parton =>
    stop,stop + gg,gg + gg,stop

sqrtS = 13000 GeV
beams = p, p => lhapdf

integrate (susyprod)
{ iterations = 15:500000, 5:1000000 }

n_events = 10000

sample_format = lhef, stdhep, hepmc
sample = "susydata"

simulate (susyprod)
```

int i = 3	integer variables
real a = 2.78	real variables
real foo = -7.8%	
real coeff = 20.1 TeV^(-2)	
complex ca = 2 + I	complex variables
string \$str = "foo"	string variables
logical ?ok = false	logical variables
printf "abc"	printing
printf "%i" (12345)	
if i == 1 then	conditionals
printf "one = %1" (i)	
elseif i == 2 then	
printf "two"	
endif	
alias lepton = e1,e2,e3	aliases
scan mW = (75 GeV,	
(80 GeV => 82 GeV /* 0.5 GeV),	
(83 GeV => 90 GeV /* 5)) {	
<scan body>	
}	

scanning

Beam polarization: enhances signal-to-background ratios, more model-independent studies

```
beams_pol_density = @([<spin entries>]), @([<spin entries>])
beams_pol_fraction = <degree beam 1>, <degree beam 2>
```

Spin j	Particle type	possible m values
0	Scalar boson	0
1/2	Spinor	+1, -1
1	(Massive) Vector boson	+1, (0), -1
3/2	(Massive) Vectorspinor	+2, (+1), (-1), -2
2	(Massive) Tensor	+2, (+1), (0), (-1), -2

$|m| = 2$ massless
 $|m| = 2j + 1$ massive

```
beams_pol_density = @()
```

Unpolarized beams $\rho = \frac{1}{|m|} \mathbb{I}$

```
beams_pol_density = @(\pm j)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Circular polarization

$$\rho = \text{diag} \left(\frac{1 \pm f}{2}, 0, \dots, 0, \frac{1 \mp f}{2} \right)$$

Scan over polarizations

```
scan int h1 = (-1,1) {
    scan int h2 = (-1,1) {
        beams_pol_density = @({h1}, {h2})
        integrate (proc)
    }
}
```

Beam polarization: enhances signal-to-background ratios, more model-independent studies

```
beams_pol_density = @([<spin entries>]), @([<spin entries>])
beams_pol_fraction = <degree beam 1>, <degree beam 2>
```

Spin j	Particle type	possible m values
0	Scalar boson	0
1/2	Spinor	+1, -1
1	(Massive) Vector boson	+1, (0), -1
3/2	(Massive) Vectorspinor	+2, (+1), (-1), -2
2	(Massive) Tensor	+2, (+1), (0), (-1), -2

$ m = 2$	massless
$ m = 2j + 1$	massive

```
beams_pol_density = @()
```

Unpolarized beams $\rho = \frac{1}{|m|} \mathbb{I}$

```
beams_pol_density = @(<j>)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Circular polarization

$$\rho = \text{diag} \left(\frac{1 \pm f}{2}, 0, \dots, 0, \frac{1 \mp f}{2} \right)$$

Beam polarization, CLIC-like setup

```
beams = e1, E1
beams_pol_density = @(-1), @()
beams_pol_fraction = 80%, 0%
```

Scan over polarizations

```
scan int h1 = (-1,1) {
  scan int h2 = (-1,1) {
    beams_pol_density = @(<h1>), @(<h2>)
    integrate (proc)
  }
}
```

Beam polarization: enhances signal-to-background ratios, more model-independent studies

```
beams_pol_density = @([<spin entries>]), @([<spin entries>])
beams_pol_fraction = <degree beam 1>, <degree beam 2>
```

Spin j	Particle type	possible m values
0	Scalar boson	0
1/2	Spinor	+1, -1
1	(Massive) Vector boson	+1, (0), -1
3/2	(Massive) Vectorspinor	+2, (+1), (-1), -2
2	(Massive) Tensor	+2, (+1), (0), (-1), -2

$ m = 2$	massless
$ m = 2j + 1$	massive

```
beams_pol_density = @()
```

Unpolarized beams $\rho = \frac{1}{|m|} \mathbb{I}$

```
beams_pol_density = @(<j>)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Circular polarization

$$\rho = \text{diag} \left(\frac{1 \pm f}{2}, 0, \dots, 0, \frac{1 \mp f}{2} \right)$$

Beam polarization, CLIC-like setup

```
beams = e1, E1
beams_pol_density = @(-1), @()
beams_pol_fraction = 80%, 0%
```

Polarized decays: longitudinal Z

```
process zee = Z => e1, E1
beams = Z
beams_pol_density = @()
```

```
scan int h1 = (-1,1) {
  scan int h2 = (-1,1) {
    beams_pol_density = @(<h1>), @(<h2>)
    integrate (proc)
  }
}
```

Scan over polarizations

Beam polarization: enhances signal-to-background ratios, more model-independent studies

```
beams_pol_density = @([<spin entries>]), @([<spin entries>])
beams_pol_fraction = <degree beam 1>, <degree beam 2>
```

Spin j	Particle type	possible m values
0	Scalar boson	0
1/2	Spinor	+1, -1
1	(Massive) Vector boson	+1, (0), -1
3/2	(Massive) Vectorspinor	+2, (+1), (-1), -2
2	(Massive) Tensor	+2, (+1), (0), (-1), -2

$ m = 2$	massless
$ m = 2j + 1$	massive

```
beams_pol_density = @()
```

Unpolarized beams $\rho = \frac{1}{|m|} \mathbb{I}$

```
beams_pol_density = @(<j>)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Circular polarization

$$\rho = \text{diag} \left(\frac{1 \pm f}{2}, 0, \dots, 0, \frac{1 \mp f}{2} \right)$$

Beam polarization, ILC-like setup

```
beams = e1, E1
beams_pol_density = @(-1), @(+1)
beams_pol_fraction = 80%, 30%
```

Polarized decays: longitudinal Z

```
process zee = Z => e1, E1
beams = Z
beams_pol_density = @()
```

Beam polarization, CLIC-like setup

```
beams = e1, E1
beams_pol_density = @(-1), @()
beams_pol_fraction = 80%, 0%
```

Scan over polarizations

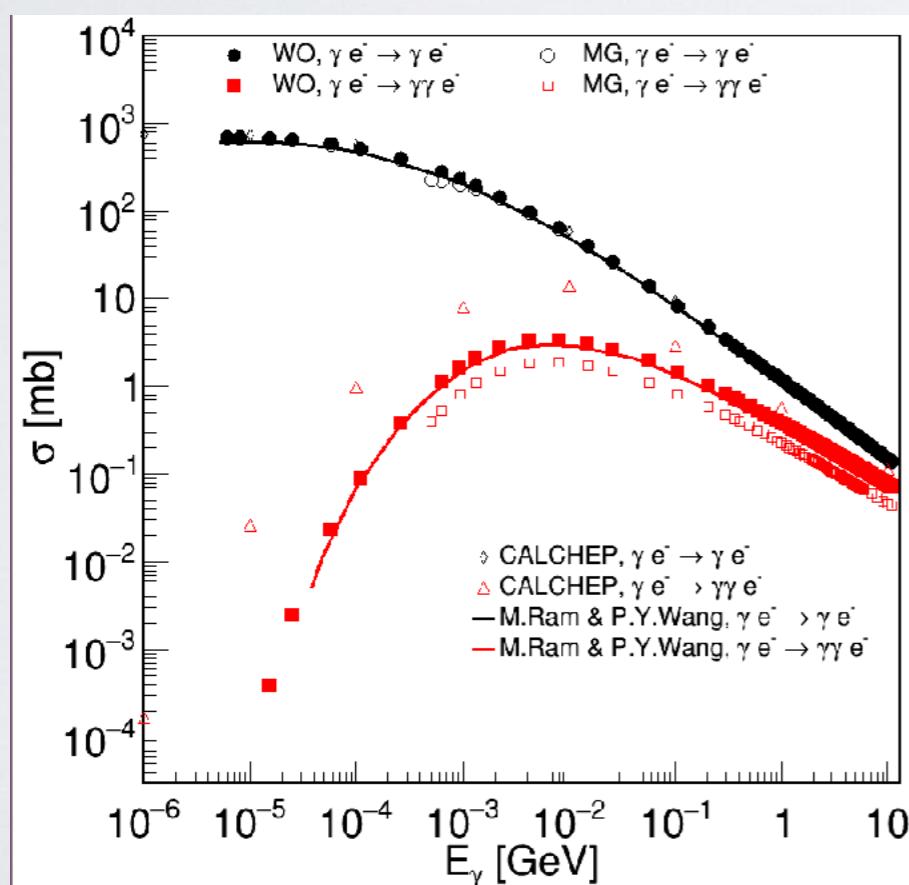
```
scan int h1 = (-1,1) {
  scan int h2 = (-1,1) {
    beams_pol_density = @(<h1>), @(<h2>)
    integrate (proc)
  }
}
```

Beams with crossing angle

```
beams_momentum = 250 GeV, 250 GeV
beams_theta = 0, 10 degree
```

Beams with rotated crossing angle

```
beams_momentum = 250 GeV, 250 GeV
beams_theta = 0, 10 degree
beams_phi = 0, 45 degree
```



Structure functions (also concatenated)

```
beams = p, p => pdf_builtin
$pdf_builtin_set = "mmht2014lo"
```

```
beams = p, pbar => lhapdf
```

```
beams = e, p => none, pdf_builtin
beams = e1, E1 => circe1
$circe1_acc = "TESLA"
?circe1_generate = false
circe1_mapping_slope = 2
```

```
beams = e1, E1 => circe2 => isr => ewa
```

```
beams = e1, E1 => beam_events
$beam_events_file = "uniform_spread_2.5%.dat"
```

Asymmetric beams

```
beams = e1, E1
beams_momentum = 7 GeV, 3 GeV
```

Soft exponentiation to all orders

$$\epsilon = \frac{\alpha}{\pi} q_e^2 \ln \left(\frac{s}{m^2} \right)$$

Gribov/Lipatov, 1971

$$f_0(x) = \epsilon \cdot (1-x)^{-1+\epsilon}$$

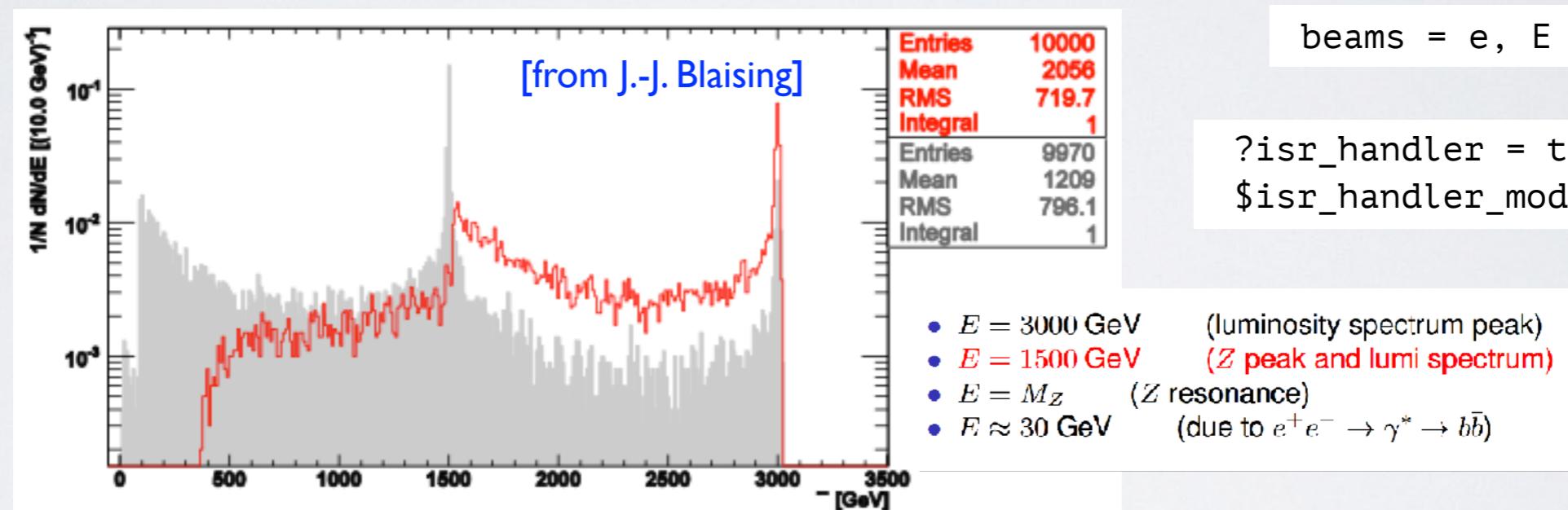
Hard-collinear photons up to 3rd QED order

Kuraev/Fadin, 1983; Skrzypek/Jadach, 1991

$$g_3(\epsilon) = 1 + \frac{3}{4}\epsilon + \frac{27 - 8\pi^2}{96}\epsilon^2 + \frac{27 - 24\pi^2 + 128\zeta(3)}{384}\epsilon^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} f_3(x) = & g_3(\epsilon) f_0(x) - \frac{\epsilon}{2}(1+x) \\ & - \frac{\epsilon^2}{8} \left(\frac{1+3x^2}{1-x} \ln x + 4(1+x) \ln(1-x) + 5+x \right) \\ & - \frac{\epsilon^3}{48} \left((1+x) [6 \text{Li}_2(x) + 12 \ln^2(1-x) - 3\pi^2] + 6(x+5) \ln(1-x) \right. \\ & \quad \left. + \frac{1}{1-x} \left[\frac{3}{2}(1+8x+3x^2) \ln x + 12(1+x^2) \ln x \ln(1-x) \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. - \frac{1}{2}(1+7x^2) \ln^2 x + \frac{1}{4}(39-24x-15x^2) \right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\zeta(3) = 1.20205690315959428539973816151\dots$$



beams = e, E => isr

```
?isr_handler = true
$isr_handler_mode = "recoil"
```

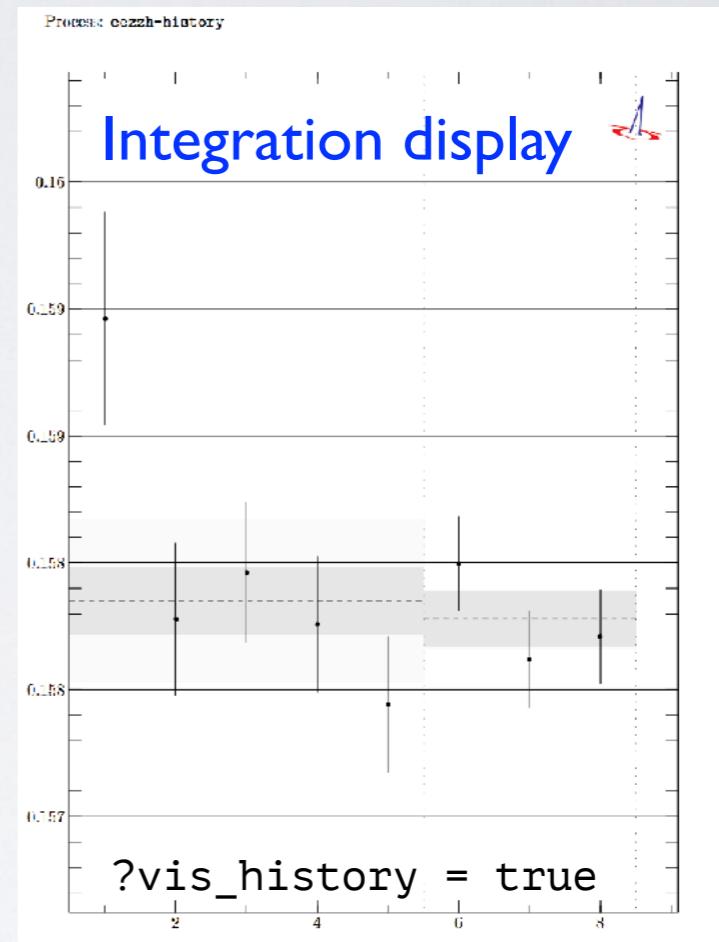
- One explicit ISR photon / beam: ISR/EPA handler generates physical p_T distributions
- Explicit matching needed: heuristic procedures LO — tbd for NLO !
- Collinear structure functions: implementation started, details



Phase Space Integration

- VAMP : adaptive multi-channel Monte Carlo integrator
- VAMP2 : fully MPI-parallelized version, using RNG stream generator

WHIZARD algorithm: heuristics to classify phase-space topology, adaptive multi-channel mapping \Rightarrow resonant, t-channel, radiation, infrared, collinear, off-shell



Complicated processes:
factorization into production and decay
with unstable option



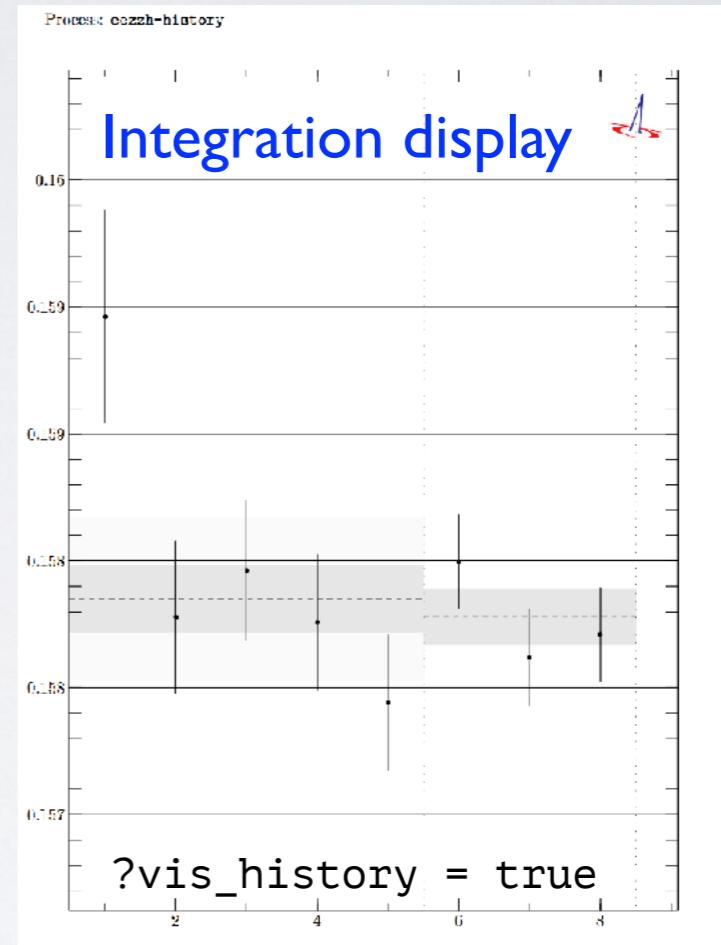


Phase Space Integration

- VAMP : adaptive multi-channel Monte Carlo integrator
- VAMP2 : fully MPI-parallelized version, using RNG stream generator

WHIZARD algorithm: heuristics to classify phase-space topology, adaptive multi-channel mapping \Rightarrow resonant, t-channel, radiation, infrared, collinear, off-shell

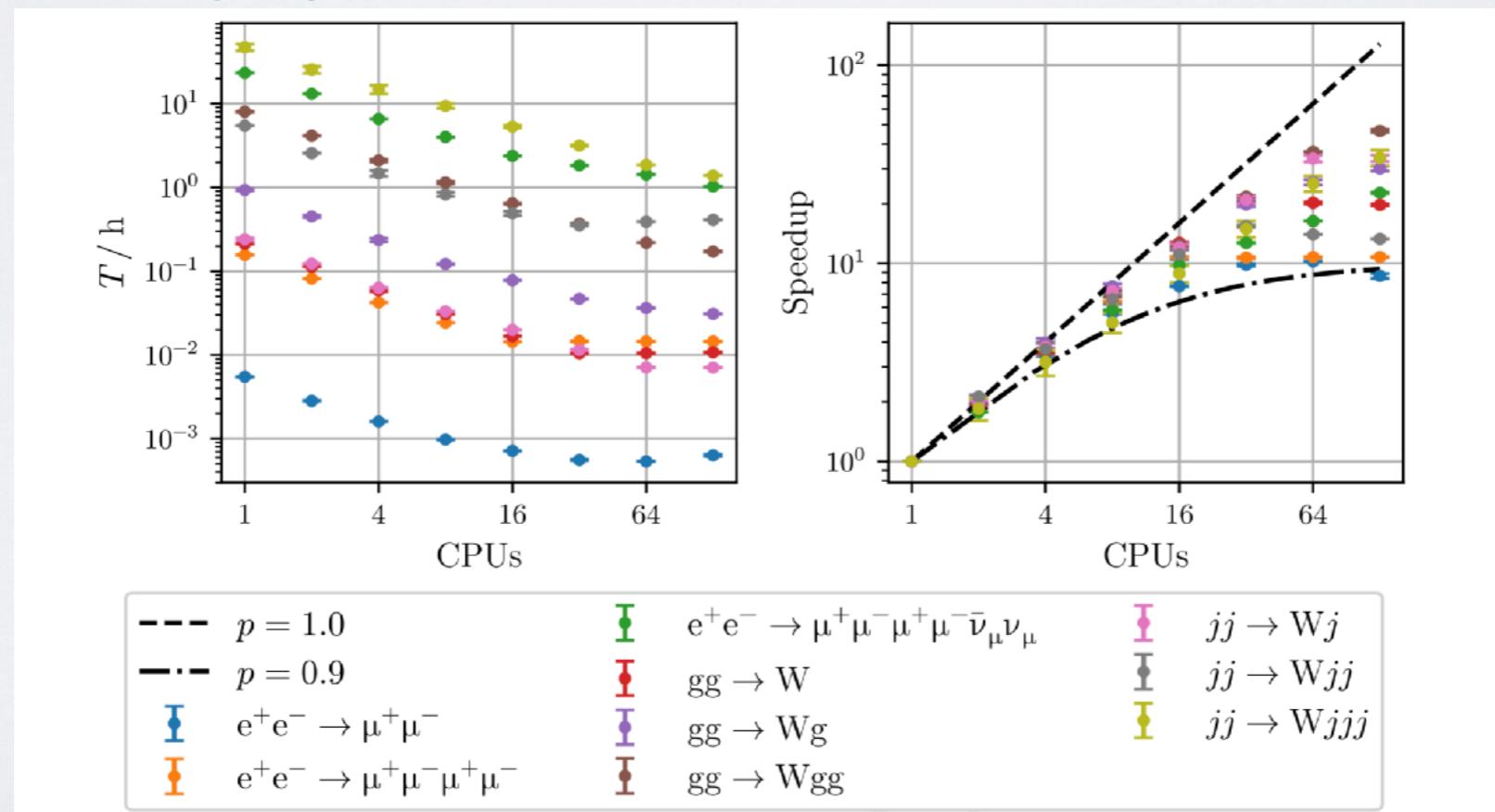
```
| Beam structure: [any particles]
| Beam data (collision):
|   e- (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)
|   e+ (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)
|   sqrts = 5.00000000000E+02 GeV
| Phase space: generating configuration ...
| Phase space: ... success.
| Phase space: writing configuration file 'tt.i1.phs'
|-----
| Process [scattering]: 'tt'
|   Library name = 'default_lib'
|   Process index = 1
|   Process components:
|     1: 'tt_i1': e-, e+ => t, tbar [omega]
|-----
| Phase space: 1 channels, 2 dimensions
| Phase space: found 1 channel, collected in 1 grove.
| Phase space: wood
| Starting integration for process 'tt'
| Integrate: iterations = 5:50000:"gw", 3:100000
| Integrator: 50000 initial calls, 20 bins, stratified = T
| Integrator: VAMP
|=====
| It      Calls  Integral[fb]  Error[fb]  Err[%]    Acc  Eff[%]  Chi2 N[It]
|=====
| 1      41472  5.4836513E+02  9.95E-03  0.00    0.00*  48.24
| 2      41472  5.4835310E+02  8.87E-03  0.00    0.00*  80.14
| 3      41472  5.4836529E+02  8.63E-03  0.00    0.00*  58.76
| 4      41472  5.4836077E+02  8.42E-03  0.00    0.00*  74.84
| 5      41472  5.4836205E+02  8.43E-03  0.00    0.00   62.48
| -----
| 5      207360 5.4836117E+02  3.94E-03  0.00    0.00   62.48   0.31  5
| -----
| 6      99792  5.4836230E+02  3.61E-03  0.00    0.00*  62.48
| 7      99792  5.4836321E+02  3.61E-03  0.00    0.00   62.48
| 8      99792  5.4837075E+02  3.62E-03  0.00    0.00   62.48
| -----
| 8      299376 5.4836541E+02  2.09E-03  0.00    0.00   62.48   1.65  3
|=====
```



Complicated processes:
factorization into production and decay
with unstable option



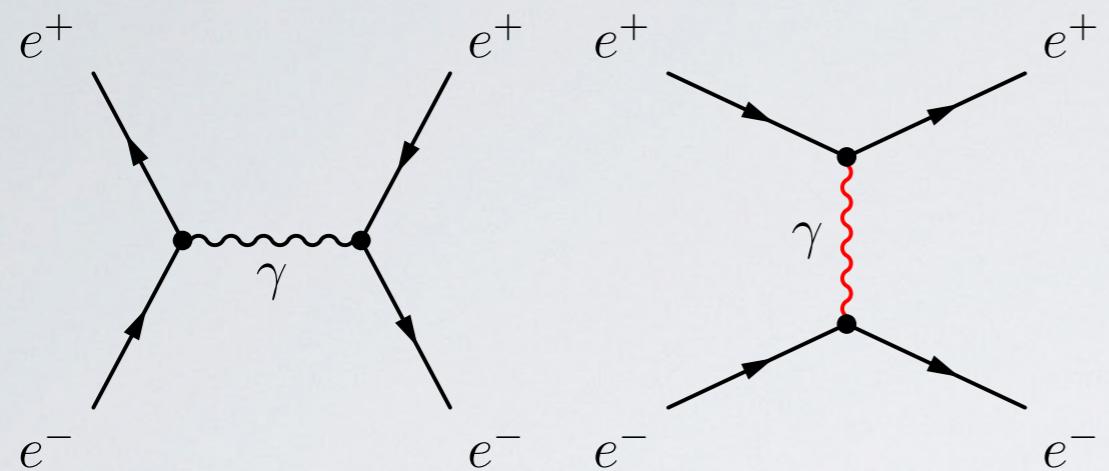
- Event generation trivially parallelizable
- Major bottleneck:** adaptive phase space integration (generation of grids)
- Parallelization of integration: OMP multi-threading for different helicities since long
- NEW (after v2.5.0/2.6.4/2.7.1): MPI parallelization (using OpenMPI or MPICH)**
- Distributes workers over multiple cores, grid adaption needs non-trivial communication
- Amdahl's law: $s = \frac{1}{1-p+\frac{p}{N}}$
- Speedups of 10 to 30, saturation at $\mathcal{O}(100)$ tasks
- Integration times go down from weeks to hours! [can do also parallel event generation]
- Load balancer is being implemented [v3.0.0]





“Fiducial Volumes”: Example Bhabha scattering

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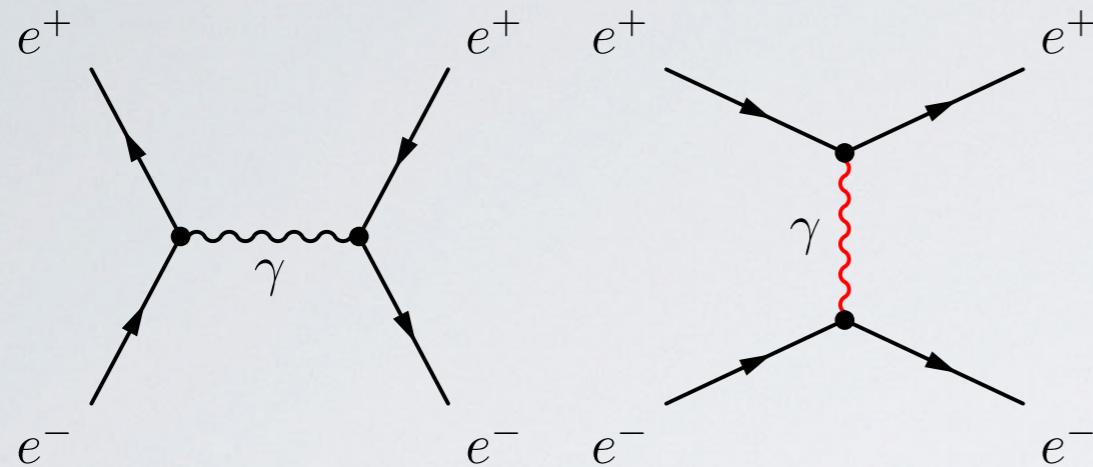


```
process bhabha = e1, E1 => e1, E1  
sqrts = 40 GeV  
integrate (bhabha)
```





“Fiducial Volumes”: Example Bhabha scattering



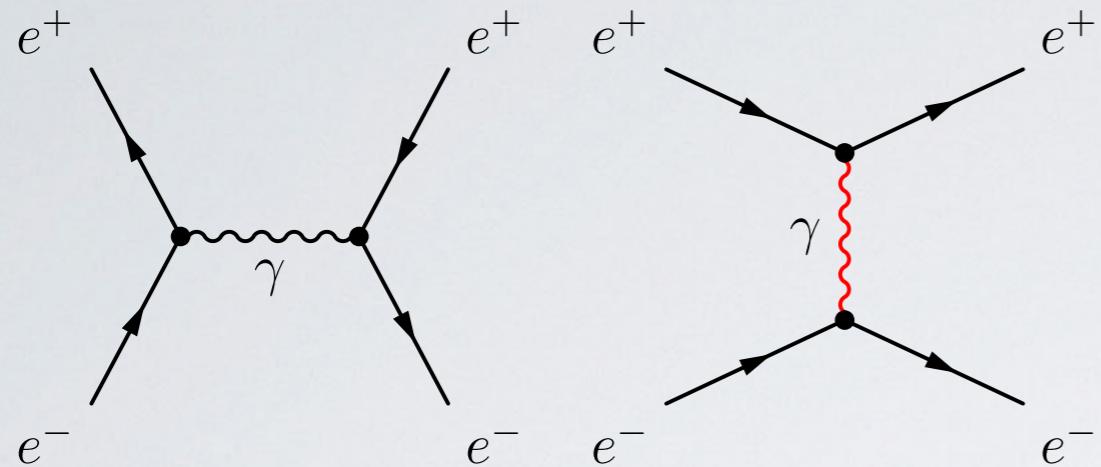
```
process bhabha = e1, E1 => e1, E1  
  
sqrtS = 40 GeV  
  
integrate (bhabha)
```

```
Beam structure: [any particles]  
Beam data (collision):  
  e- (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)  
  e+ (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)  
  sqrtS = 4.0000000000000E+01 GeV  
Phase space: generating configuration ...  
Phase space: ... success.  
Phase space: writing configuration file 'bhabha.i1.phs'  
-----  
Process [scattering]: 'bhabha'  
  Library name = 'default_lib'  
  Process index = 1  
  Process components:  
    1: 'bhabha_i1':  e-, e+ => e-, e+ [omega]  
-----  
Phase space: 3 channels, 2 dimensions  
Phase space: found 3 channels, collected in 2 groves.  
Phase space: Using 3 equivalences between channels.  
Phase space: wood  
Beam structure: [any particles]  
Warning: No cuts have been defined.  
| Starting integration for process 'bhabha'  
| Integrate: iterations = 5:50000:"gw", 3:100000  
Integrator: 2 chains, 3 channels, 2 dimensions  
Integrator: Using VAMP channel equivalences  
Integrator: 50000 initial calls, 20 bins, stratified = T  
Integrator: VAMP  
=====  
| It      Calls  Integral[fb]  Error[fb]  Err[%]  Acc  Eff[%]  
| ======  
|       1      48600  5.9946241E+10  4.43E+10  73.91  162.94*  0.01  
|       2      42696  9.2062615E+13  8.44E+13  91.63  189.34  0.01  
|       3      47168  3.2144700E+12  1.96E+12  60.83  132.12*  0.01  
|       4      46856  2.4037833E+13  1.32E+13  54.80  118.63*  0.01  
|       5      46665  3.5100618E+15  2.21E+15  63.08  136.27  0.01  
| -----  
|       5      231985  6.1862900E+10  4.43E+10  71.60  344.88  0.01  
| -----  
|       6      99956  7.8036957E+15  3.65E+15  46.78  147.91  0.00  
|       7      99956  6.1589334E+15  4.11E+15  66.67  210.80  0.00  
|       8      99956  8.4374589E+14  3.42E+14  40.56  128.23*  0.00  
| -----  
|       8      299868  9.4028760E+14  3.40E+14  36.11  197.75  0.00  
| ======  
| Time estimate for generating 10000 events: 1d:08h:56m:54s
```





“Fiducial Volumes”: Example Bhabha scattering



```
process bhabha = e1, E1 => e1, E1
sqrts = 40 GeV
integrate (bhabha)
cuts = all 175 degree >
      Theta > 5 degree [e1:E1]
```

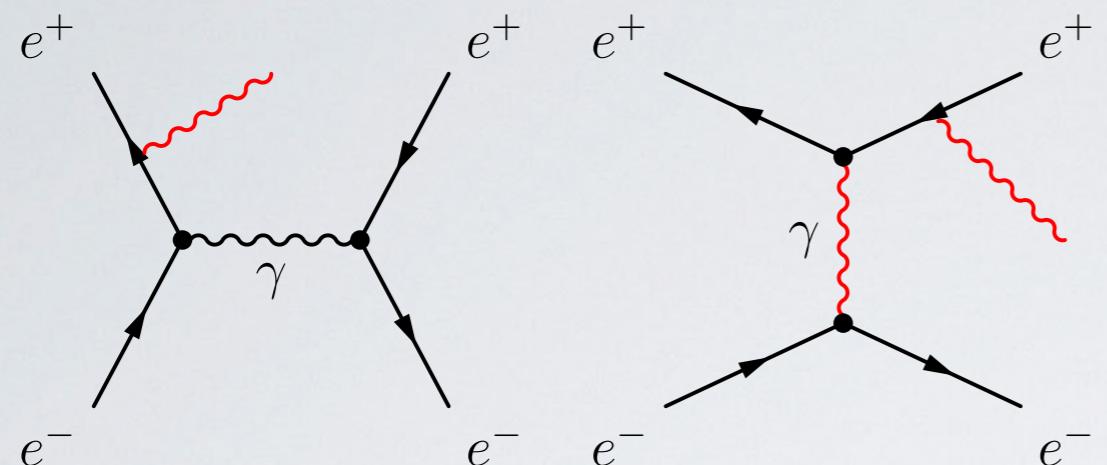
```
Beam structure: [any particles]
Beam data (collision):
| e- (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)
| e+ (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)
| sqrts = 4.00000000000E+01 GeV
Phase space: generating configuration ...
Phase space: ... success.
Phase space: writing configuration file 'bhabha.i1.phs'
-----
| Process [scattering]: 'bhabha'
| Library name = 'default_lib'
| Process index = 1
| Process components:
|   1: 'bhabha_i1': e-, e+ => e-, e+ [omega]
-----
Phase space: 3 channels, 2 dimensions
Phase space: found 3 channels, collected in 2 groves.
Phase space: Using 3 equivalences between channels.
Phase space: wood
Beam structure: [any particles]
| Applying user-defined cuts.
| Starting integration for process 'bhabha'
| Integrate: iterations = 5:50000:"gw", 3:100000
| Integrator: 2 chains, 3 channels, 2 dimensions
| Integrator: Using VAMP channel equivalences
| Integrator: 50000 initial calls, 20 bins, stratified = T
| Integrator: VAMP
=====
| It          Calls    Integral[fb]  Error[fb]  Err[%]    Acc    Eff[%]
| =====
| 1           48600   9.0221672E+07  1.65E+06   1.83    4.03*   0.73
| 2           42768   8.9209077E+07  2.75E+05   0.31    0.64*   7.02
| 3           45056   8.9672290E+07  7.88E+04   0.09    0.19*   27.73
| 4           42768   8.9657200E+07  4.35E+04   0.05    0.10*   33.72
| 5           45200   8.9702761E+07  3.10E+04   0.03    0.07*   46.83
| -----
| 5           224392   8.9682534E+07  2.39E+04   0.03    0.13    46.83
| -----
| 6           99792   8.9651332E+07  1.90E+04   0.02    0.07*   46.23
| 7           99792   8.9672596E+07  1.89E+04   0.02    0.07*   46.23
| 8           99792   8.9655053E+07  1.87E+04   0.02    0.07*   46.22
| -----
| 8           299376   8.9659627E+07  1.09E+04   0.01    0.07    46.22
| =====
| Time estimate for generating 10000 events: 0d:00h:00m:01s
```



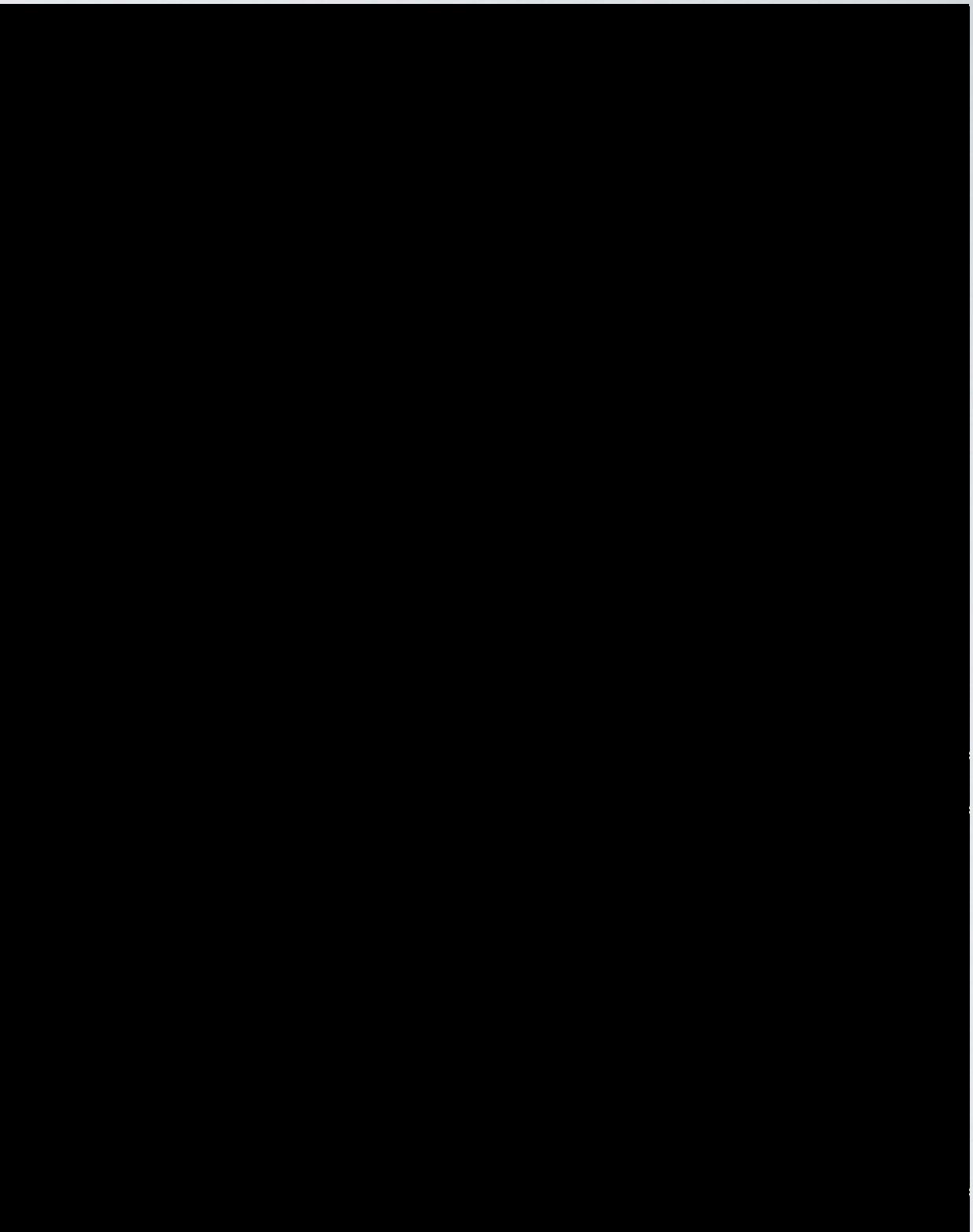


“Fiducial Volumes”: Example Bhabha scattering

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```
process rad_bha = e1, E1 => e1, E1, A  
sqrts = 40 GeV  
  
integrate (rad_bha)  
  
cuts = all 175 degree >  
      Theta > 5 degree [e1:E1]
```



J.R.Reuter

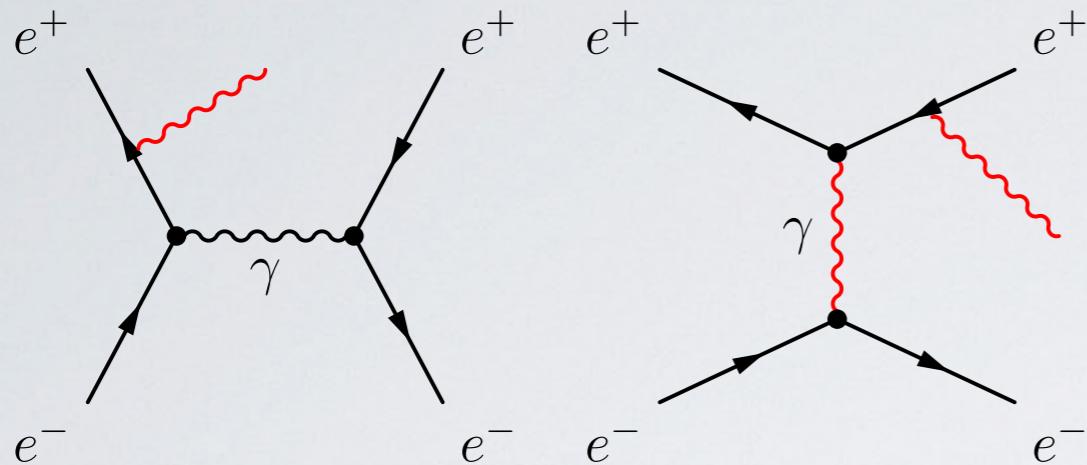
WHIZARD Snowmass Tutorial

Snowmass Community Study 20/21, 28.09.20



“Fiducial Volumes”: Example Bhabha scattering

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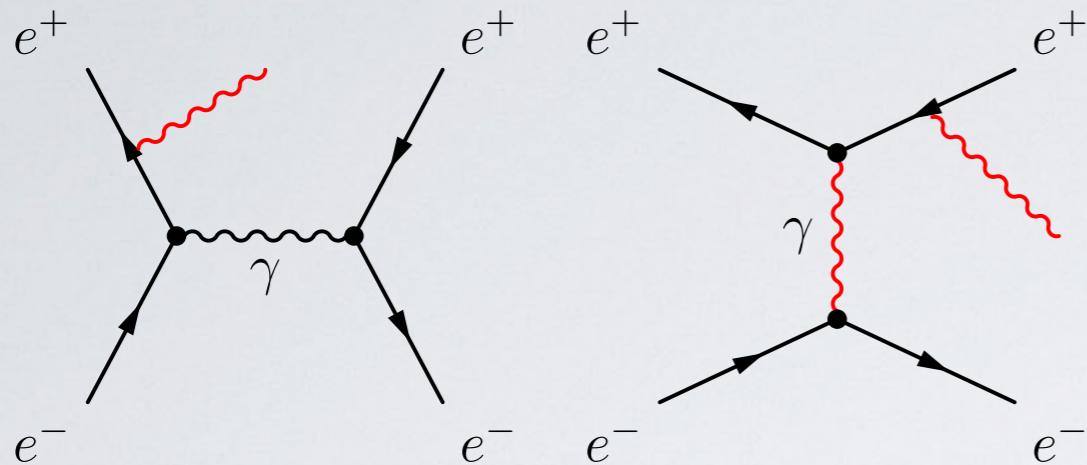
```
process rad_bha = e1, E1 => e1, E1, A
sqrts = 40 GeV
integrate (rad_bha)
cuts = all 175 degree >
      Theta > 5 degree [e1:E1]
```

```
| Beam structure: e-, e+
| Beam data (collision):
|   e- (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)
|   e+ (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)
|   sqrts = 4.00000000000E+01 GeV
| Phase space: generating configuration ...
| Phase space: ... success.
| Phase space: writing configuration file 'rad_bha.i1.phs'
| -----
| Process [scattering]: 'rad_bha'
|   Library name = 'default_lib'
|   Process index = 1
|   Process components:
|     1: 'rad_bha_i1': e-, e+ => e-, e+, A [omega]
| -----
| Phase space: 18 channels, 5 dimensions
| Phase space: found 18 channels, collected in 5 groves.
| Phase space: Using 26 equivalences between channels.
| Phase space: wood
| Beam structure: e-, e+
| Applying user-defined cuts.
| Starting integration for process 'rad_bha'
| Integrate: iterations = 5:50000:"gw", 3:100000
| Integrator: 5 chains, 18 channels, 5 dimensions
| Integrator: Using VAMP channel equivalences
| Integrator: 50000 initial calls, 20 bins, stratified = T
| Integrator: VAMP
| -----
| It          Calls  Integral[fb]  Error[fb]  Err[%]  Acc  Eff[%]
| -----
| 1           49986  5.0203316E+07  1.66E+07  33.15  74.11*  0.06
| 2           49978  1.1812064E+08  5.18E+07  43.87  98.08   0.03
| 3           49968  1.1729365E+09  6.26E+08  53.38  119.31   0.03
| 4           49956  2.7297462E+08  5.78E+07  21.17  47.33*  0.04
| 5           49944  6.0477456E+08  1.50E+08  24.85  55.53   0.03
| -----
| 5           249832  7.7782386E+07  1.52E+07  19.54  97.66   0.03
| -----
| 6           99996  5.2449924E+08  6.01E+07  11.47  36.26*  0.04
| 7           99996  5.2196986E+08  8.00E+07  15.32  48.44   0.02
| 8           99996  6.9502777E+08  1.33E+08  19.07  60.30   0.02
| -----
| 8           299988  5.4350814E+08  4.52E+07  8.31   45.53   0.02
| -----
| Time estimate for generating 10000 events: 0d:00h:53m:31s
```





“Fiducial Volumes”: Example Bhabha scattering



```
process rad_bha = e1, E1 => e1, E1, A  
  
sqrts = 40 GeV  
  
integrate (rad_bha)  
  
cuts = all 175 degree >  
      Theta > 5 degree [e1:E1:A]  
      and all M > 3 GeV [A,e1:E1]
```

```
| Beam structure: e-, e+  
| Beam data (collision):  
|   e- (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)  
|   e+ (mass = 5.1099700E-04 GeV)  
|   sqrts = 4.00000000000E+01 GeV  
| Phase space: generating configuration ...  
| Phase space: ... success.  
| Phase space: writing configuration file 'rad_bha.i1.phs'  
-----  
| Process [scattering]: 'rad_bha'  
| Library name = 'default_lib'  
| Process index = 1  
| Process components:  
|   1: 'rad_bha_i1': e-, e+ => e-, e+, A [omega]  
-----  
| Phase space: 18 channels, 5 dimensions  
| Phase space: found 18 channels, collected in 5 groves.  
| Phase space: Using 26 equivalences between channels.  
| Phase space: wood  
| Beam structure: e-, e+  
| Applying user-defined cuts.  
| Starting integration for process 'rad_bha'  
| Integrate: iterations = 5:50000:"gw", 3:100000  
| Integrator: 5 chains, 18 channels, 5 dimensions  
| Integrator: Using VAMP channel equivalences  
| Integrator: 50000 initial calls, 20 bins, stratified = T  
| Integrator: VAMP  
=====  
| It          Calls  Integral[fb]  Error[fb]  Err[%]  Acc  Eff[%]  
=====  
| 1           49986  7.1434640E+05  3.21E+04  4.50  10.06*  0.28  
| 2           49976  7.0403816E+05  8.62E+03  1.22  2.74*  1.93  
| 3           49968  7.0892929E+05  6.04E+03  0.85  1.90*  3.26  
| 4           49962  7.1708222E+05  5.09E+03  0.71  1.59*  4.17  
| 5           49950  6.9928103E+05  4.33E+03  0.62  1.38*  5.63  
| -----  
| 5           249842  7.0698352E+05  2.73E+03  0.39  1.93  5.63  
| -----  
| 6           99990  7.0707619E+05  3.14E+03  0.44  1.40  4.48  
| 7           99990  7.1310651E+05  4.96E+03  0.70  2.20  1.62  
| 8           99990  7.0891943E+05  3.00E+03  0.42  1.34*  1.59  
| -----  
| 8           299970  7.0885111E+05  1.99E+03  0.28  1.54  1.59  
| ======  
| Time estimate for generating 10000 events: 0d:00h:00m:41s
```





Cuts, subevent expressions and selections

Standard cut expression:

```
cuts = all Pt > 100 GeV [lepton]
```

Combine two cuts:

```
cuts = all Pt > 100 GeV [lepton]  
and all M > 10 GeV [lepton, lepton]
```

Selection cuts:

```
cuts = any M > 100 GeV [combine if cos(Theta) > 0.5  
[lepton, neutrino]]
```

Space-like cuts (incoming particles):

```
cuts = all M2 < -(50 GeV)^2  
[combine [incoming lepton, lepton]]
```

Cut window on a selection:

```
real eta_cut = 5  
cuts = any 5 degree < Theta < 175 degree  
[select of abs(Eta) < eta_cut [lepton]]
```

Cut window on a selection:

```
cuts = E <= 200 GeV [collect [neutrino]]
```

Cuts on tensor products:

```
cuts = all Dist > 2 [e1:E1, e2:E2]
```

Sorting and selecting:

```
cuts = any E > 2*mW [extract index 2  
[sort by -Pt [lepton]]]
```

Clustering: [FastJet: Cacciari/Salam/Soyez]

```
jet_algorithm = antikt_algorithm  
jet_r = 0.7  
?keep_flavors_when_clustering = true
```

Subevents and jet counts:

```
cuts = let subevt @clustered_jets = cluster [jet] in  
let subevt @pt_selected =  
select if Pt > 30 GeV [@clustered_jets] in  
let subevt @eta_selected =  
select if abs(Eta) < 4 [@pt_selected] in  
count [@eta_selected] >= 1
```

MLM matching:

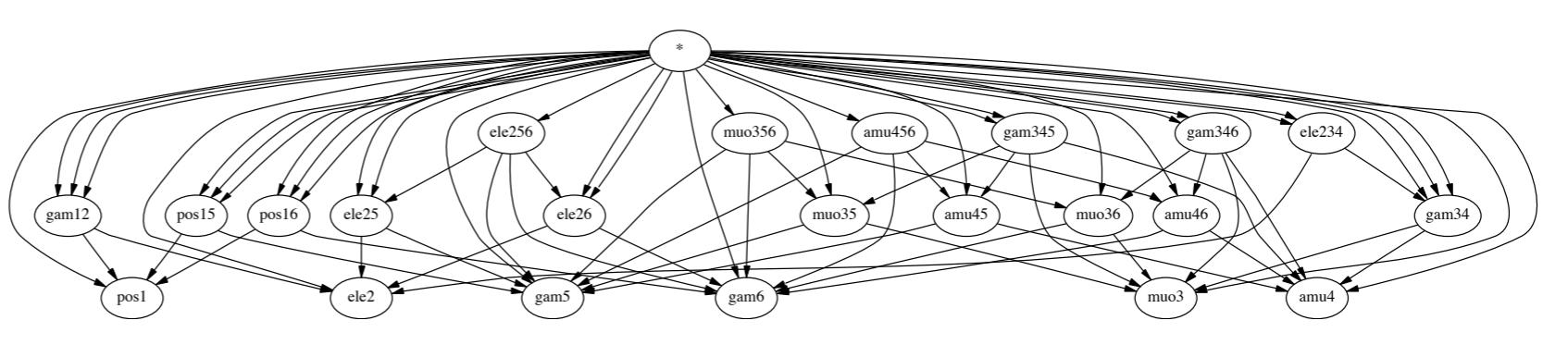
```
mlm_ptmin = 5 GeV; mlm_etamax = 2.5  
mlm_Rmin = 1  
mlm_nmaxMEjets = 1
```





The matrix element generator: 0'Mega

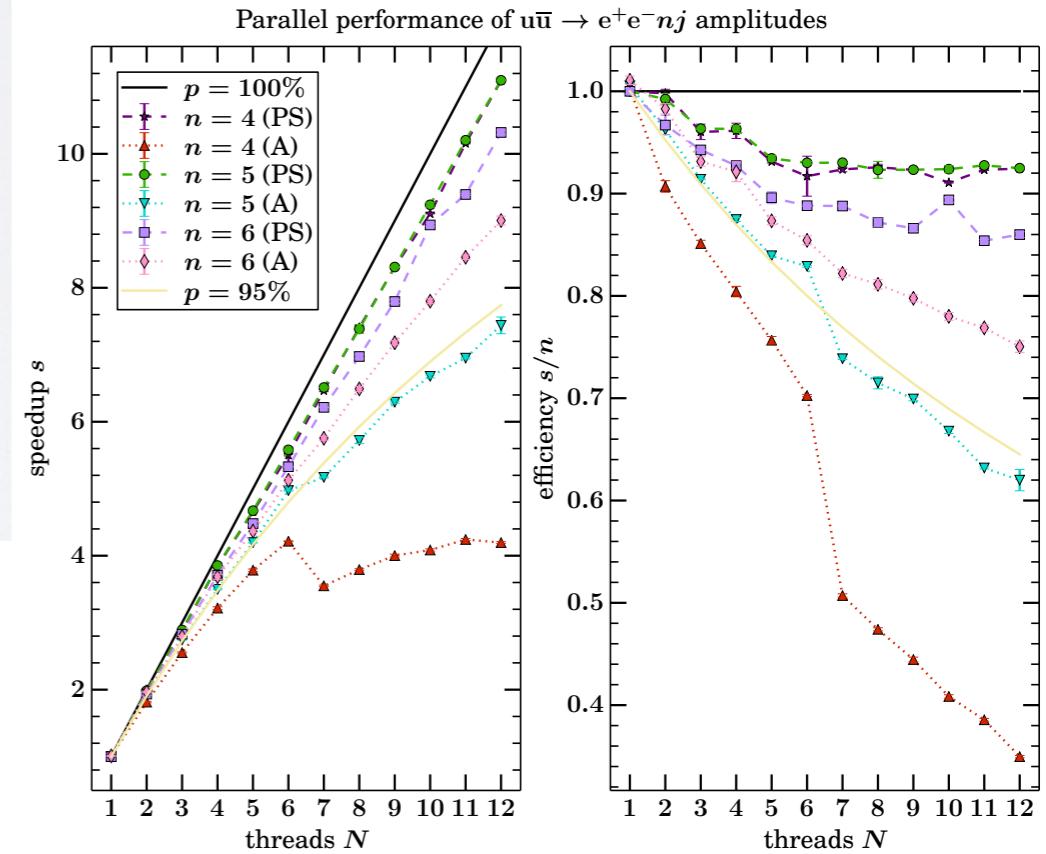
- * Built-in matrix element generator 0'Mega (recursiveness via Directed Acyclical Graphs)

 Ω 

- * 0'Mega Virtual Machine (0VM): matrix elements not as compiled code, but bytecode instructions:

```
process <proc> = in1, in2 => <out> { $method = "ovm" }
```

```
Flavor states table  
2 -2 11 -11  
Color flows table: [ (i, j) (k, l) -> (m, n) ... ]  
1 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0  
Color ghost flags table:  
0 0 0 0  
Color factors table: [ i, j: num den power], i, j are indexed color flows  
1 1 1 1 1  
Flavor color combination is allowed:  
1  
0VM instructions for momenta addition, fusions and brackets start here:  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
1 0 0 5 1 2 0 0  
11 2 0 2 1 0 0 1  
13 2 0 2 2 0 0 1  
14 11 0 1 3 0 0 1  
12 11 0 1 4 0 0 1  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
60 22 2 1 5 0 0 1  
-1 2 1 1 2 2 0 0  
58 23 2 2 5 0 0 1  
-4 3 1 2 2 2 0 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
2 -1 0 1 1 0 0 0  
-4 2 1 2 1 1 0 0  
-1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0  
-----  
process BC size Fortran size t_compile  
gg → ggggggg 428 MiB 4.0 GiB -  
gg → ggggg 9.4 MiB 85 MiB 483(18) s  
gg → q̄q'q̄'q''q''g 3.2 MiB 27 MiB 166(15) s  
e+e- → 5(e+e-) 0.7 MiB 1.9 MiB 32.46(13) s
```





Event Formats

Event formats: conventions for outputting details of the events

```
sample_format = hepmc
sample_format = lhef  {$lhef_version = "3.0"}
sample_format = stdhep, stdhep_up, stdhep_ev4
sample_format = ascii,debug,mokka,lha
sample_format = lcio
simulate (<process>)
```

- External format, ASCII: HepMC [\[Dobbs/Hansen, 2001\]](#)
- External format, binary: LCIO [\[Gaede, 2003\]](#)
- Internal formats, binary: StdHEP [\[Lebrun, 1990\]](#)
- Internal formats, ASCII: LHA, LHEF [\[Alwall et al., 2006\]](#)





Event formats: conventions for outputting details of the events

```
sample_format = hepmc
sample_format = lhef  {$lhef_version = "3.0"}
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sample_format = ascii,debug,mokka,lha
sample_format = lcio
simulate (<process>)
```

- External format, ASCII: HepMC [\[Dobbs/Hansen, 2001\]](#)
- External format, binary: LCIO [\[Gaede, 2003\]](#)
- Internal formats, binary: StdHEP [\[Lebrun, 1990\]](#)
- Internal formats, ASCII: LHA, LHEF [\[Alwall et al., 2006\]](#)

LCIO Format: (ASCII transcription from binary)

```
=====
Event : 1 - run: 0 - timestamp [...]
=====
date: [...]
detector : unknown
event parameters:
parameter Event Number [int]: 1,
parameter ProcessID [int]: 1,
parameter Run ID [int]: 0,
parameter beamPDG0 [int]: 11,
parameter beamPDG1 [int]: -11,
parameter Energy [float]: 500,
parameter Pol0 [float]: 0,
parameter Pol1 [float]: 0,
parameter _weight [float]: 1,
parameter alphaQCD [float]: 0.1178,
parameter crossSection [float]: 338.482,
parameter crossSectionError [float]: 7.2328,
parameter scale [float]: 500,
parameter BeamSpectrum [string]: ,
parameter processName [string]: lcio_5_p,
collection name : MCParticle
parameters:
----- print out of MCParticle collection -----
flag: 0x0
simulator status bits: [sbvtcls] s: created in simulation b: backscatter v: vertex is not endpoint of parent t: decayed in tracker c: decayed in
calorimeter l: has left detector s: stopped o: overlay
[ id   ] index| PDG | px,      py,      pz    | energy | gen| [simstat]| vertex x,y,z | mass | charge | spin | colorflow | [par] - [dau]
[00000004] 0| 11| 0.00e+00, 0.00e+00, 2.50e+02| 2.50e+02| 3 |[ 0 ]| 0.0, 0.0, 0.0| 5.11e-04| -1.00e+00| 0.0, 0.0, 0.0| (0, 0) | [] - [2,3]
[00000005] 1| -11| 0.00e+00, 0.00e+00, -2.50e+02| 2.50e+02| 3 |[ 0 ]| 0.0, 0.0, 0.0| 5.11e-04| 1.00e+00| 0.0, 0.0, 0.0| (0, 0) | [] - [2,3]
[00000006] 2| 13| 1.42e+02, 1.99e+02,-5.22e+01| 2.50e+02| 1 |[ 0 ]| 0.0, 0.0, 0.0| 1.06e-01| -1.00e+00| 0.0, 0.0, 1.0| (0, 0) | [0,1] - []
[00000007] 3| -13|-1.42e+02,-1.99e+02, 5.22e+01| 2.50e+02| 1 |[ 0 ]| 0.0, 0.0, 0.0| 1.06e-01| 1.00e+00| 0.0, 0.0,-1.0| (0, 0) | [0,1] - []
```

Event header information as
agreed upon with LC Gen Group





Event Formats

Event formats: conventions for outputting details of the events

```
sample_format = hepmc
sample_format = lhef  {$lhef_version = "3.0"}
sample_format = stdhep, stdhep_up, stdhep_ev4
sample_format = ascii,debug,mokka,lha
sample_format = lcio
simulate (<process>)
```

- External format, ASCII: HepMC [\[Dobbs/Hansen, 2001\]](#)
- External format, binary: LCIO [\[Gaede, 2003\]](#)
- Internal formats, binary: StdHEP [\[Lebrun, 1990\]](#)
- Internal formats, ASCII: LHA, LHEF [\[Alwall et al., 2006\]](#)

HepMC3 Format: modern implementation

```
HepMC::Version 3.01.01
HepMC::Ascii v3-START_EVENT_LISTING
E 1 3 8
U GEV MM
A 0 alphaQCD 0.116258482977402
A 0 alphaQED -1
A 0 event_scale 100
A 3 flow1 1
A 4 flow1 3
A 5 flow1 2
A 6 flow1 1
A 7 flow1 3
A 3 flow2 2
A 4 flow2 1
A 5 flow2 1
A 6 flow2 3
A 8 flow2 2
A 0 signal_process_id 1
P 1 0 2212 0.00000000000000e+00 0.0000000000
P 2 0 2212 0.00000000000000e+00 0.0000000000
P 3 1 21 0.00000000000000e+00 0.0000000000
P 4 2 21 0.00000000000000e+00 0.0000000000
P 5 1 93 0.00000000000000e+00 0.0000000000
P 6 2 93 0.00000000000000e+00 0.0000000000
V -3 0 [3,4]
P 7 -3 2 -5.0143659198302345e+01 -6.869560414
P 8 -3 -2 5.0143659198302345e+01 6.8695604145
HepMC::Ascii v3-END_EVENT_LISTING
```

```
HepMC::Version 2.06.09
HepMC::IO_GenEvent-START_EVENT_LISTING
E 1 -1 1.00000000000000e+02 1.1625848297740160e-01 -1.0000000
U GEV MM
V -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0
P 10001 2212 0 0 4.00000000000000e+03 4.00000000000000e+03
P 10003 21 0 0 1.1139107692024313e+01 1.1139107692024313e+01 0
P 10005 93 0 0 3.9888608923079760e+03 3.9888608923079760e+03 0
V -2 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0
P 10002 2212 0 0 -4.00000000000000e+03 4.00000000000000e+03
P 10004 21 0 0 -3.2685024745934277e+02 3.2685024745934277e+02 0
P 10006 93 0 0 -3.6731497525406571e+03 3.6731497525406571e+03 0
V -3 0 0 0 0 0 2 0
P 10007 2 -5.0143659198302345e+01 -6.8695604145339697e+00 -2.49
P 10008 -2 5.0143659198302345e+01 6.8695604145339697e+00 -6.584
HepMC::IO_GenEvent-END_EVENT_LISTING
```

NEW in WHIZARD v2.8.1





```
process reweight_8_p1 = e1, E1 => e2, E2
```

```
sqrts = 1000  
n_events = 10000
```

```
?unweighted = false  
sample_format = weight_stream  
  
simulate (reweight_8_p1) {  
    $sample = "reweight_8a"  
    iterations = 1:1000  
}  
  
?update_sqme = true  
rescan "reweight_8a" (reweight_8_p1) {  
    $sample = "reweight_8c"  
    ee = 3 * ee      ! should update sqme  
}  
?update_weight = true  
rescan "reweight_8a" (reweight_8_p1) {  
    $sample = "reweight_8d"  
    ee = 3 * ee      ! should update sqme and event weight  
}
```

Reweighting event files

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```
simulate (lcio_10_p) {  
    alt_setup =  
        {alphas = 0.125},  
        {alphas = 0.25},  
        {alphas = 0.5},  
        {alphas = 1},  
        {alphas = 2},  
        {alphas = 4},  
        {alphas = 8},  
        {alphas = 16},  
        {alphas = 32},  
        {alphas = 64}  
    ?keep_beams = true  
}
```

- Scanning parameter space of BSM models (or SM templates)
- Major bottleneck: MC samples have to be produced over and over again
- Feature: rescanning of event files with different setup / alternate setups
- Assumption: phase space is identical, sampling can be done in the same way
- NEW v2.7.0: works also w/ differently concatenated structure functions (e.g. ISR + beamstr.)



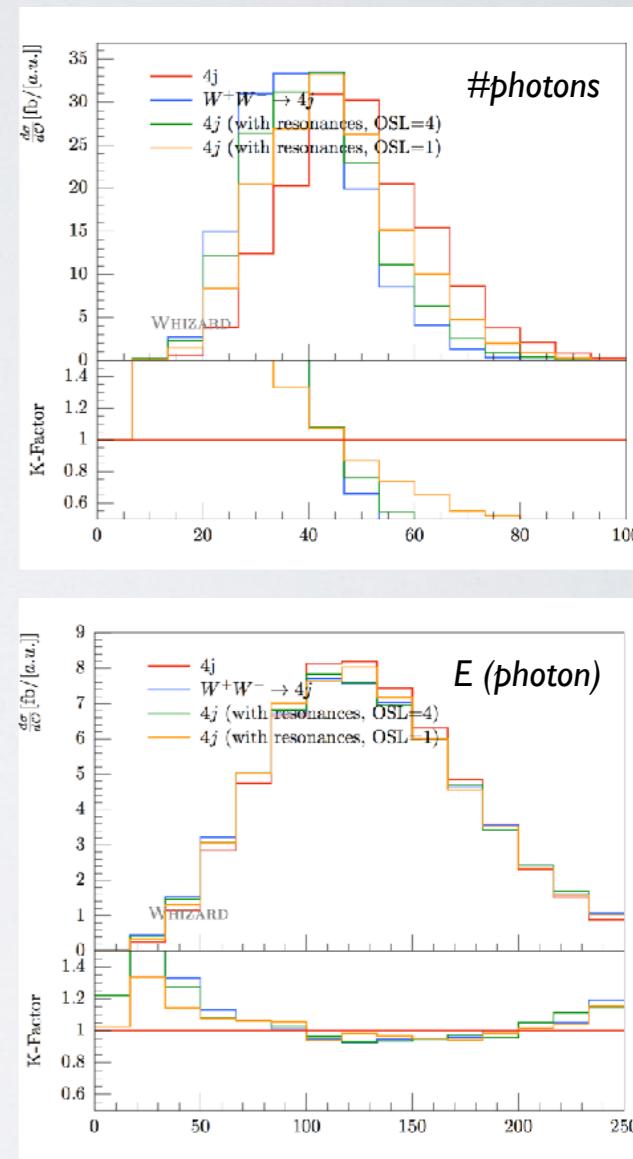
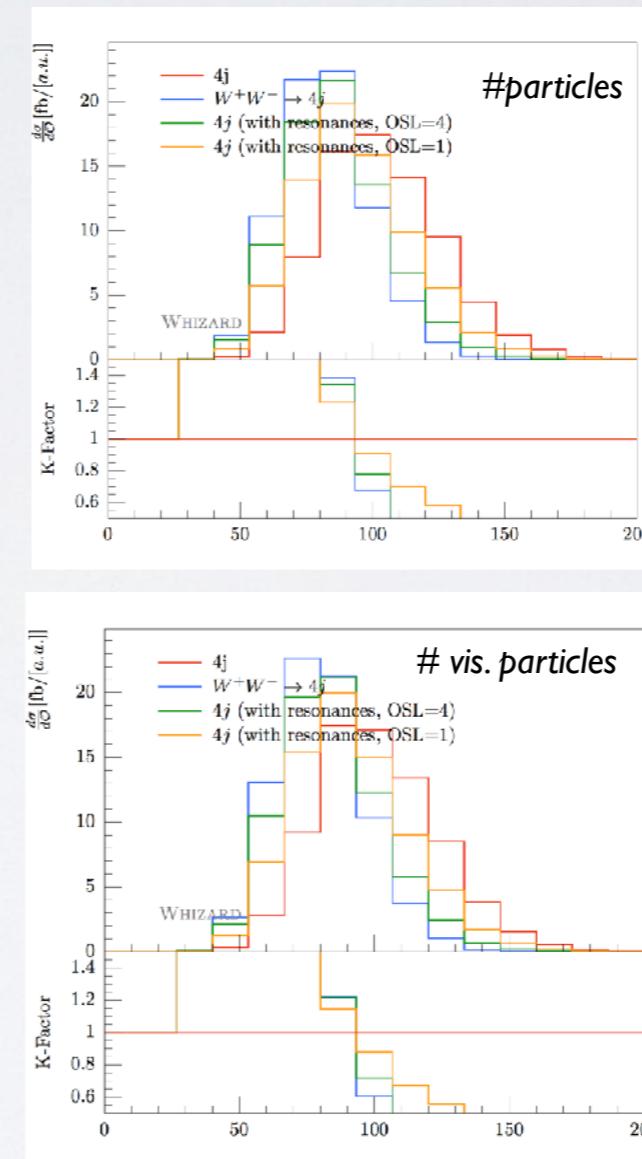
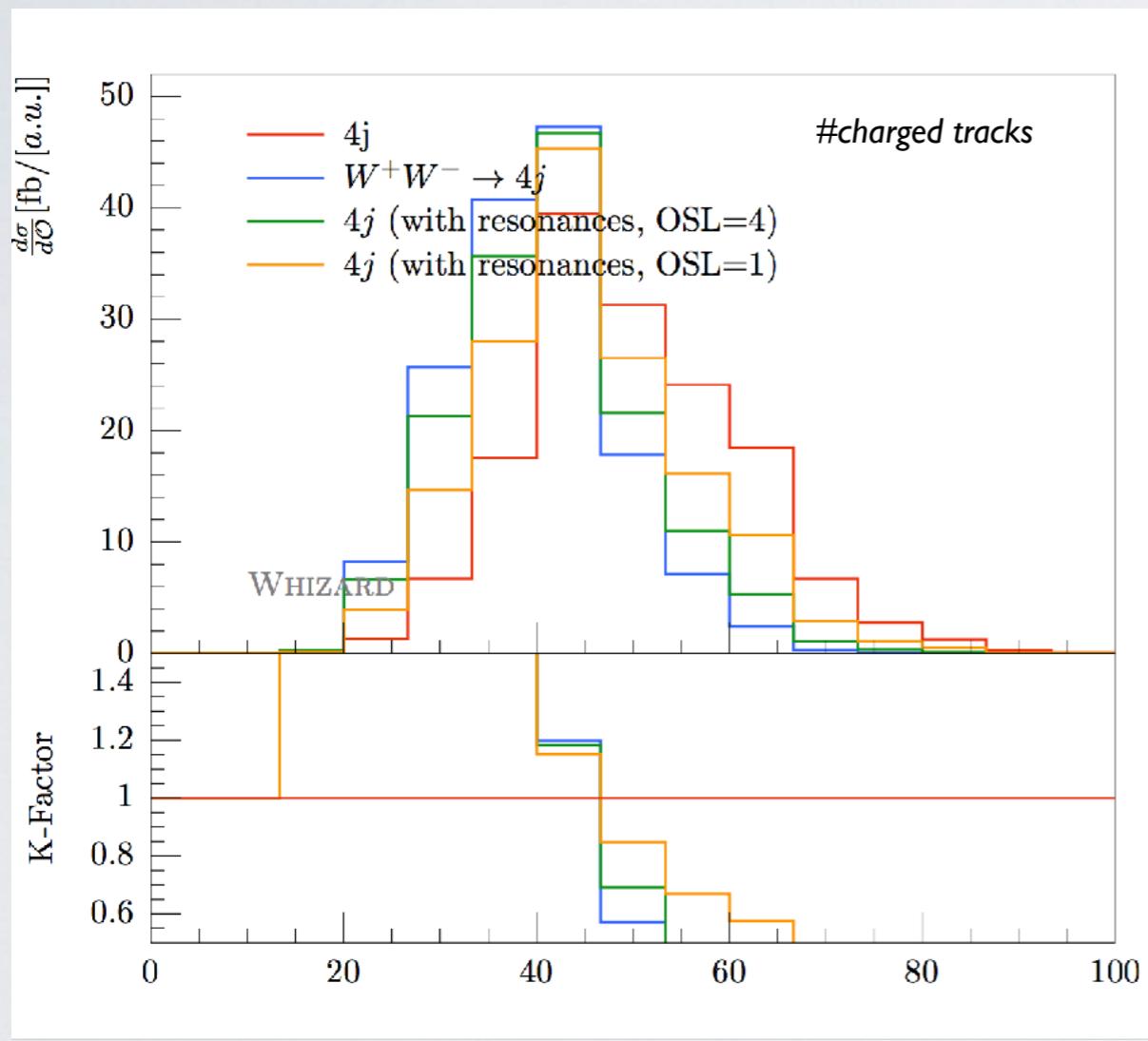


Keep resonances in ME-PS merging

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- Problem:** $e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjj$ not dominated by highest α_s power, but by resonances $e^+e^- \rightarrow WW/ZZ \rightarrow (jj)(jj)$
- Solution:** proper merging resonant subprocesses w/ resonance histories
- WHIZARD v2.6.0: option to set resonance histories

```
?resonance_history = true
resonance_on_shell_limit = 4
resonance_on_shell_turnoff = 1
resonance_background_factor = 1e-10
```



- LC Generator Group successful tests on $e^+e^- \rightarrow 6j$; includes tests w/ resonant $H \rightarrow bb$





Interface between WHIZARD – PYTHIA8

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- Intention: directly communicate between event records of WHIZARD and PYTHIA8
- No intermediate files: direct communication between event records
- Allows for using all the machinery for matching and merging from PYTHIA8

```
| =====
| Running self-test: whizard_lha
|
Running test: whizard_lha_1
----- LHA initialization information -----
beam   kind   energy pdfgrp pdfset
A     2212   6500.000    -1      -1
B     2212   6500.000    -1      -1

Event weighting strategy = -3

Processes, with strategy-dependent cross section info
number   xsec (pb)   xerr (pb)   xmax (pb)
  1   1.0000e+00   5.0000e-02   1.0000e+00
  2   1.2000e+00   6.0000e-02   1.0000e+00
  3   1.4000e+00   7.0000e-02   1.0000e+00
  4   1.6000e+00   8.0000e-02   1.0000e+00
  5   1.8000e+00   9.0000e-02   1.0000e+00

----- End LHA initialization information -----
... success.
Running test: whizard_lha_2
----- LHA initialization information -----
beam   kind   energy pdfgrp pdfset
A     2212   6500.000    -1      -1
B     2212   6500.000    -1      -1

Event weighting strategy = -3

Processes, with strategy-dependent cross section info
number   xsec (pb)   xerr (pb)   xmax (pb)
  1   1.0000e+00   5.0000e-02   1.0000e+00

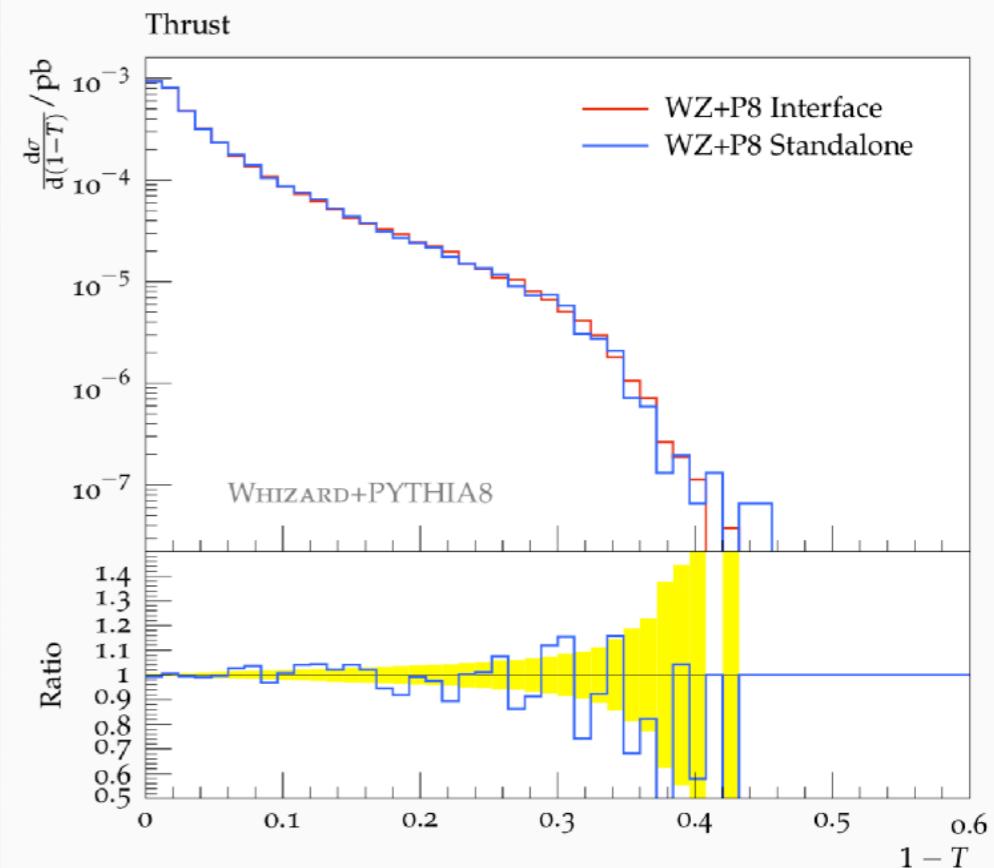
----- End LHA initialization information -----
----- LHA event information and listing -----
process =      1 weight = 1.0000e+00 scale = 1.0000e+03 (GeV)
                  alpha_em = 7.8740e-03 alpha_strong = 1.0000e-01

Participating Particles
no   id stat   mothers   colours   p_x   p_y   p_z   e   m   tau   spin
  1   2011   -9   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   1.000   1.000   0.000   0.000
  2   2012   -9   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   2.000   2.000   0.000   0.000
  3   11   -1   1   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   4.000   4.000   0.000   0.000
  4   12   -1   2   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   6.000   6.000   0.000   0.000
  5   91   3   1   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   3.000   3.000   0.000   0.000
  6   92   3   2   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   5.000   5.000   0.000   0.000
  7   3   1   3   4   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   7.000   7.000   0.000   0.000
  8   4   1   3   4   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   8.000   8.000   0.000   0.000
  9   5   1   3   4   0   0   0.000   0.000   0.000   9.000   9.000   0.000   0.000

----- End LHA event information and listing -----
```

```
$shower_method = "PYTHIA8"
$hadronization_method = "PYTHIA8"
```

Allows to use the PYTHIA8 toolbox for matching





Decay processes / auto decays

WHIZARD cannot only do scattering processes, but also decays

Example Energy distribution electron in muon decay:

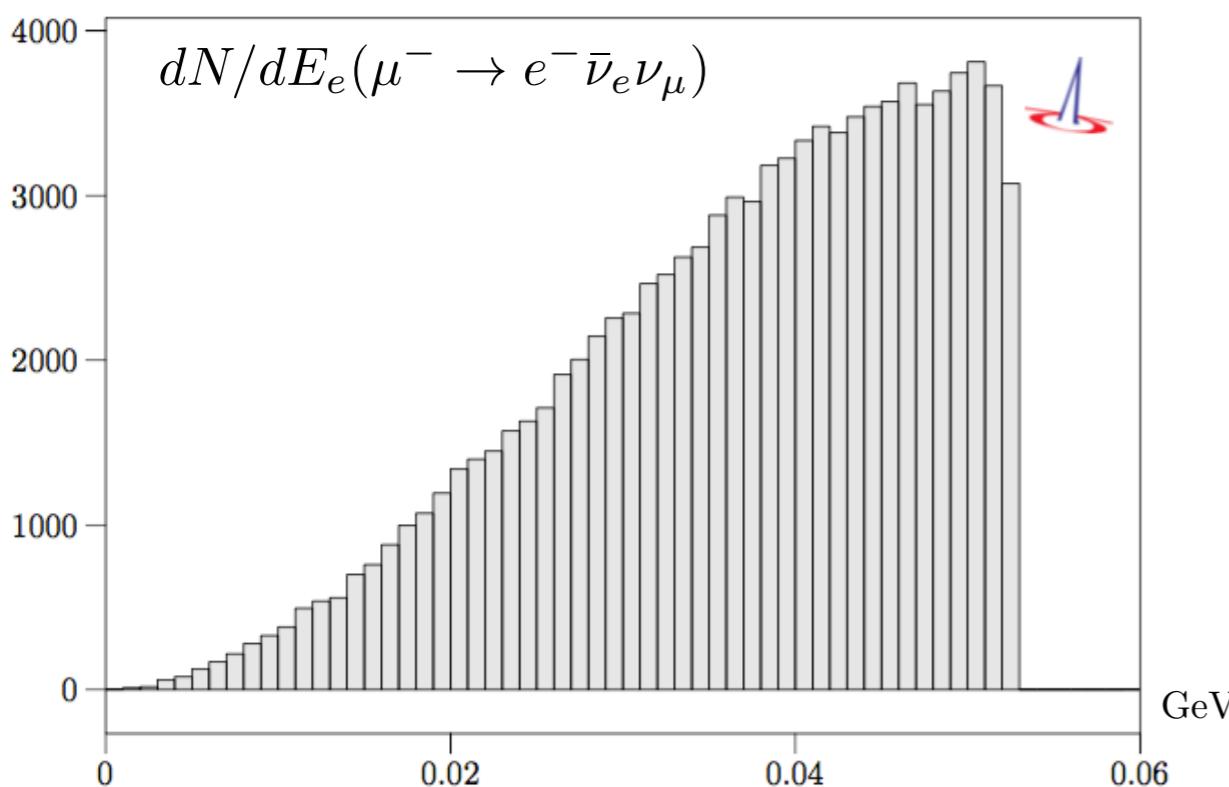
```
model = SM
process mudec = e2 => e1, N1, n2
integrate (mudec)

histogram e_e1 (0, 60 MeV, 1 MeV)
analysis = record e_e1 (eval E [e1])

n_events = 100000

simulate (mudec)

compile_analysis { $out_file = "test.dat" }
```





Decay processes / auto decays

WHIZARD cannot only do scattering processes, but also decays

Example Energy distribution electron in muon decay:

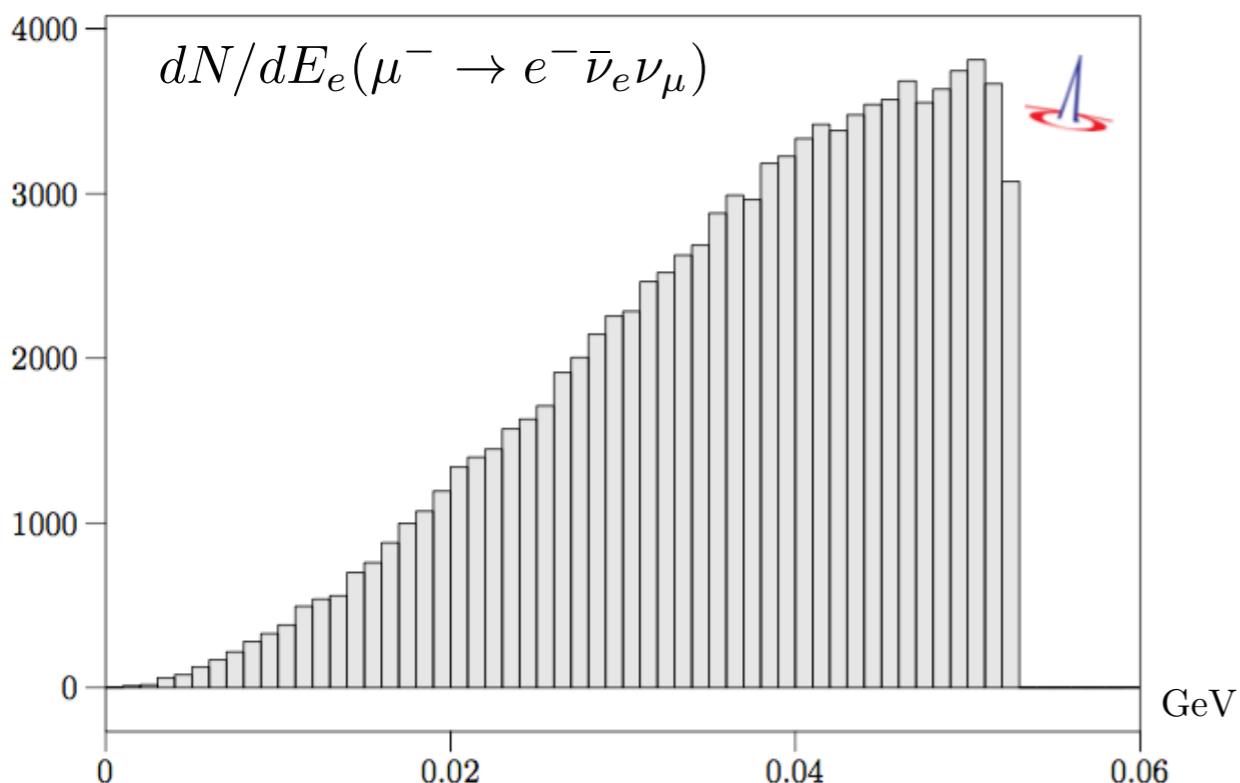
```
model = SM
process mudec = e2 => e1, N1, n2
integrate (mudec)

histogram e_e1 (0, 60 MeV, 1 MeV)
analysis = record e_e1 (eval E [e1])

n_events = 100000

simulate (mudec)

compile_analysis { $out_file = "test.dat" }
```



Automatic integration of particle decays

```
auto_decays_multiplicity = 2
?auto_decays_radiative = false

unstable Wp () { ?auto_decays = true }
```

It	Calls	Integral[GeV]	Error[GeV]	Err[%]	Acc	Eff[%]
1	100	2.2756406E-01	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00*	100.00
1	100	2.2756406E-01	0.00E+00	0.00	0.00	100.00

```
|=====
| It      Calls  Integral[GeV] Error[GeV]  Err[%]   Acc  Eff[%]
|=====
| 1       100    2.2756406E-01  0.00E+00  0.00    0.00* 100.00
| -----
| 1       100    2.2756406E-01  0.00E+00  0.00    0.00    100.00
| -----
| Unstable particle W+: computed branching ratios:
|   decay_p24_1: 3.3337068E-01  dbar, u
|   decay_p24_2: 3.3325864E-01  sbar, c
|   decay_p24_3: 1.1112356E-01  e+, nue
|   decay_p24_4: 1.1112356E-01  mu+, numu
|   decay_p24_5: 1.1112356E-01  tau+, nutau
|   Total width = 2.0478471E+00 GeV (computed)
|                           = 2.0490000E+00 GeV (preset)
| Decay options: helicity treated exactly
```

Preset branching ratios possible:

```
integral (br_hZA_redef) = 200 keV
```

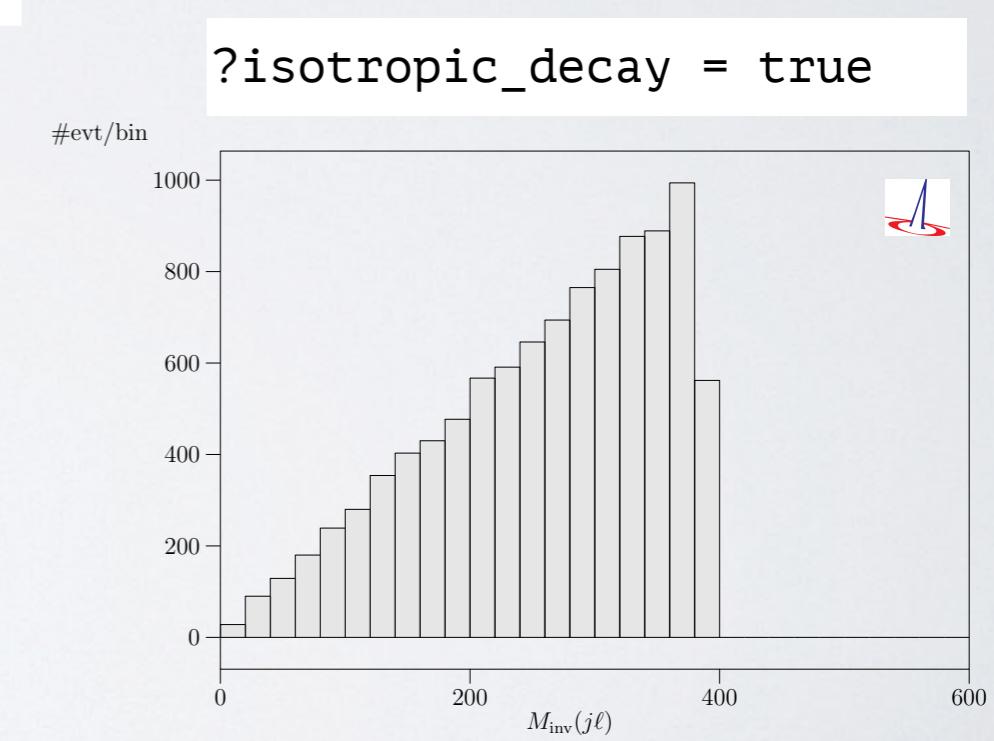
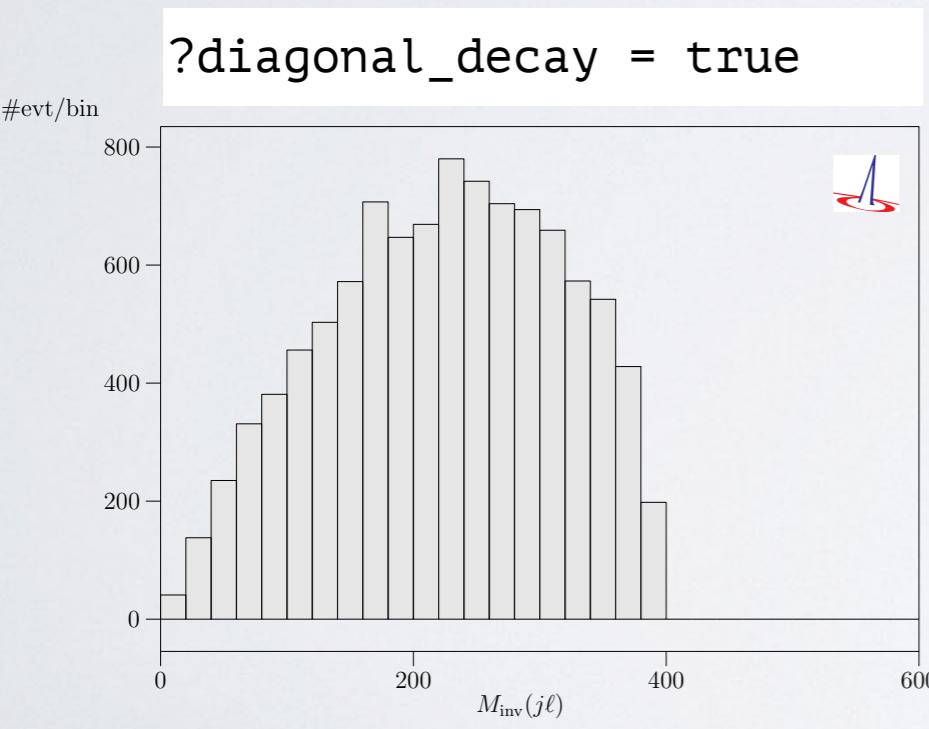
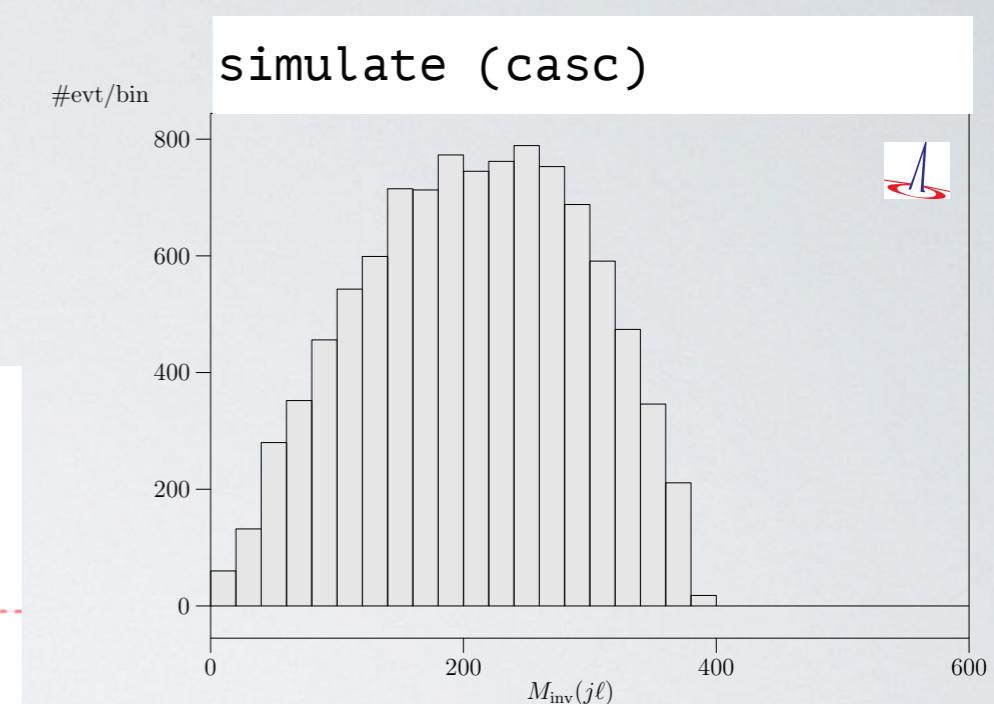
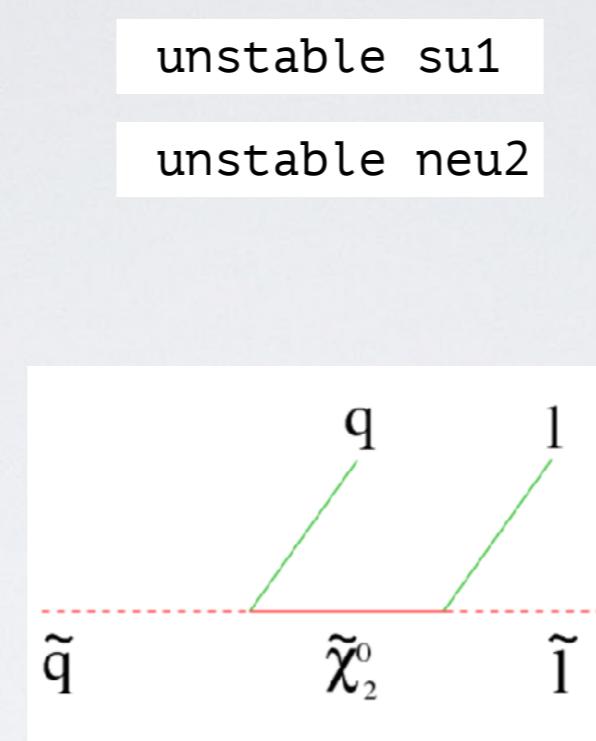
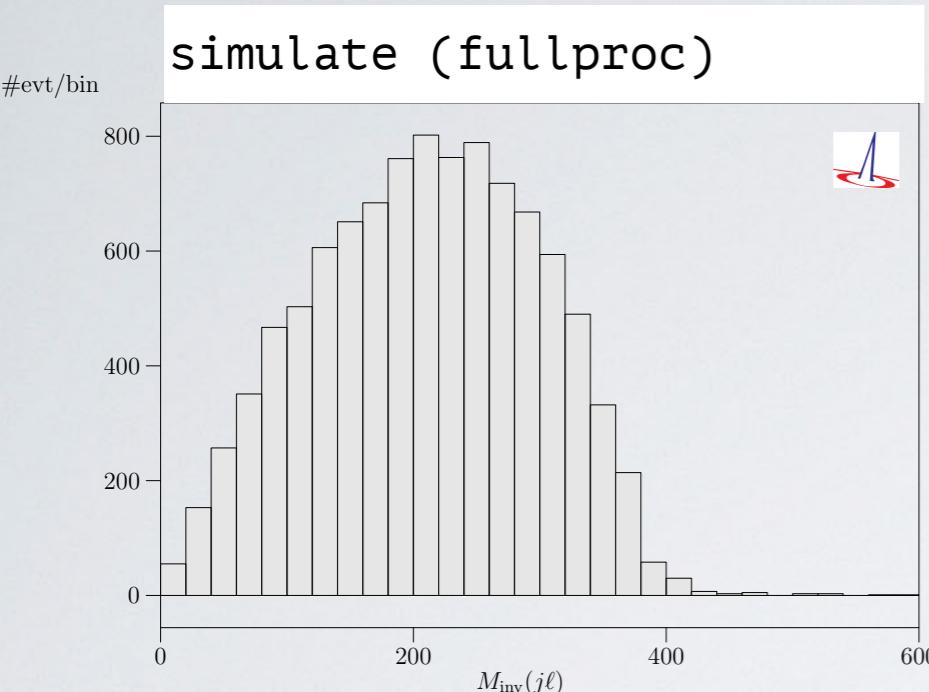




Spin Correlation and Polarization in Cascades

Cascade decay, factorize production and decay

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$

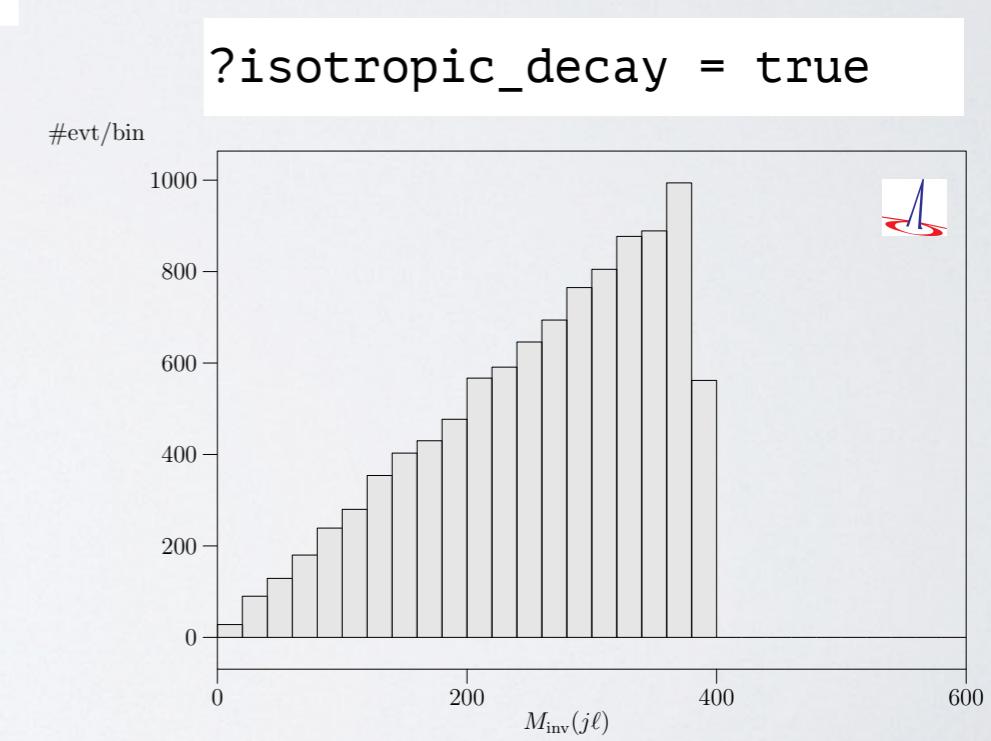
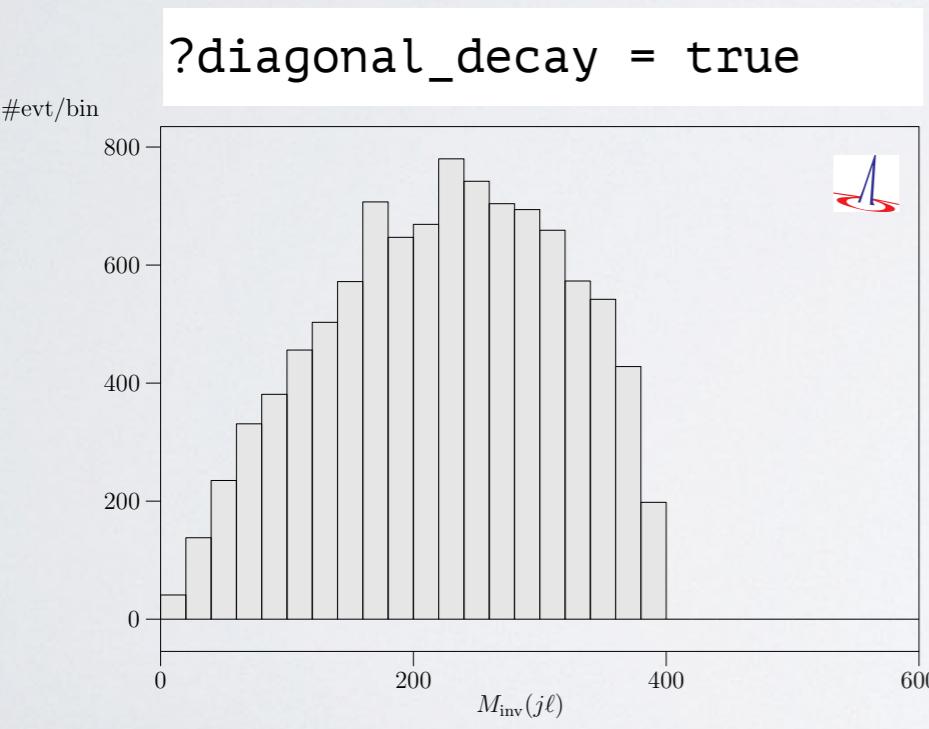
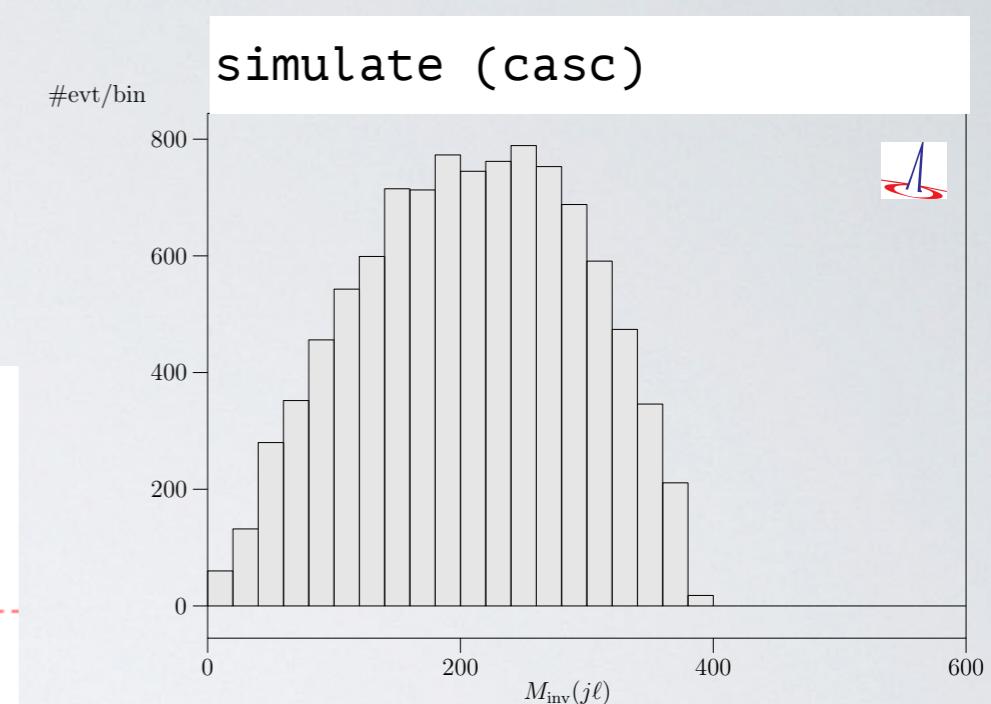
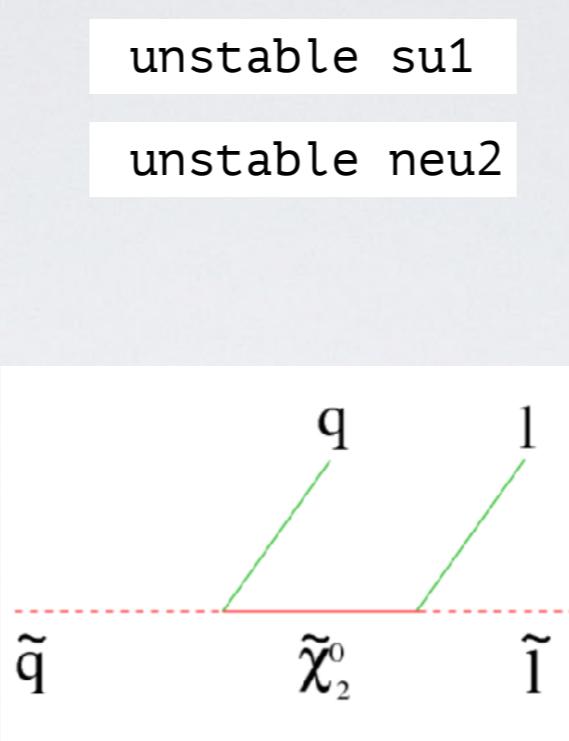
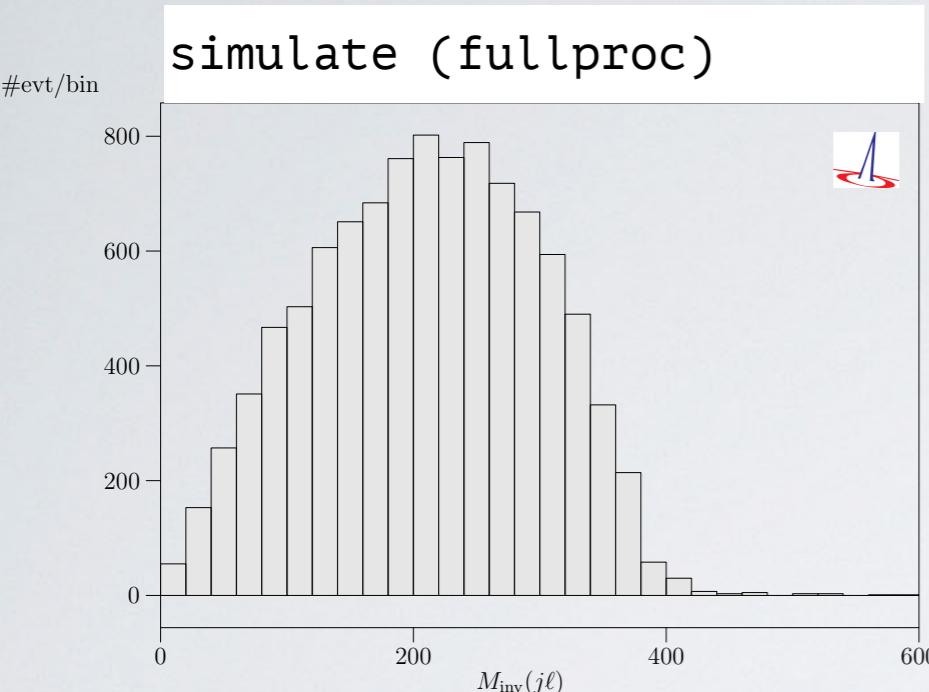




Spin Correlation and Polarization in Cascades

Cascade decay, factorize production and decay

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$



Possibility to select specific helicity in decays!

unstable "W+" { decay_helicity = 0 }

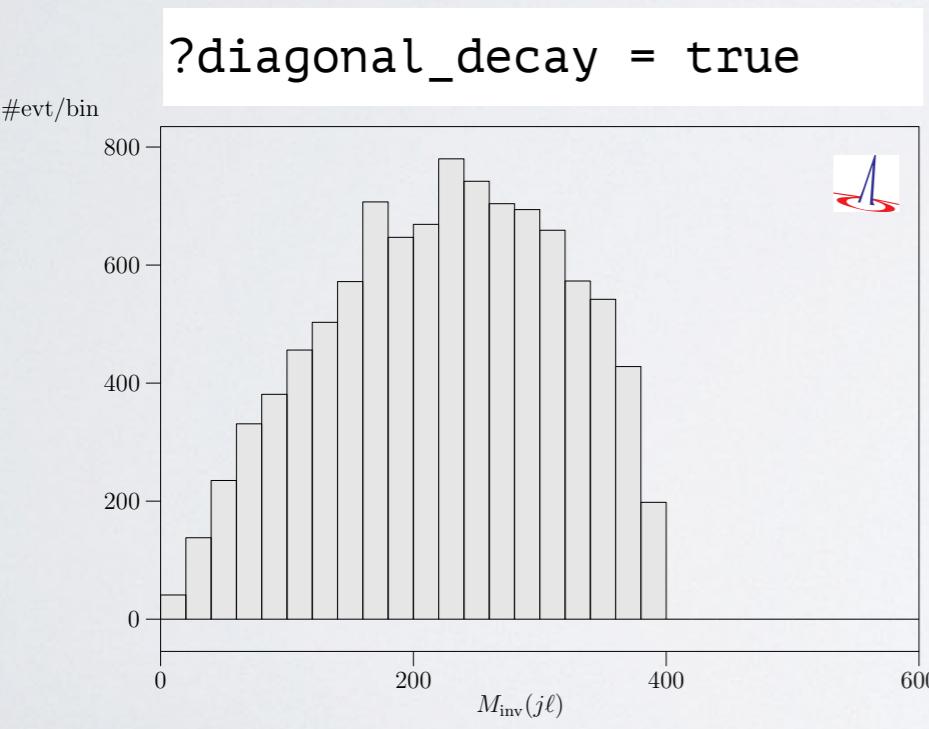
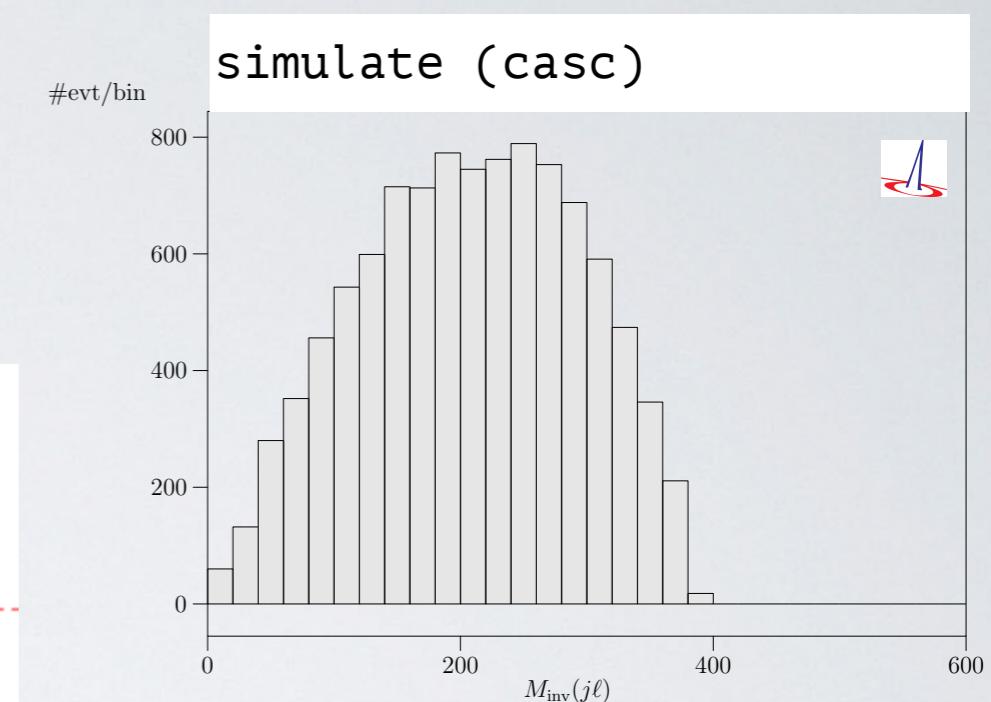
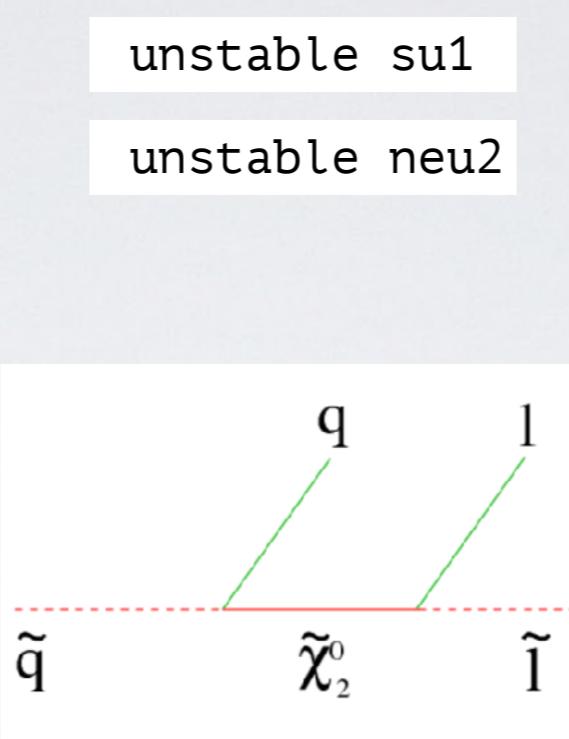
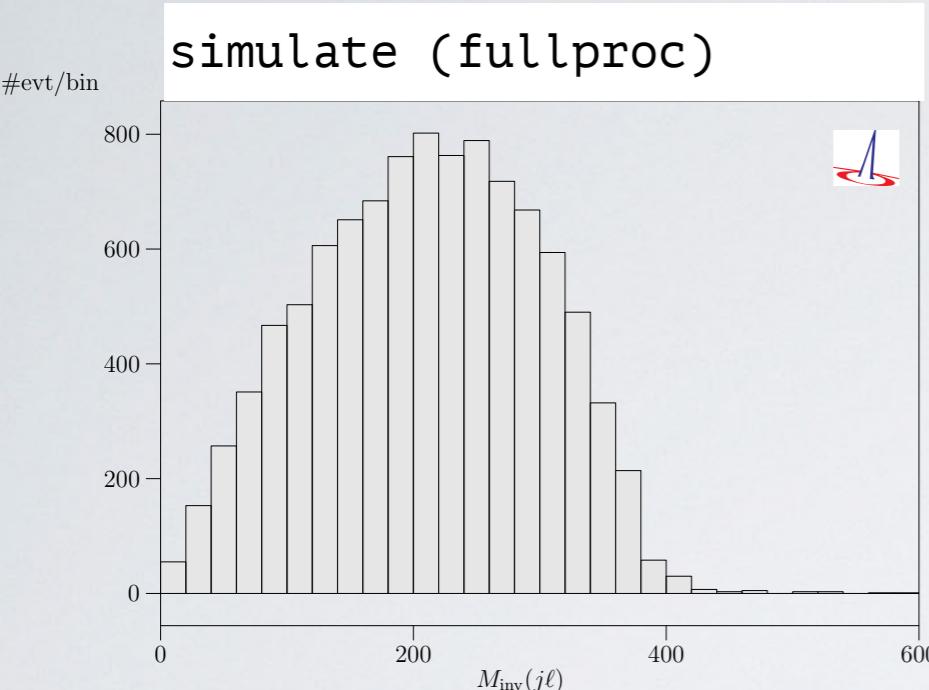




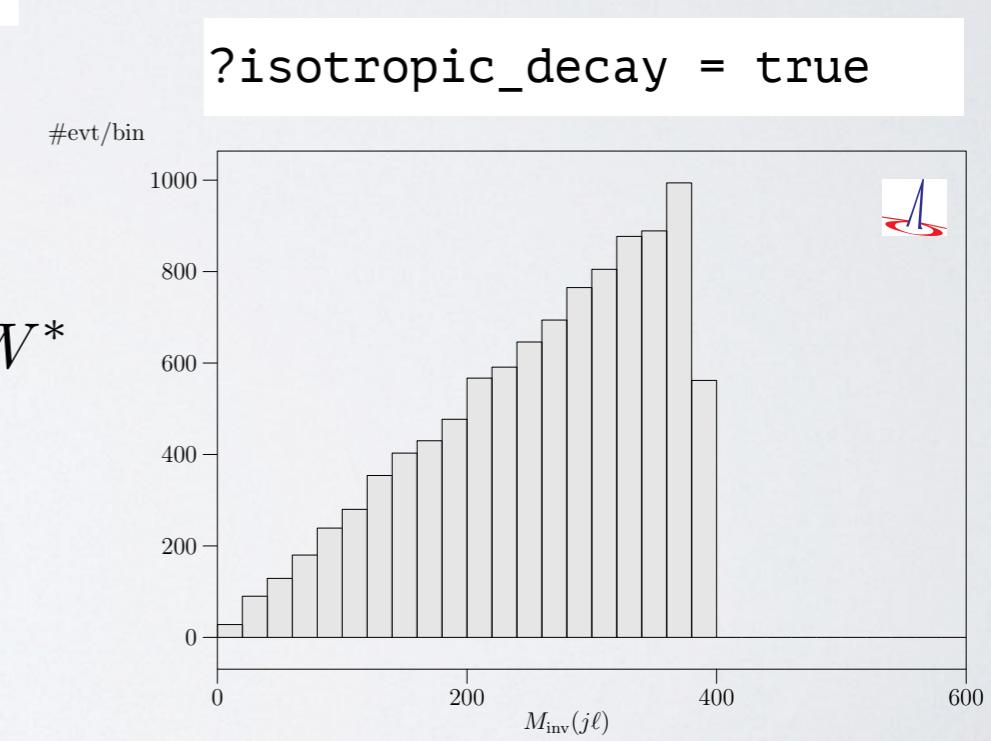
Spin Correlation and Polarization in Cascades

Cascade decay, factorize production and decay

$$p + p \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + \tilde{u} \rightarrow \tilde{u}^* + u + \tilde{e}^+ + e^-$$



Factorized example:
ILC TDR / CLIC CDR
 $e^+ e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H \rightarrow t\bar{t}WW^*$
 $\rightarrow b\bar{b}\ell\nu_\ell jjjjjj$



Possibility to select specific helicity in decays!

unstable "W+" { decay_helicity = 0 }





- ▶ Workspace subdirectory for GRID communication: job ID
- ▶ Pack and unpack features: transfers whole directories, relies on tar

```
./whizard --job_id "42"      or  
./whizard -J "42"
```

[actually for the integration grids!]

```
$grid_path = "<afs/.../...>"
```

```
./whizard script1_tar.sin --pack my_workspace
```

script1_tar.sin contains \$compile_workspace = "my_workspace"

On the remote machine, you can run this with

```
./whizard script2_tar.sin --unpack my_workspace.tgz
```



BSM physics in WHIZARD





Hard-coded models:

MODEL TYPE	with CKM matrix	trivial CKM
Yukawa test model	---	Test
QED with e, μ, τ, γ	---	QED
QCD with d, u, s, c, b, t, g	---	QCD
Standard Model	SM_CKM	SM
SM with anomalous gauge couplings	SM_ac_CKM	SM_ac
SM with $Hgg, H\gamma\gamma, H\mu\mu, He^+e^-$	SM_Higgs_CKM	SM_Higgs
SM with bosonic dim-6 operators	---	SM_dim6
SM with charge 4/3 top	---	SM_top
SM with anomalous top couplings	---	SM_top_anom
SM with anomalous Higgs couplings	---	SM_rx/NoH_rx/SM_ul
SM extensions for VV scattering	---	SSC/AltH/SSC_2/SSC_AltT
SM with Z'	---	Zprime
Two-Higgs Doublet Model	THDM_CKM	THDM
Higgs Singlet Extension	---	HSExt
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	---	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	---	PSSSM
Littlest Higgs	---	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	---	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with T parity	---	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free)	---	Simplest
Simplest Little Higgs (universal)	---	Simplest_univ
SM with graviton	---	Xdim
UED	---	UED
“SQED” with gravitino	---	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	---	Template





Hard-coded models:

MODEL TYPE	with CKM matrix	trivial CKM
Yukawa test model	---	Test
QED with e, μ, τ, γ	---	QED
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Standard Model	SM_CKM	SM
SM with anomalous gauge couplings	SM_ac_CKM	SM_ac
SM with $Hgg, H\gamma\gamma, H\mu\mu, He^+e^-$	SM_Higgs_CKM	SM_Higgs
SM with bosonic dim-6 operators	---	SM_dim6
SM with charge 4/3 top	---	SM_top
SM with anomalous top couplings	---	SM_top_anom
SM with anomalous Higgs couplings	---	SM_rx/NoH_rx/SM_ul
SM extensions for VV scattering	---	SSC/AltH/SSC_2/SSC_AltT
SM with Z'	---	Zprime
Two-Higgs Doublet Model	THDM_CKM	THDM
Higgs Singlet Extension	---	HSExt
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	---	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	---	PSSSM
Littlest Higgs	---	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	---	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with T parity	---	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free)	---	Simplest
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SM with graviton	---	Xdim
UED	---	UED
“SQED” with gravitino	---	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	---	Template

(external) UFO models:

- WHIZARD 2.8.3: Full UFO support**
- New version demands OCaml $\geq 4.02.3$**
- LO externals UFO models**
- Spin 0, 1/2, 1, 3/2, 2, 3, 4, 5 supported**
- Arbitrary Lorentz structures supported**
- 5-, 6-point vertices (and even higher)**
- Majorana statistics (3.0.0)**
- BSM SLHA input (2.8.3)**
- Crazy color structures (as internal particles)**





Hard-coded models:

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Higgs Singlet Extension	---	HSExt
MSSM	MSSM_CKM	MSSM
MSSM with gravitinos	---	MSSM_Grav
NMSSM	NMSSM_CKM	NMSSM
extended SUSY models	---	PSSSM
Littlest Higgs	---	Littlest
Littlest Higgs with ungauged $U(1)$	---	Littlest_Eta
Littlest Higgs with T parity	---	Littlest_Tpar
Simplest Little Higgs (anomaly-free)	---	Simplest
Simplest Little Higgs (universal)	---	Simplest_univ
SM with graviton	---	Xdim
UED	---	UED
“SQED” with gravitino	---	GravTest
Augmentable SM template	---	Template

(external) UFO models:

- WHIZARD 2.8.3: Full UFO support
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- Arbitrary Lorentz structures supported
- 5-, 6-point vertices (and even higher)
- Majorana statistics (3.0.0)
- BSM SLHA input (2.8.3)
- Crazy color structures (as internal particles)

Old FeynRules / SARAH interface is deprecated

kept at the moment for user backwards compatibility





Models from UFO Files in WHIZARD

```
model = SM (ufo)
```

UFO file is assumed to be in working directory OR

```
model = SM (ufo ("<my UFO path>"))
```

UFO file is in user-specified directory

```
WHIZARD 2.5.1
=====
| Reading model file '/Users/reuter/local/share/whizard/models/SM.mdl'
| Preloaded model: SM
| Process library 'default_lib': initialized
| Preloaded library: default_lib
| Reading model file '/Users/reuter/local/share/whizard/models/SM_hadrons.mdl'
| Reading commands from file 'ufo_2.sin'
| Model: Generating model 'SM' from UFO sources
| Model: Searching for UFO sources in working directory
| Model: Found UFO sources for model 'SM'
| Model: Model file 'SM.ufo.mdl' generated
| Reading model file 'SM.ufo.mdl'
```

```
| Switching to model 'SM' (generated from UFO source)
```

All the setup works the same as for intrinsic models

```
show (model)
```

- shows names of particles of the UFO model
- displays names of available parameters





Models from UFO Files in WHIZARD

```
model = SM (ufo)
```

```
model = SM (ufo ("<my UFO path>"))
```

UFO file is assumed to be in working directory OR

UFO file is in user-specified directory

```
pure function VVVV4_p0123 (g, a2, k2, a3, k3, a4, k4) result (a1)
  type(vector) :: a1
  complex(kind=default), intent(in) :: g
  type(vector), intent(in) :: a2
  type(vector), intent(in) :: a3
  type(vector), intent(in) :: a4
  type(momentum), intent(in) :: k2, k3, k4
  ! -----
  ! 1 * * Metric(2,4) * Metric(1,3) + -1 * * Metric(3,4) * Metric(1,2)
  ! -----
  complex(kind=default), dimension(0:3) :: a1a
  complex(kind=default), dimension(0:3) :: a2a
  complex(kind=default), dimension(0:3) :: a3a
  complex(kind=default), dimension(0:3) :: a4a
  real(kind=default), dimension(0:3) :: p1, p2, p3, p4
  integer :: nu1
  integer :: nu2
  integer :: nu3
  integer :: nu4
  ! -----
  a2a(0) = a2%t
  a2a(1:3) = a2%x
  a3a(0) = a3%t
  a3a(1:3) = a3%x
  a4a(0) = a4%t
  a4a(1:3) = a4%x
  p2(0) = k2%t
  p2(1:3) = k2%x
  p3(0) = k3%t
  p3(1:3) = k3%x
  p4(0) = k4%t
  p4(1:3) = k4%x
  n1 = - p2 - p3 - p4
```

```
pure function FFS4_p012 (g, psibar2, k2, phi3, k3) result (psi1)
  type(conjspinor) :: psi1
  complex(kind=default), intent(in) :: g
  type(conjspinor), intent(in) :: psibar2
  complex(kind=default), intent(in) :: phi3
  type(momentum), intent(in) :: k2, k3
  ! -----
  ! 1 * <2|(1-g5)/2|1> * + 1 * <2|(1+g5)/2|1> *
  ! -----
  real(kind=default), dimension(0:3) :: p1, p2, p3
  complex(kind=default), dimension(1:4) :: bra01
  complex(kind=default), dimension(1:4) :: bra02
  integer :: alpha
  ! -----
  p2(0) = k2%t
  p2(1:3) = k2%x
  p3(0) = k3%t
  p3(1:3) = k3%x
  p1 = - p2 - p3
  ! -----
  ! <2|(1-g5)/2|1>
  bra01(1) = 0 + psibar2%a(1)
  bra01(2) = 0 + psibar2%a(2)
  bra01(3) = 0
  bra01(4) = 0
  ! -----
  ! <2|(1+g5)/2|1>
  bra02(1) = 0
  bra02(2) = 0
  bra02(3) = 0 + psibar2%a(3)
  bra02(4) = 0 + psibar2%a(4)
  ! -----
```

```
show (model)
```

- shows names of particles of the UFO model
- displays names of available parameters





WHIZARD Examples



W-endpoint at the LHC

```

model = SM

alias parton = u:U:d:D:g
alias jet = parton
alias lepton = e1:e2
alias neutrino = n1:N1:n2:N2

process enj = parton, parton => lepton, neutrino, jet

sqrtS = 14 TeV
beams = p, p => pdf_builtin
$pdf_builtin_set = "cteq6l"

me = 0 mmu = 0 ms = 0 mc = 0

cuts = all Pt >= 10 GeV [jet:lepton]
integrate (enj) { iterations = 5:20000:"gw", 3:10000 }

n_events = 20000

histogram pt_lepton (0 GeV, 80 GeV, 2 GeV)
histogram pt_jet (0 GeV, 80 GeV, 2 GeV)

analysis = record pt_lepton (eval Pt
    [extract index 1 [sort by -Pt [lepton]]]);
    record pt_jet (eval Pt
    [extract index 1 [sort by -Pt [jet]]])

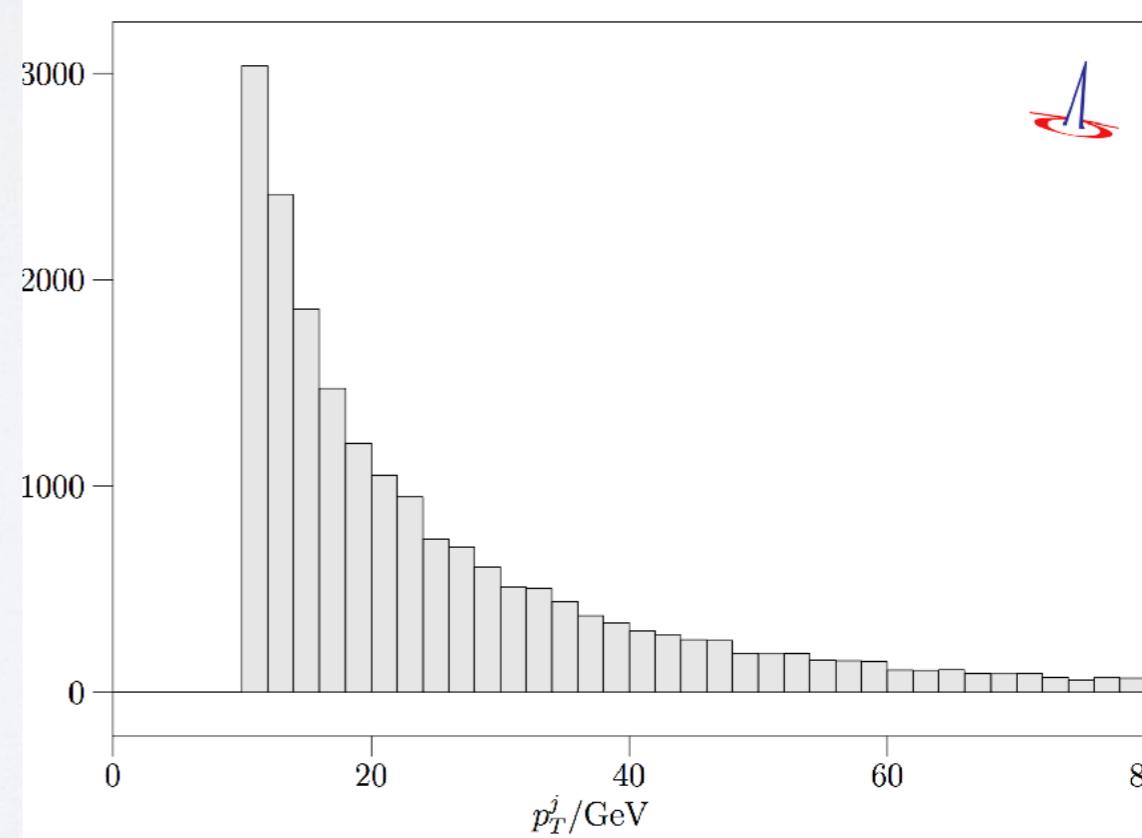
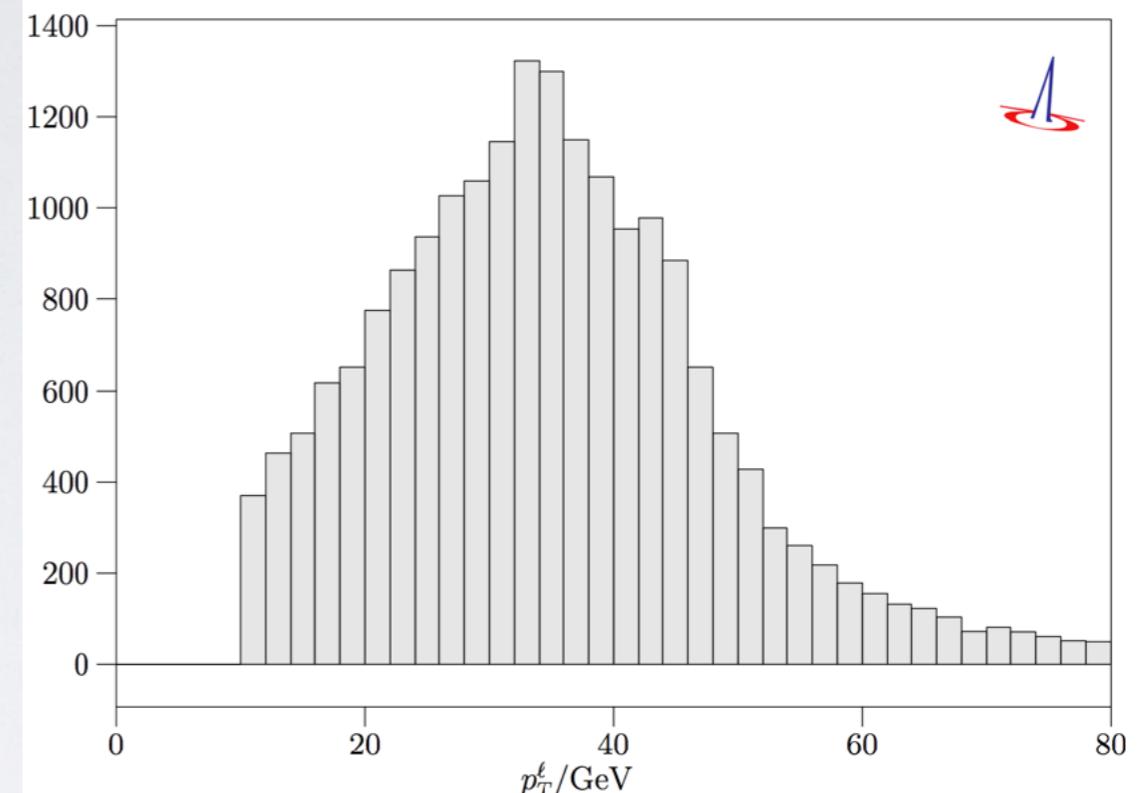
checkpoint = 1000

simulate (enj)

compile_analysis { $out_file = "W-endpoint.dat" }

```

=====			
% complete	events generated	events remaining	time remaining
0.0	0	20000	???
5.0	1000	19000	0m:31s
10.0	2000	18000	0m:29s
15.0	3000	17000	0m:28s
20.0	4000	16000	0m:26s
25.0	5000	15000	0m:25s
30.0	6000	14000	0m:23s
35.0	7000	13000	0m:21s
40.0	8000	12000	0m:20s
45.0	8000	11000	0m:19s





WW production in e^+e^- — CCI0 process

```
model = SM

process cc10 = e1, E1 => e2, N2, u, D

sqrtS = 209 GeV

integrate (cc10)
{ iterations = 15:500000, 5:1000000 }

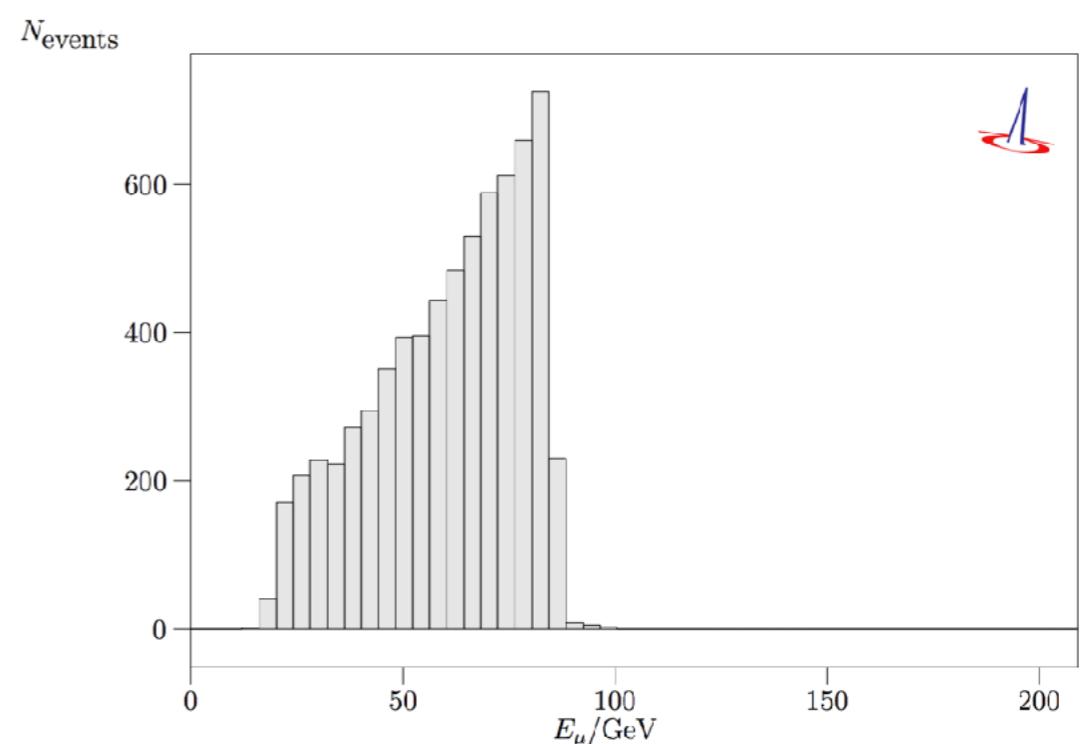
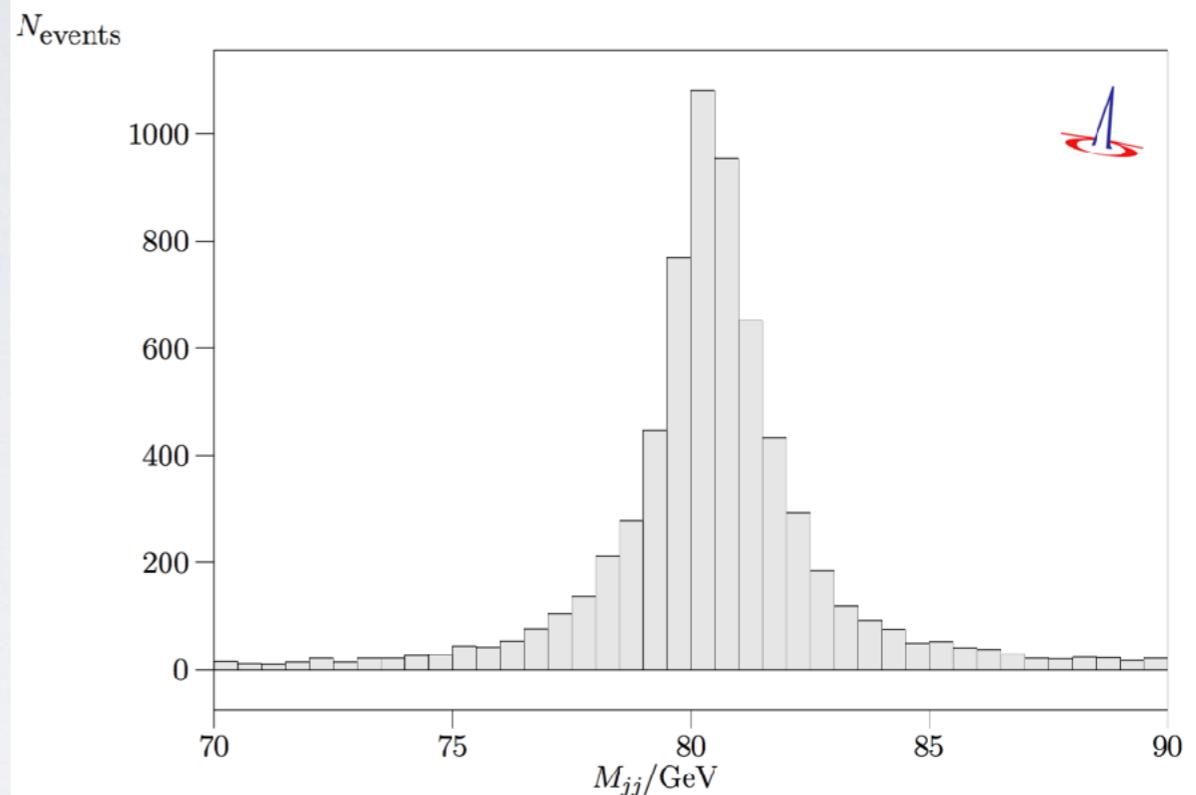
# For better statistics: 100 times LEP
luminosity = 10 / fb

histogram m_jets (70 GeV, 90 GeV, 0.5 GeV)
histogram e_muon (0 GeV, 209 GeV, 4)

analysis = record m_jets (eval M [u, D]);
            record e_muon (eval E [e2])

simulate (cc10)

compile_analysis ("out_file" = cc10.dat)
```



$\langle \text{Observable} \rangle = 60.52 \pm 0.22$ $[n_{\text{entries}} = 6878]$



LEP Higgs Search

```

model = SM

alias n = n1:n2:n3
alias N = N1:N2:N3
alias q = u:d:s:c
alias Q = U:D:S:C

# Higgsstrahlung's process
process zh = e1, E1 => Z, h
# Missing energy channel
process nnbb = e1, E1 => n, N, b, B
# 4-jet channels
process qqbb = e1, E1 => q, Q, b, B
process bbbb = e1, E1 => b, B, b, B
process eebb = e1, E1 => e1, E1, b, B
process qqtt = e1, E1 => q, Q, e3, E3
process bbtt = e1, E1 => b, B, e3, E3

sqrtS = 209 GeV

# would-be Higgs mass at LEP
mH = 115 GeV
wH = 3.228 MeV
mb = 2.9 GeV
me = 0 ms = 0 mc = 0

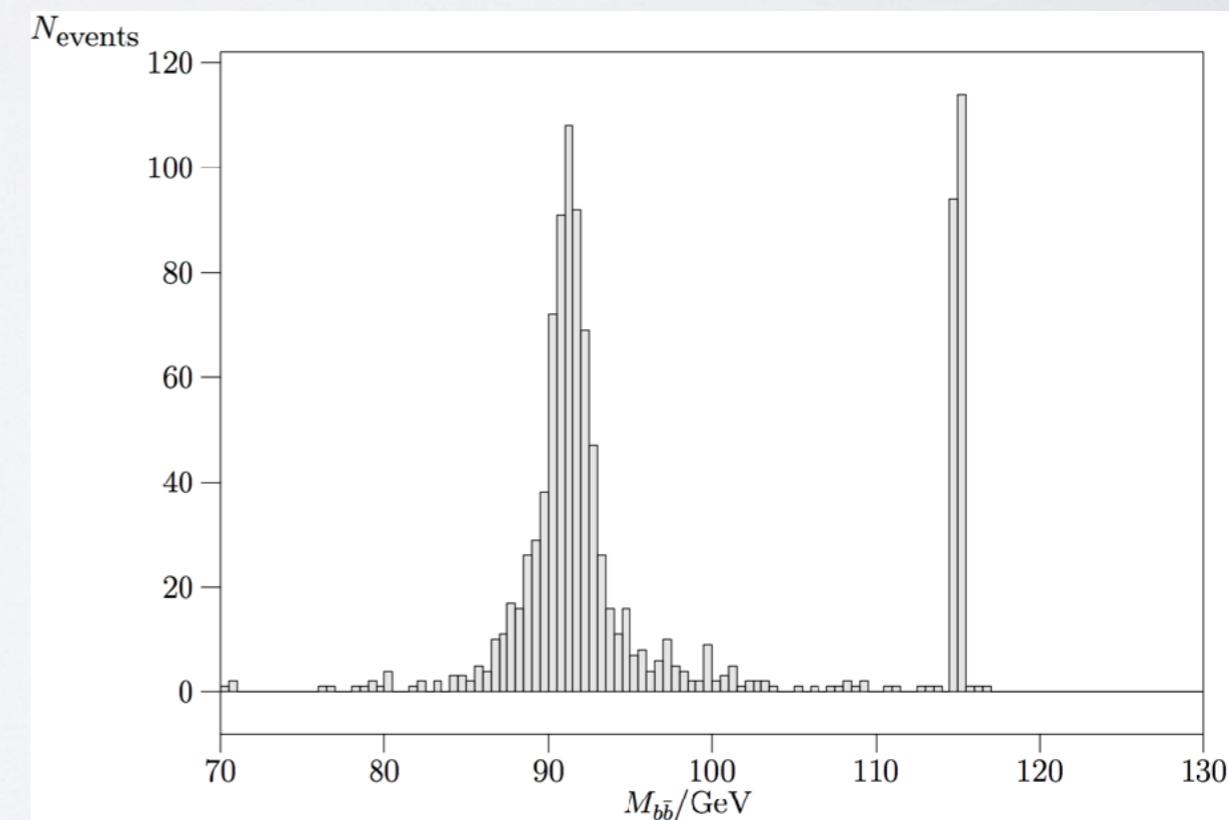
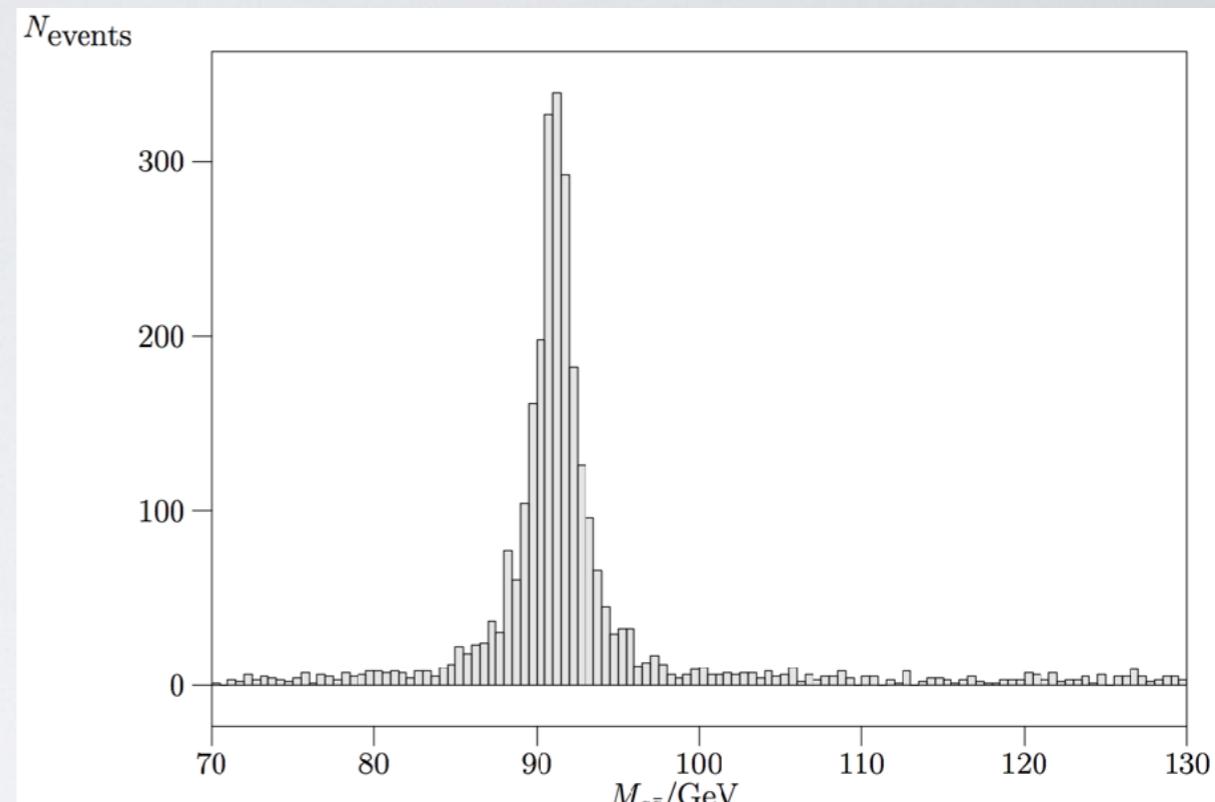
cuts = all M >= 10 GeV [q, Q]
# For better statistics: 100 times LEP
luminosity = 10 / fb

integrate (nnbb,qqbb,eebb,qqtt,bbtt)
  { iterations = 12:20000, 1:30000 }

analysis = record m_invisible (eval M [n, N]);
           record m_bb (eval M [b, B])

histogram m_invisible (70 GeV, 130 GeV, 0.5 GeV)
histogram m_bb (70 GeV, 130 GeV, 0.5 GeV)
histogram m_jj (70 GeV, 130 GeV, 0.5 GeV)
simulate (nnbb)
simulate (qqbb) { analysis = record m_jj (eval M / 1 GeV
                           [combine [q,Q]]) }

```





Z-lineshape at SLC/LEP I

```
model = SM

alias lep = e1:E1:e2:E2
alias prt = lep:A

process born = e1, E1 => e2, E2
process rc = e1, E1 => e2, E2, A

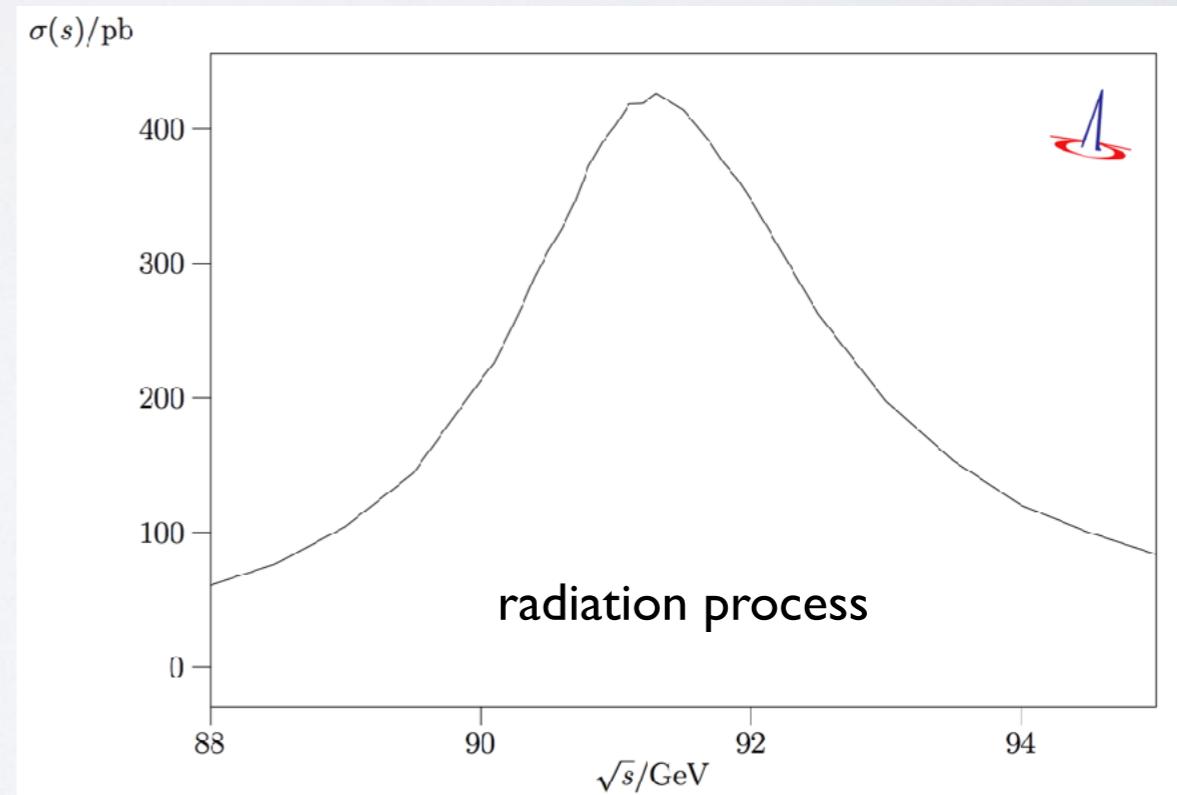
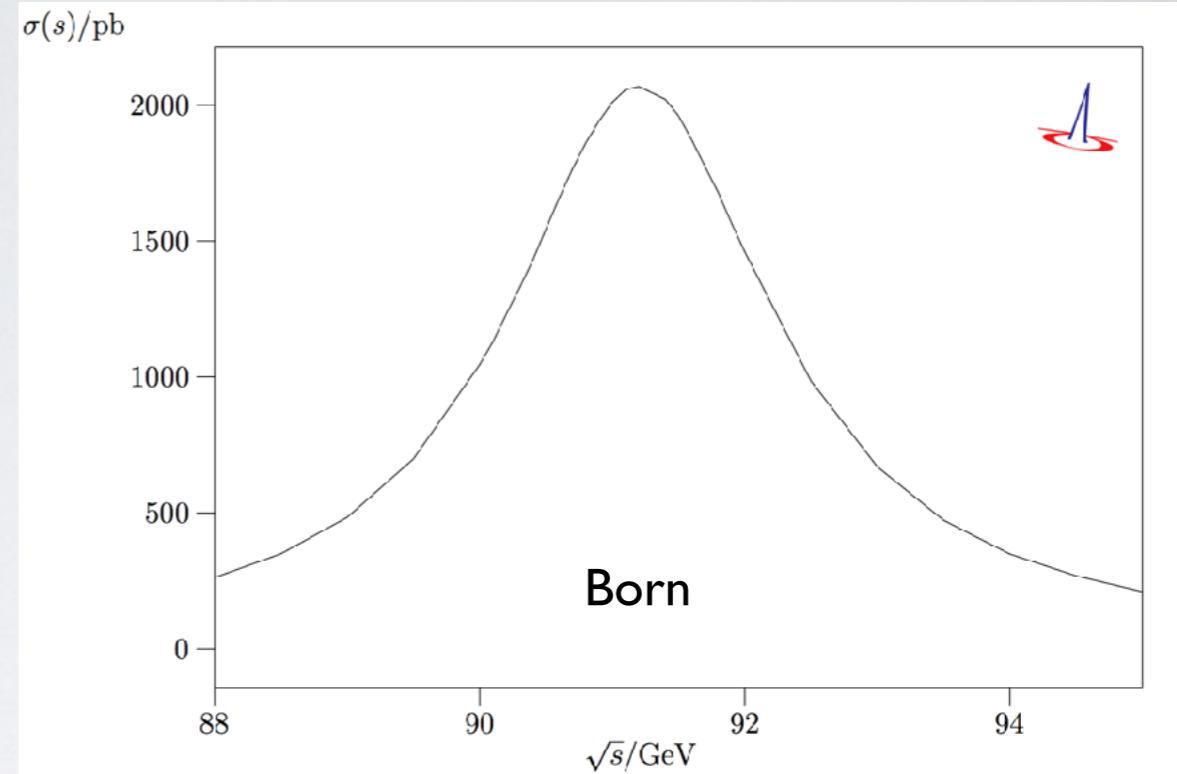
cuts = all E >= 100 MeV [prt]
    and all abs (cos(Theta)) <= 0.99 [prt]
    and all M2 >= (1 GeV)^2 [prt, prt]

integrate (enj) { iterations = 5:20000:"gw", 3:10000 }

plot lineshape_born { x_min=88 GeV x_max= 95 GeV }
plot lineshape_rc { x_min=88 GeV x_max= 95 GeV }

scan sqrts = ((88.0 GeV => 90.0 GeV /+ 0.5 GeV),
               (90.1 GeV => 91.9 GeV /+ 0.1 GeV),
               (92.0 GeV => 95.0 GeV /+ 0.5 GeV)) {
    beams = e1, E1
    integrate (born) { iterations = 2:1000:"gw", 1:2000 }
    record lineshape_born (sqrts, integral (born) / 1000)
    integrate (rc) { iterations = 5:3000:"gw", 2:5000 }
    record lineshape_rc (sqrts, integral (rc) / 1000)
}

compile_analysis { $out_file = "Z-lineshape.dat" }
```





MLM-matched samples / OPAL tune

```
model = SM

alias j = u:d:s:c:U:D:S:C:g

process eeuu = e1, E1 => u, U
process eeuuj = e1, E1 => u, U, j
process eeuujj = e1, E1 => u, U, j, j
process eeuujjj = e1, E1 => u, U, j, j, j

sqrt = 91 GeV
beams = e1, E1

me = 0 mmu = 0 ms = 0 mc = 0

?ps_fsr_active = true
?hadronization_active = false
$shower_method = "PYTHIA6"

?mlm_matching = true
mlm_nmaxMEjets = 5
mlm_Rmin = 1
mlm_ETclusminE = 10 GeV
real ycut = mlm_ETclusminE**2

cuts = all kT > ycut [j, j]
integrate (eeuu, eeuuj, eeuujj, eeuujjj)

n_events = 20000

histogram pt_lepton (0 GeV, 80 GeV, 2 GeV)
histogram pt_jet (0 GeV, 80 GeV, 2 GeV)

?rebuild_events = true
$sample = "EEMatching5"
sample_format = lhef

checkpoint = 2500

simulate (eeuu, eeuuj, eeuujj, eeuujjj)
```

```
model = SM

alias j = u:d:s:c:U:D:S:C:g

beams = e1, E1 => circe2 => isr
?isr_handler = true
$isr_handler_mode = "recoil"
isr_alpha = 0.0072993
isr_mass = 511 keV

process eejj = e1, E1 => j, j

sqrt = 91 GeV

me = 0 ms = 0 mc = 0

?ps_fsr_active = true
?hadronization_active = true
$shower_method = "PYTHIA6"

$ps_PYTHIA_PYGIVE = "MSTJ(28)=0; PMAS(25,1)=120.; PMAS(25,2)=0.3605E-02; MSTJ(41)=2; MSTU(22)=2000; PARJ(21)=0.40000; PARJ(41)=0.11000; PARJ(42)=0.52000; PARJ(81)=0.25000; PARJ(82)=1.90000; MSTJ(11)=3; PARJ(54)=-0.03100; PARJ(55)=-0.00200; PARJ(1)=0.08500; PARJ(3)=0.45000; PARJ(4)=0.02500; PARJ(2)=0.31000; PARJ(11)=0.60000; PARJ(12)=0.40000; PARJ(13)=0.72000; PARJ(14)=0.43000; PARJ(15)=0.08000; PARJ(16)=0.08000; PARJ(17)=0.17000; MSTP(3)=1; MSTP(71)=1"

integrate (eejj)

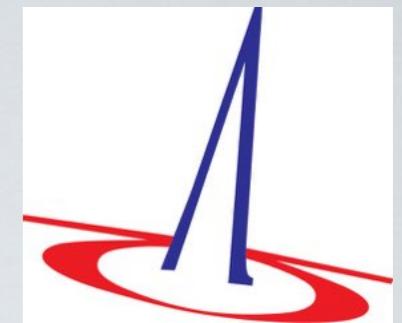
n_events = 20000

simulate (eejj)
```





Summary & Outlook



- WHIZARD 2.8.5 event generator for lepton collider physics [not only]
- ee physics: beamspectra, polarization, ISR, LCIO, LC top threshold
- Full-fledged parallel MPI integration [Load balancer WHIZARD 3.0.0]
- All SM backgrounds: [ILC-TDR (“DBD”) samples, new ILC samples]
- BSM: UFO interface [of course many, many hard-coded models]
- NLO QCD done (WHIZARD 3.0.0β) [NLO EW: first results]
- Dedicated setup for NLO/NLL (NR)QCD top threshold matching
- BEWARE OF BLACK BOXES:** always understand basics of physics

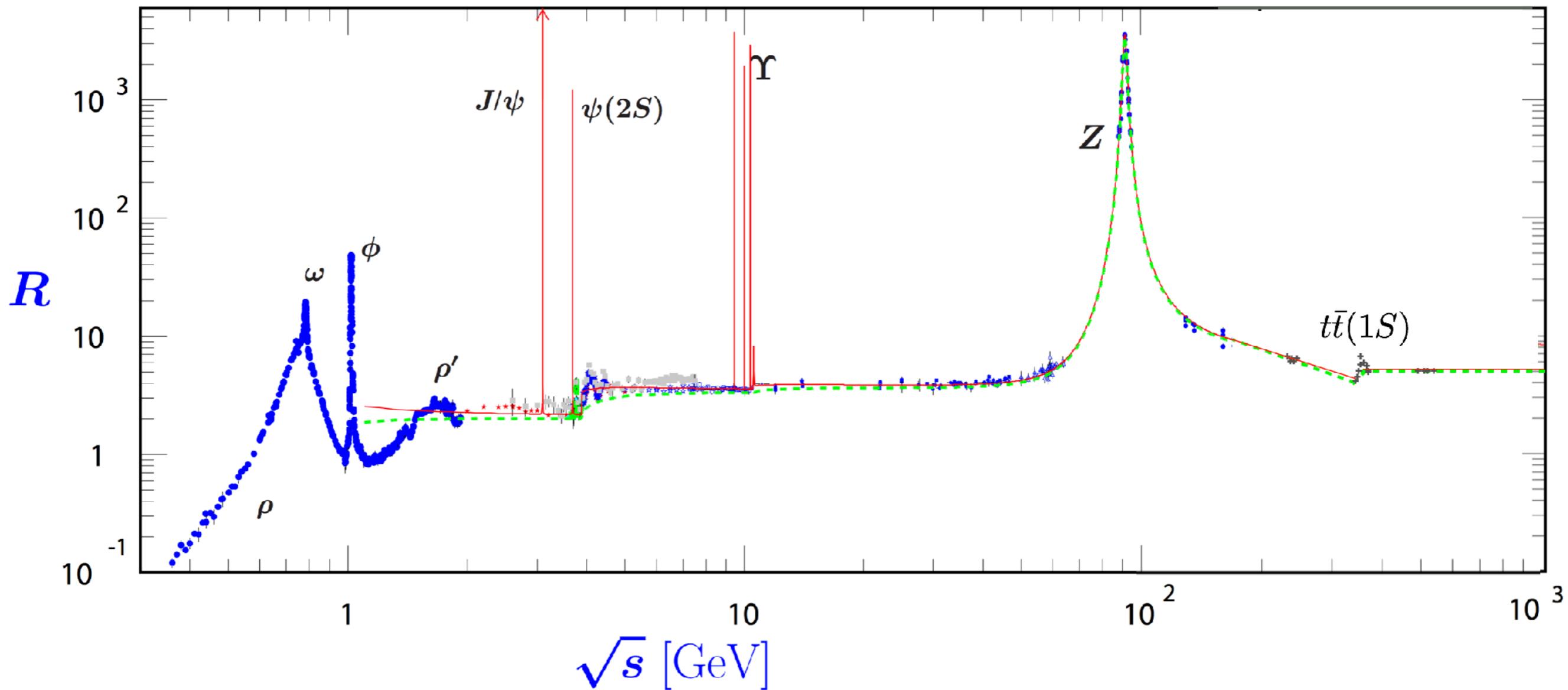
<https://whizard.hepforge.org>
<https://launchpad.net/whizard>





Outlook to PDG 20xx:

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BACKUP





Beam structure: beam polarization

Beam polarization

```
beams_pol_density = @([<spin entries>]), @([<spin entries>])
beams_pol_fraction = <degree beam 1>, <degree beam 2>
```

Different density matrices

```
beams_pol_density = @()
```

Unpolarized beams

$$\rho = \frac{1}{|m|} \mathbb{I}$$

$ m = 2$	massless
$ m = 2j + 1$	massive

```
beams_pol_density = @(<math>\pm j</math>)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Circular polarization

$$\rho = \text{diag} \left(\frac{1 \pm f}{2}, 0, \dots, 0, \frac{1 \mp f}{2} \right)$$

```
beams_pol_density = @(0)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Longitudinal polarization
(massive)

$$\rho = \text{diag} \left(\frac{1 - f}{|m|}, \dots, \frac{1 - f}{|m|}, \frac{1 + f(|m| - 1)}{|m|}, \frac{1 - f}{|m|}, \dots, \frac{1 - f}{|m|} \right)$$

```
beams_pol_density = @(<j, -j, j:-j:exp(-I*phi)>)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Transversal polarization
(along an axis)

$$\rho = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \cdots & \cdots & \frac{f}{2} e^{-i\phi} \\ 0 & 0 & \ddots & & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & & \ddots & 0 & 0 \\ \frac{f}{2} e^{i\phi} & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
beams_pol_density = @(<j:j:1-cos(theta),>
                      <j:-j:sin(theta)*exp(-I*phi), -j:-j:1+cos(theta)>)
beams_pol_fraction = f
```

Polarization along arbitrary axis (θ, Φ)

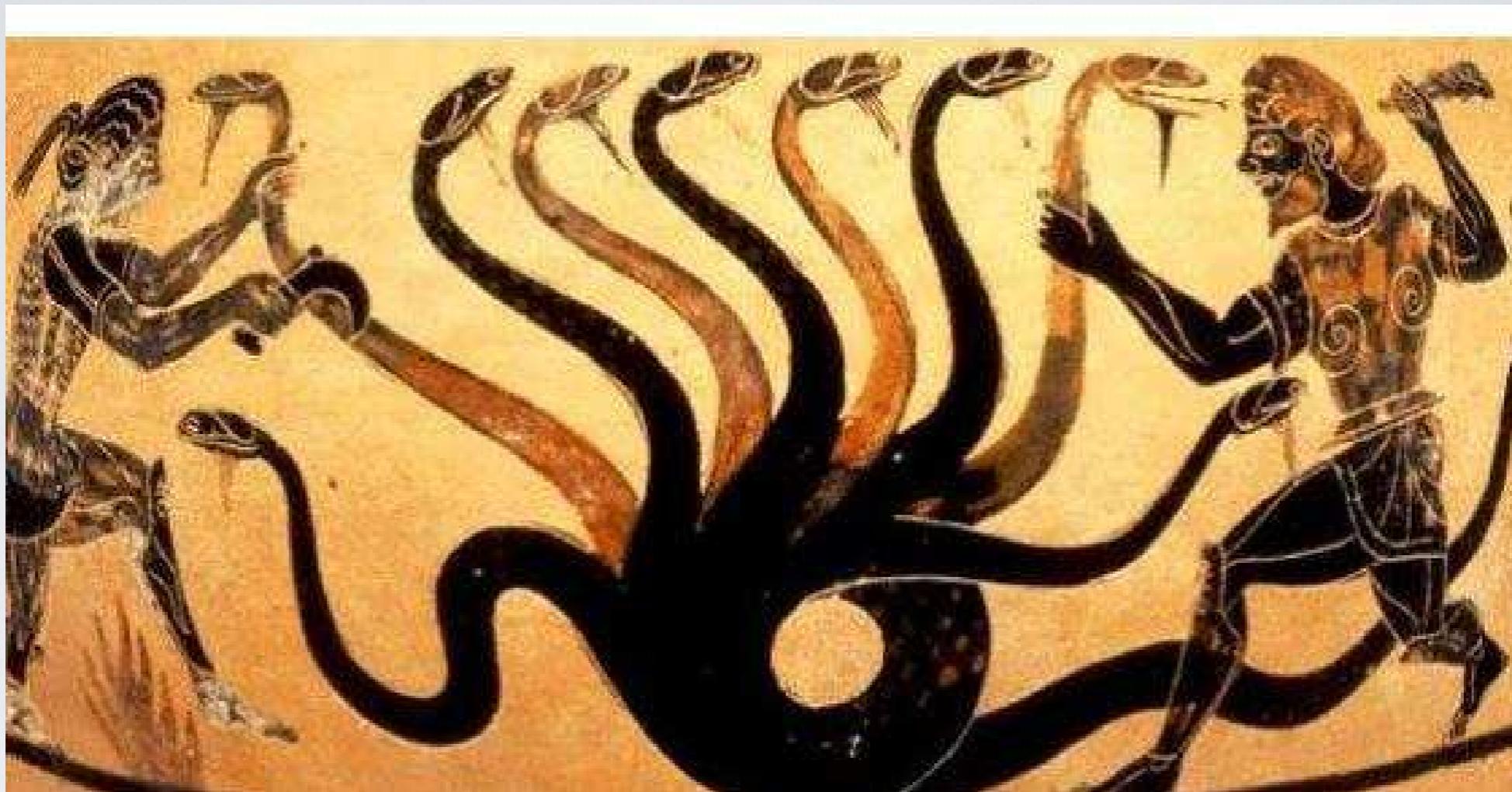
$$\rho = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 - f \cos \theta & 0 & \cdots & \cdots & f \sin \theta e^{-i\phi} \\ 0 & 0 & \ddots & & 0 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & & \ddots & 0 & 0 \\ f \sin \theta e^{i\phi} & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 1 + f \cos \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

```
beams_pol_density = @({m:m':x_{m,m'}})
```

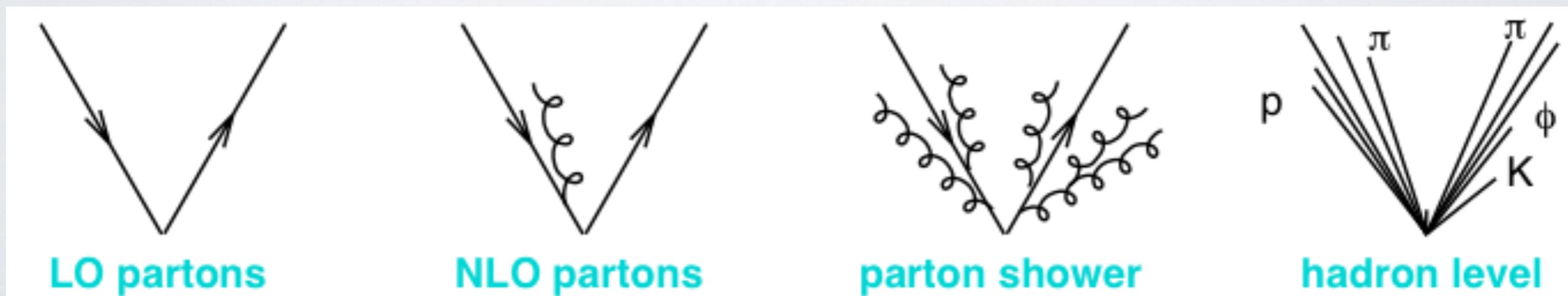
Diagonal / arbitrary density matrices

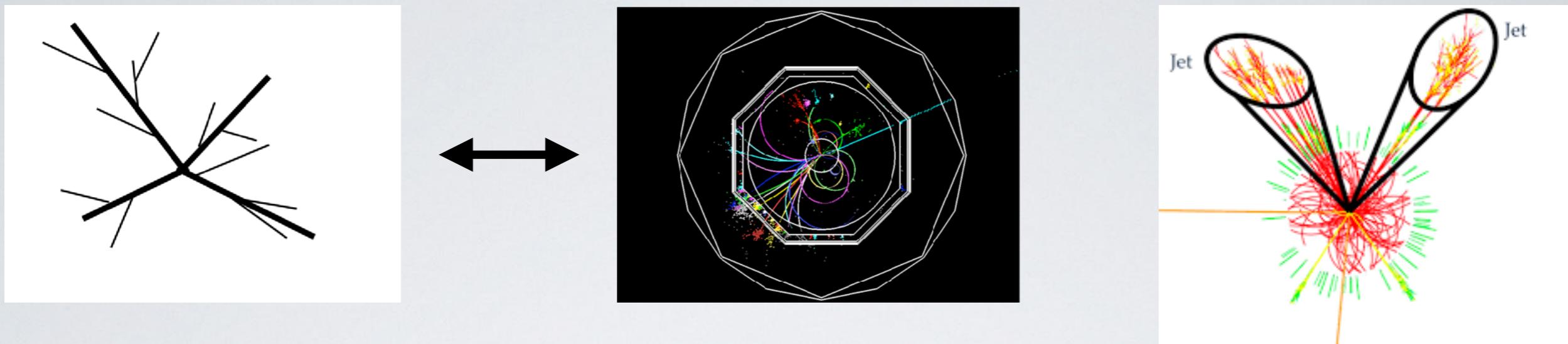


Old Etruscan wisdom: Loops and legs ...

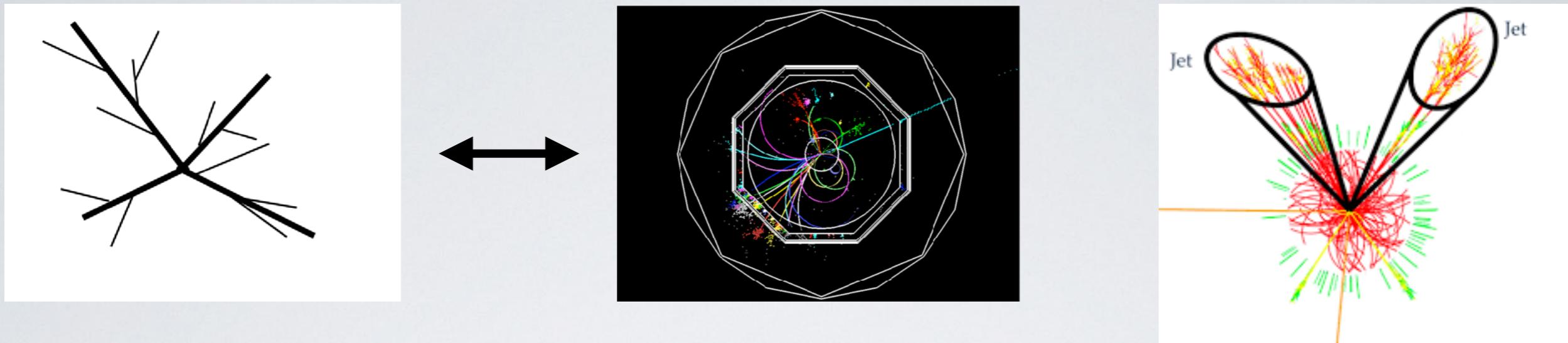


Old Etruscan wisdom: Loops and legs ...





- **Jet cluster algorithms** map parton momenta to jet objects
- Jet resolution measure to decide whether to recombine jets
- Typically a distance measure:

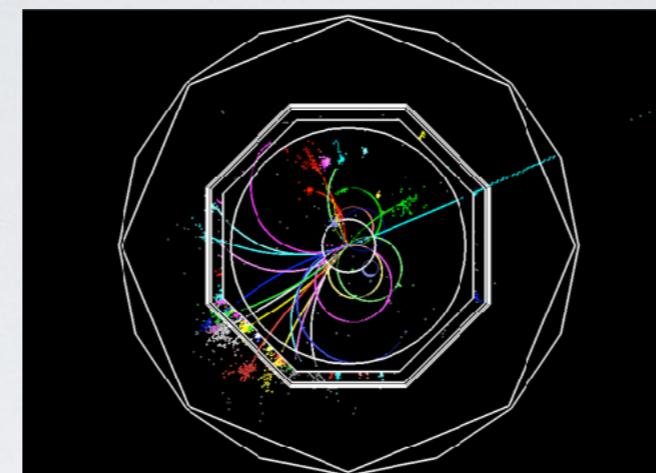
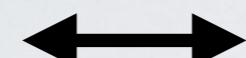
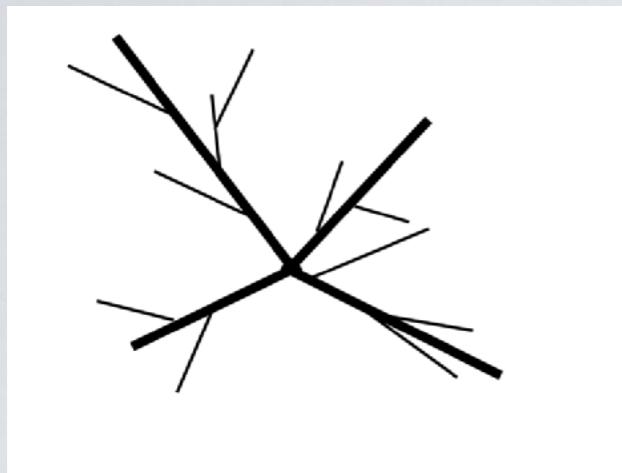


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$$d_{ij} = \min \left(k_{\perp i}^{2p}, k_{\perp j}^{2p} \right) \frac{\Delta y^2 + \Delta \phi^2}{\hat{R}^2}$$

soft particles: $k_{\perp} \rightarrow 0$

collinear particles: $\Delta y^2 + \Delta \phi^2 \rightarrow 0$



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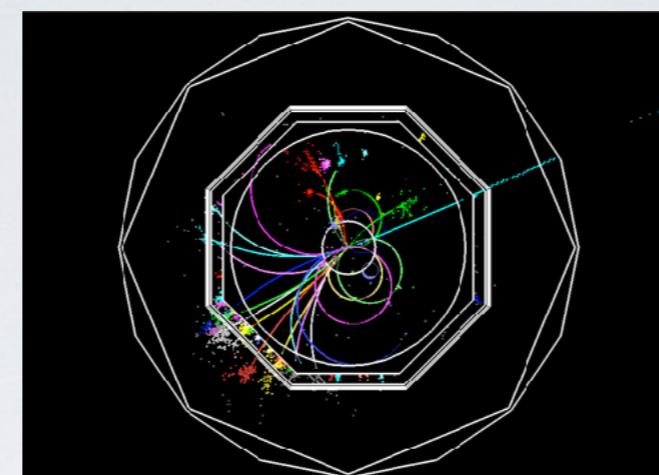
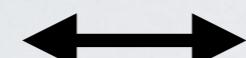
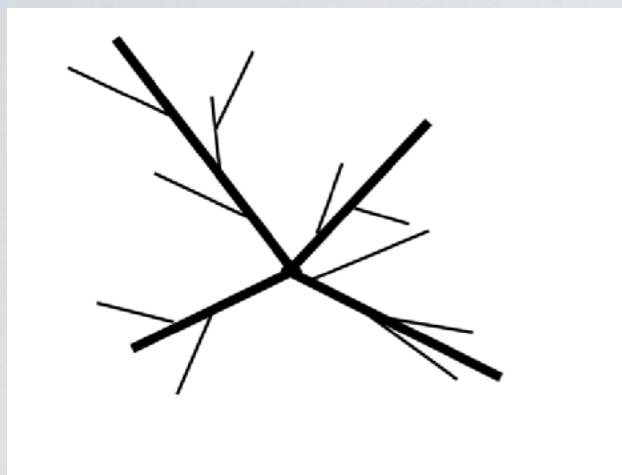
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- $p = +1$ *k_T —algorithm*
- $p = 0$ *Cambridge-Aachen—algorithm*
- $p = -1$ *anti- k_T —algorithm*

FastJet

Cacciari/Salam/Soyez, '08



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FastJet

Cacciari/Salam/Soyez, '08

Subevents and jet counts:

```
jet_algorithm = antikt_algorithm
jet_r = 0.7
?keep_flavors_when_clustering = true
```

```
cuts = let subevt @clustered_jets = cluster [jet] in
let subevt @pt_selected =
select if Pt > 30 GeV [@clustered_jets] in
let subevt @eta_selected =
select if abs(Eta) < 4 [@pt_selected] in
count [@eta_selected] >= 1
```

Clustering:



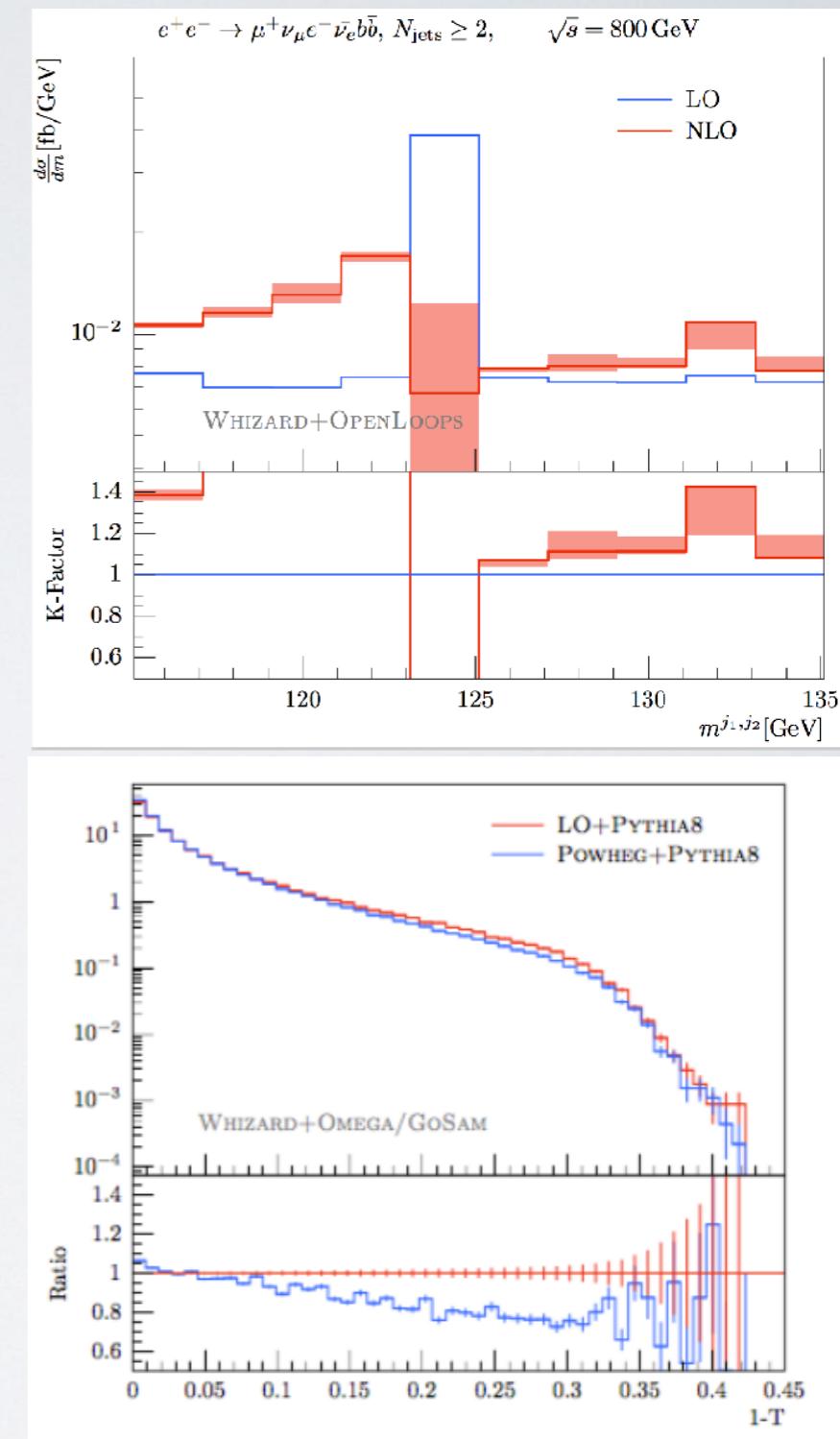
Working NLO interfaces to:

- ★ GoSam [N. Greiner, G. Heinrich, J. v. Soden-Fraunhofen et al.]
- ★ OpenLoops [F. Cascioli, J. Lindert, P. Maierhöfer, S. Pozzorini]
- ★ Recola [A. Denner, L. Hofer, J.-N. Lang, S. Uccirati]

NLO QCD (massless & massive) fully supported

```
alpha_power = 2  
alphas_power = 1  
  
process eejjj = e1,E1 => j, j, j { nlo_calculation = full }
```

- FKS subtraction [Frixione/Kunszt/Signer, hep-ph/9512328]
- Resonance-aware treatment [Ježo/Nason, 1509.09071]
- Virtual MEs external
- Real and virtual subtraction terms internal
- NLO decays available for the NLO processes
- Fixed order events for plotting (weighted)
- Automated POWHEG damping and matching
- **NLO QCD: final clean-up** **NLO EW first results**
- Release WHIZARD 3.0.0 β (August 2020)





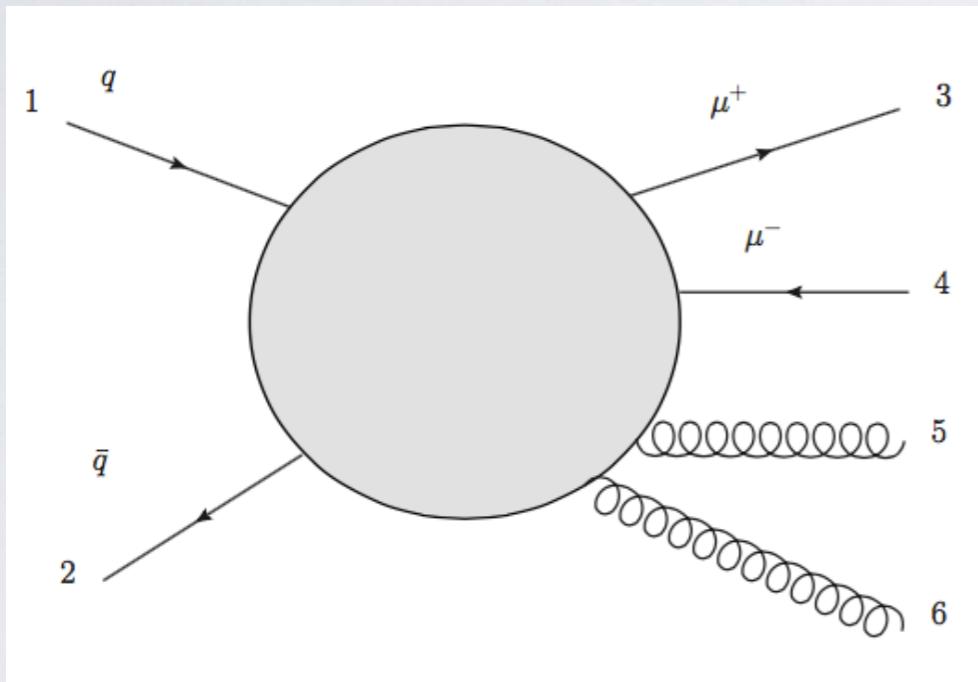
Subtraction formalism to make real and virtual contributions separately finite

$$d\sigma^{\text{NLO}} = \underbrace{\int_{n+1} (d\sigma^R - d\sigma^S)}_{\text{finite}} + \underbrace{\int_{n+1} d\sigma^S + \int_n d\sigma^V}_{\text{finite}}$$



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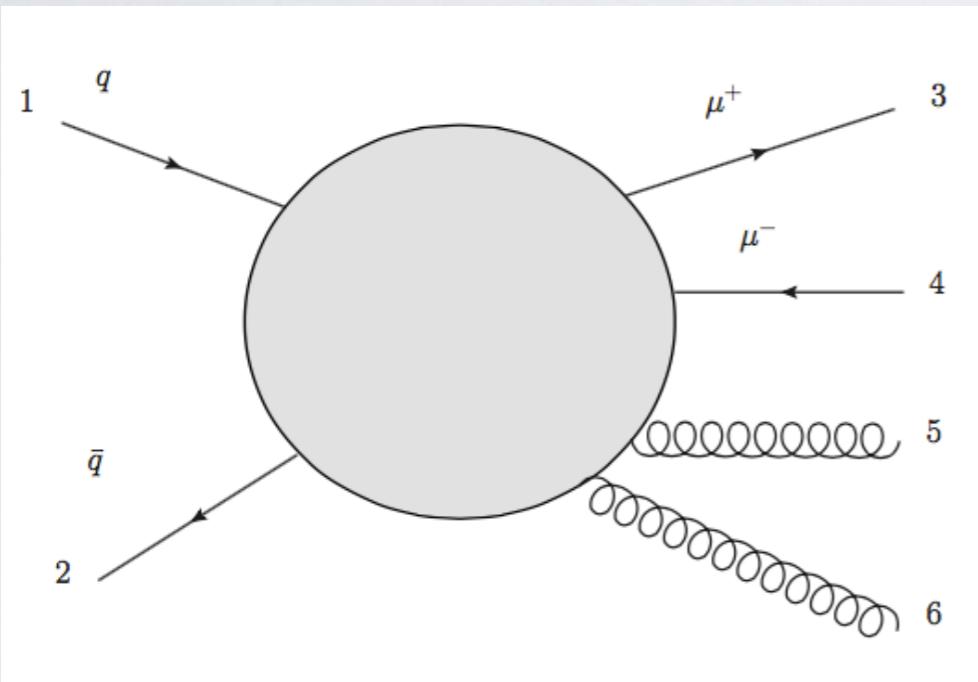


Automated subtraction terms in WHIZARD, algorithm:

- * Find all singular pairs
 $\mathcal{I} = \{(1, 5), (1, 6), (2, 5), (2, 6), (5, 6)\}$
- * Partition phase space according to singular regions
 $\mathbb{1} = \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{I}} S_\alpha(\Phi)$
- * Generate subtraction terms for singular regions

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Soft subtraction involves
color-correlated matrix elements:

$$\mathcal{B}_{kl} \sim - \sum_{\substack{\text{color} \\ \text{spin}}} \mathcal{A}^{(n)} \vec{\mathcal{Q}}(\mathcal{I}_k) \cdot \vec{\mathcal{Q}}(\mathcal{I}_l) \mathcal{A}^{(n)*},$$

Collinear subtraction involves
spin-correlated matrix elements:

$$\mathcal{B}_{+-} \sim \text{Re} \left\{ \frac{\langle k_{\text{em}} k_{\text{rad}} \rangle}{[k_{\text{em}} k_{\text{rad}}]} \sum_{\substack{\text{color} \\ \text{spin}}} \mathcal{A}_+^{(n)} \mathcal{A}_-^{(n)*} \right\}$$



Resonance mappings for NLO processes

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- Amplitudes (except for pure QCD/QED) contain **resonances (Z, W, H, t)**
- In general: **resonance masses *not* respected by modified kinematics of subtraction terms**
- Collinear (and soft) radiation can lead to mismatch between Born and subtraction terms



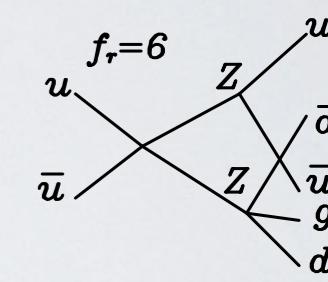
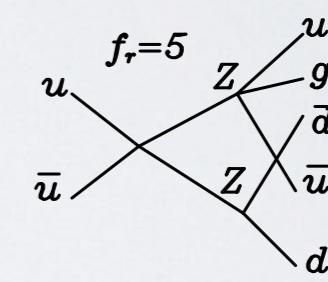
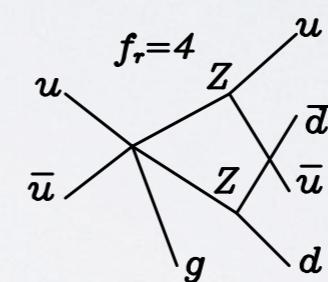
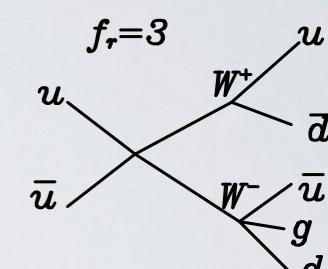
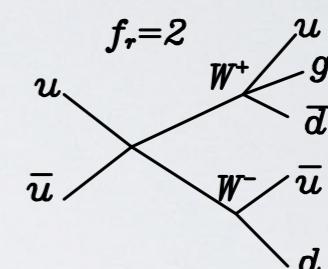
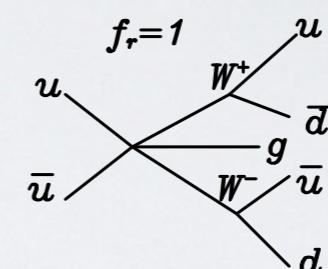
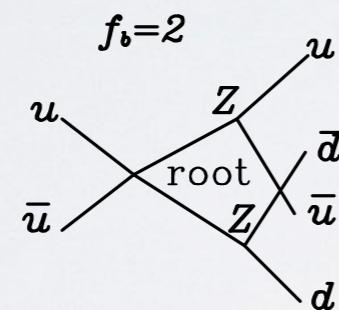
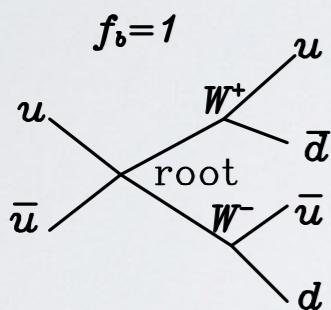


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- Separate treatment of Born and real terms,
soft mismatch [, collinear mismatch]



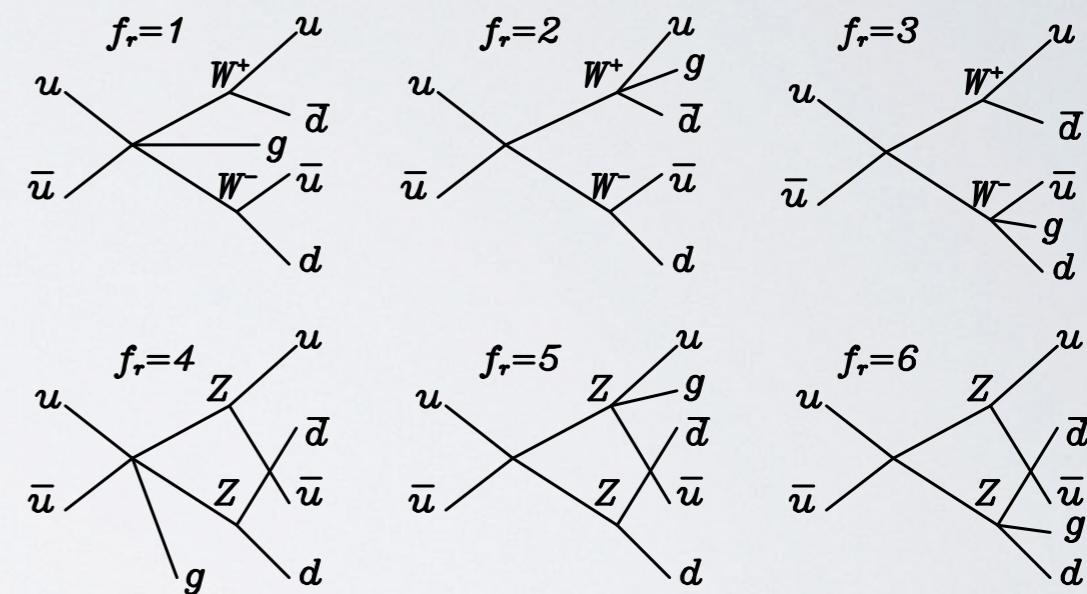
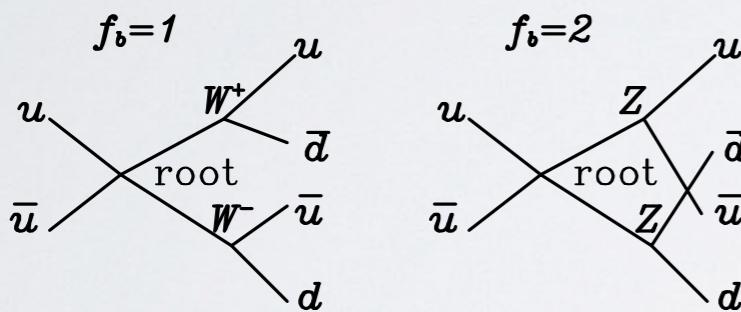
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- WHIZARD complete automatic implementation: example $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu\mu bb$ (ZZ, ZH histories)

It	Calls	Integral[fb]	Error[fb]	Err[%]	Acc	Eff[%]	Chi2	N[It]
1	11988	9.6811847E+00	6.42E+00	66.30	72.60*	0.65		
2	11959	2.8539703E+00	2.35E-01	8.25	9.02*	0.69		
3	11936	2.4907574E+00	6.54E-01	26.25	28.68	0.35		
4	11908	2.7695559E+00	9.67E-01	34.91	38.09	0.30		
5	11874	2.4346151E+00	4.82E-01	19.80	21.57*	0.74		
5	59665	2.7539078E+00	1.97E-01	7.15	17.47	0.74	0.49	5

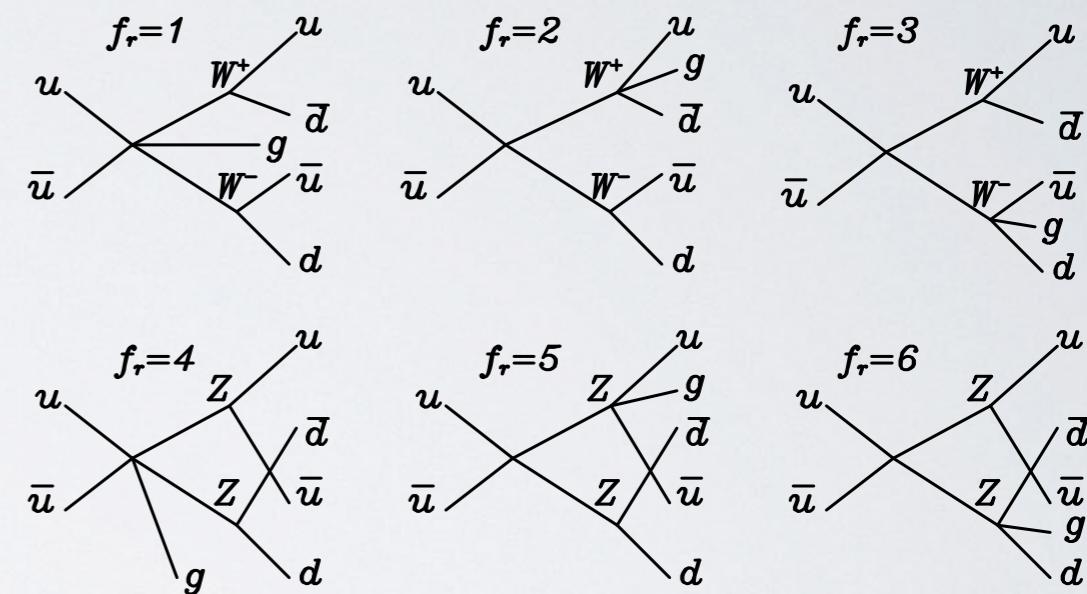
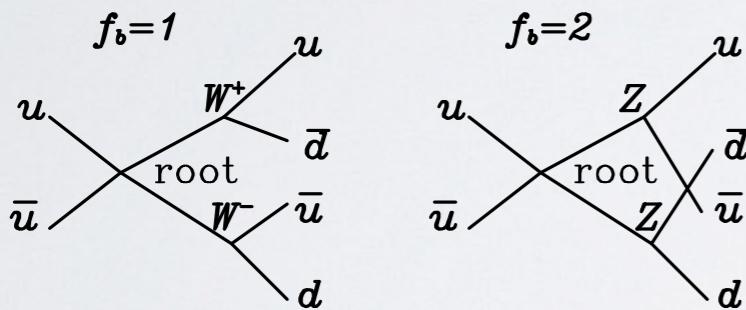
standard FKS





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2	11962	2.8591952E+00	5.20E-02	1.82	1.99*	10.91		
3	11936	2.9277880E+00	4.09E-02	1.40	1.52*	14.48		
4	11902	2.8512337E+00	3.98E-02	1.40	1.52*	13.70		
5	11874	2.8855399E+00	3.87E-02	1.34	1.46*	17.15		
5	59662	2.8842006E+00	2.04E-02	0.71	1.72	17.15	0.53	5

FKS with resonance mappings





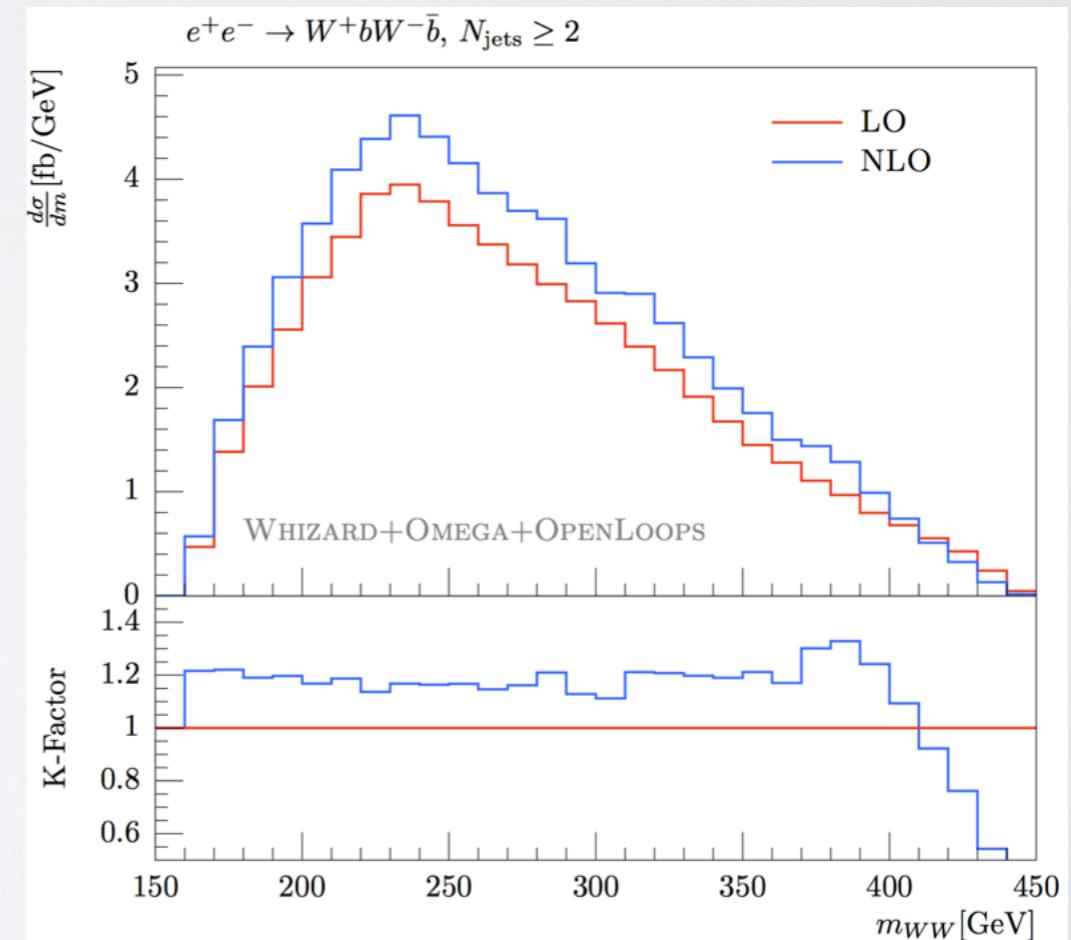
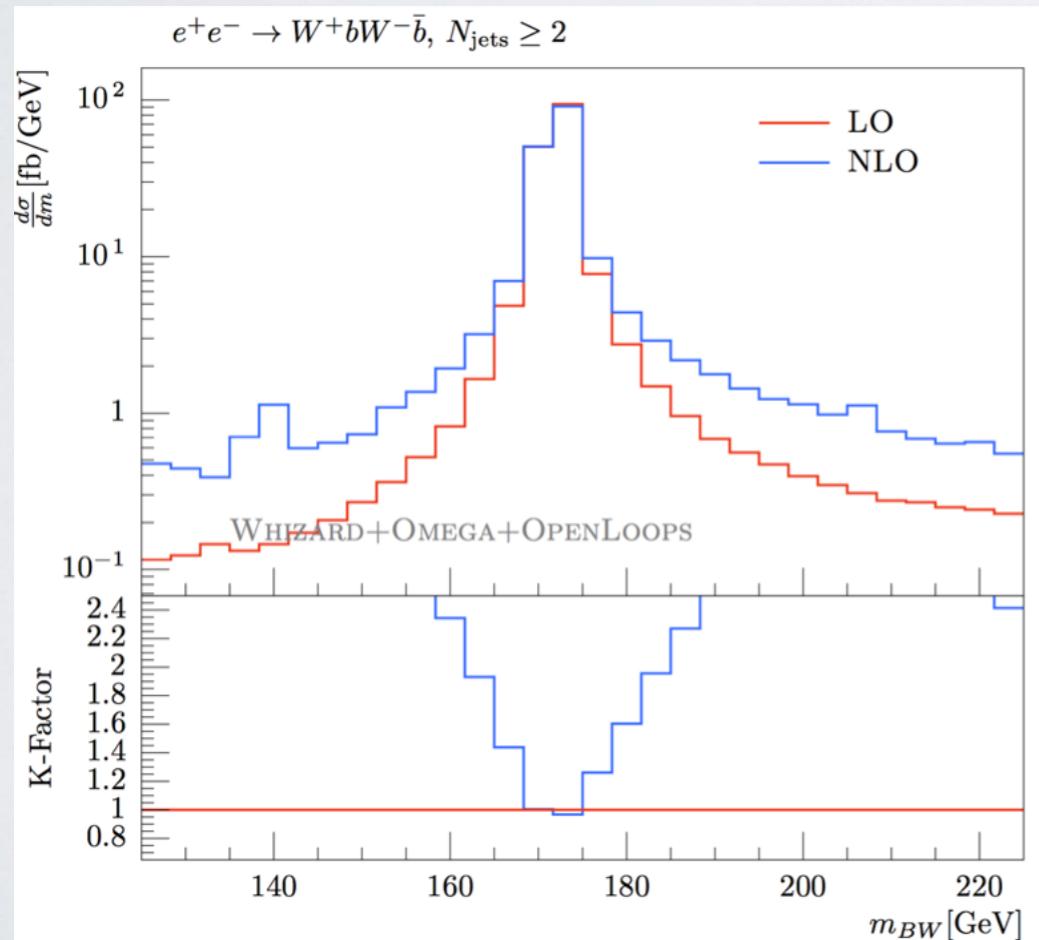
NLO Fixed-Order Events

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$$d\sigma_n^{\text{NLO}} = d\Phi_n \left[\mathcal{B}_n + \mathcal{V}_n + \mathcal{B}_n \otimes S \right] + d\Phi_{n+1} \left[\mathcal{R}_{n+1} - \mathcal{B}_n \otimes dS \right]$$

each of these can become negative!

- Add weights of real emission events to weight of Born kinematics using the FKS mapping
- Output weighted events in WHIZARD (e.g. using HepMC), then analysis with Rivet
- Example process: $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-b\bar{b}$





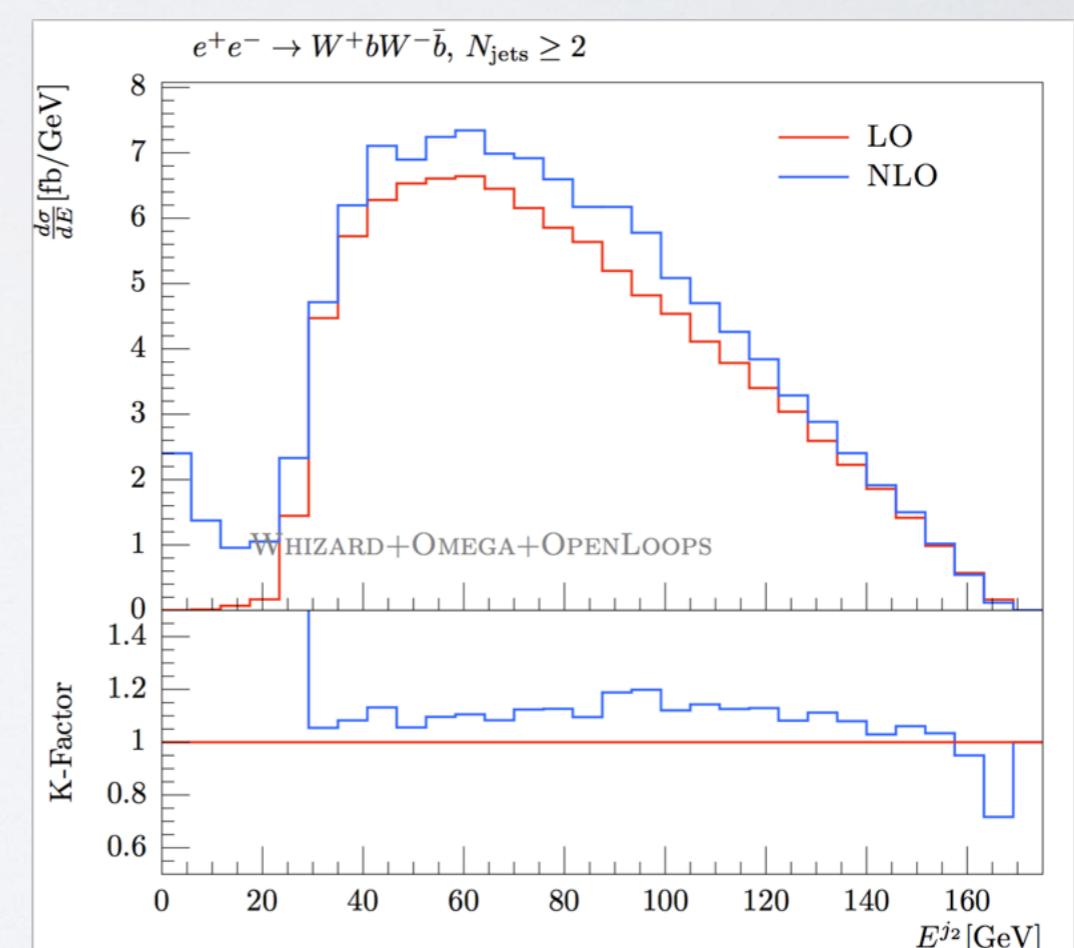
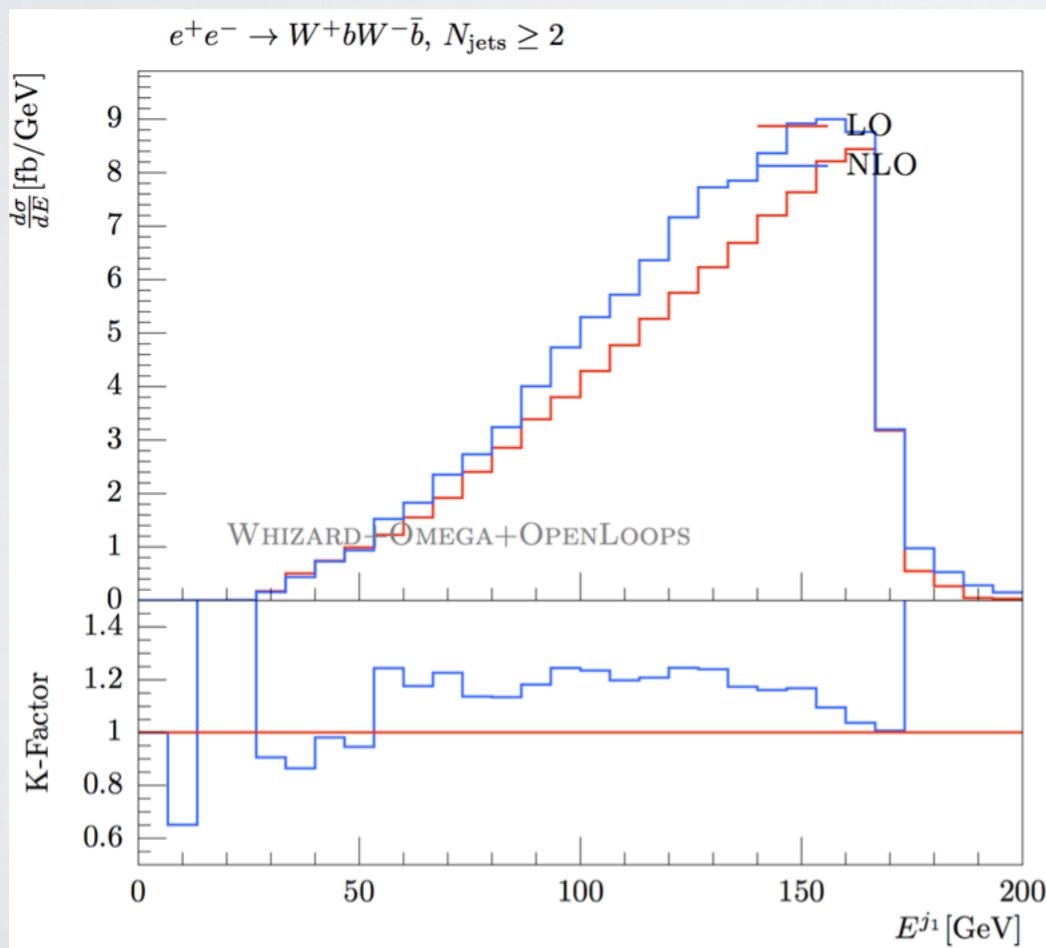
NLO Fixed-Order Events

50 / 43

$$d\sigma_n^{\text{NLO}} = d\Phi_n \left[\mathcal{B}_n + \mathcal{V}_n + \mathcal{B}_n \otimes S \right] + d\Phi_{n+1} \left[\mathcal{R}_{n+1} - \mathcal{B}_n \otimes dS \right]$$

each of these can become negative!

- Add weights of real emission events to weight of Born kinematics using the FKS mapping
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- Example process: $e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-b\bar{b}$





Validation of NLO QCD for e^+e^- Collisions

| TeV

Process	$\sigma^{\text{LO}}[\text{fb}]$	MG5_AMC		K	WHIZARD	
		$\sigma^{\text{NLO}}[\text{fb}]$	K		$\sigma^{\text{LO}}[\text{fb}]$	$\sigma^{\text{NLO}}[\text{fb}]$
$e^+e^- \rightarrow jj$	622.3(5)	639.3(1)	1.02733	622.73(4)	639.41(9)	1.02678
$e^+e^- \rightarrow jjj$	340.1(2)	317.3(8)	0.93297	342.4(5)	318.6(7)	0.9305
$e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjj$	104.7(1)	103.7(3)	0.99045	105.1(4)	103.0(6)	0.98003
$e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjjj$	22.11(6)	24.65(4)	1.11488	22.80(2)	24.35(15)	1.06798
$e^+e^- \rightarrow jjjjjj$	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.62(2)	0.0(0)	0.0
$e^+e^- \rightarrow b\bar{b}$	92.37(6)	94.89(1)	1.02728	92.32(1)	94.78(7)	1.02664
$e^+e^- \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$	$1.644(3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$3.60(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$	2.1897	$1.64(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$3.67(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	2.2378
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$	166.2(2)	174.5(3)	1.04994	166.4(1)	174.53(6)	1.04886
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}j$	48.13(5)	53.36(1)	1.10867	48.3(2)	53.25(6)	1.10248
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}jj$	8.614(9)	10.49(3)	1.21777	8.612(8)	10.46(6)	1.21458
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}jjj$	1.044(2)	1.420(4)	1.3601	1.040(1)	1.414(10)	1.3595
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$	$6.45(1) \cdot 10^{-4}$	$11.94(2) \cdot 10^{-4}$	1.85117	$6.463(2) \cdot 10^{-4}$	$11.91(2) \cdot 10^{-4}$	1.8428
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}j$	$2.719(5) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$5.264(8) \cdot 10^{-5}$	1.93602	$2.722(1) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$5.250(14) \cdot 10^{-5}$	1.92873
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}b\bar{b}$	0.1819(3)	0.292(1)	1.60533	0.186(1)	0.293(2)	1.57527
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$	2.018(3)	1.909(3)	0.94601	2.022(3)	1.912(3)	0.9456
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Hj$	$0.2533(3) \cdot 10^{-0}$	$0.2665(6) \cdot 10^{-0}$	1.05212	0.2540(9)	0.2664(5)	1.04889
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Hjj$	$2.663(4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.141(9) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.1795	$2.666(4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.144(9) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.17928
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}\gamma$	12.7(2)	13.3(4)	1.04726	12.71(4)	13.78(4)	1.08418
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z$	4.642(6)	4.95(1)	1.06636	4.64(1)	4.94(1)	1.06467
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Zj$	0.6059(6)	0.6917(24)	1.14168	0.610(4)	0.6927(14)	1.13565
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}Zjj$	$6.251(28) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.181(21) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.30875	$6.233(8) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.201(14) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.31573
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^\pm jj$	$2.400(4) \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3.714(8) \cdot 10^{-4}$	1.54747	$2.41(1) \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3.695(9) \cdot 10^{-4}$	1.5332
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}\gamma\gamma$	0.383(5)	0.416(2)	1.08618	0.382(3)	0.420(3)	1.09952
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}\gamma Z$	0.2212(3)	0.2364(6)	1.06873	0.220(1)	0.240(2)	1.09094
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}\gamma H$	$9.75(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$9.42(3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.96614	$9.748(6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$9.58(7) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.98277
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}ZZ$	$3.788(4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.00(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.05597	$3.756(4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.005(2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.0663
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^+W^-$	0.1372(3)	0.1540(6)	1.1225	0.1370(4)	0.1538(4)	1.12257
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}HH$	$1.358(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.206(3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.888	$1.367(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.218(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.8909
$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}HZ$	$3.600(6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.58(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.99445	$3.596(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.581(2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.9958





Validation of NLO QCD for $p\bar{p}$ Collisions

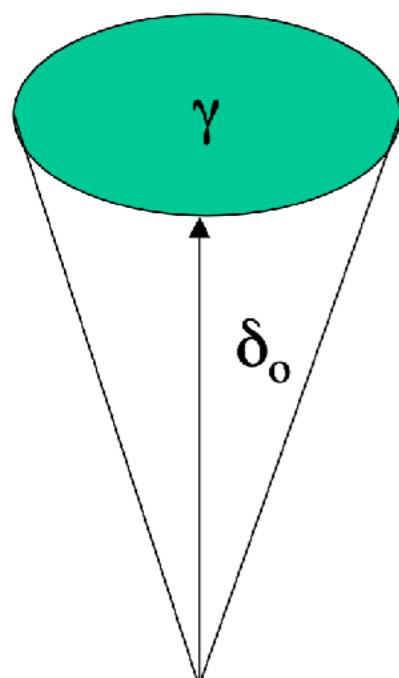
Process	$\sigma^{\text{LO}}[\text{pb}]$	MG5_AMC $\sigma^{\text{NLO}}[\text{pb}]$	K	WHIZARD $\sigma^{\text{LO}}[\text{pb}]$	WHIZARD $\sigma^{\text{NLO}}[\text{pb}]$	K
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow jj$	$1.162(1) \cdot 10^6$	$1.580(7) \cdot 10^6$	1.36	$1.157(2) \cdot 10^6$	$1.604(7) \cdot 10^6$	1.39
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow jjj$	$8.940(21) \cdot 10^4$	$7.62(2) \cdot 10^4$	0.85	$8.921(47) \cdot 10^4$	$7.46(9) \cdot 10^4$	0.84
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z$	$4.248(5) \cdot 10^4$	$5.410(22) \cdot 10^4$	1.27	$4.2536(3) \cdot 10^4$	$5.4067(2) \cdot 10^4$	1.27
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow Zj$	$7.209(5) \cdot 10^3$	$9.745(32) \cdot 10^3$	1.35	$7.207(2) \cdot 10^3$	$9.720(17) \cdot 10^3$	1.35
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow Zjj$	$2.348(6) \cdot 10^3$	$2.684(5) \cdot 10^3$	1.14	$2.352(8) \cdot 10^3$	$2.735(9) \cdot 10^3$	1.16
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^\pm$	$1.375(2) \cdot 10^5$	$1.773(7) \cdot 10^5$	1.29	$1.3750(5) \cdot 10^5$	$1.7696(9) \cdot 10^5$	1.29
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^\pm j$	$2.045(1) \cdot 10^4$	$2.839(9) \cdot 10^4$	1.39	$2.043(1) \cdot 10^4$	$2.845(6) \cdot 10^4$	1.39
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^\pm jj$	$6.805(15) \cdot 10^3$	$7.780(13) \cdot 10^3$	1.14	$6.798(7) \cdot 10^3$	$7.93(3) \cdot 10^3$	1.17
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow HZ$	$6.646(8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$7.69(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.16	$6.47(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$7.68(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.19
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZ$	$1.097(3) \cdot 10^1$	$1.4190(25) \cdot 10^1$	1.29	$1.094(2) \cdot 10^1$	$1.4192(32) \cdot 10^1$	1.3
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZj$	$3.662(3) \cdot 10^0$	$4.830(16) \cdot 10^0$	1.32	$3.659(2) \cdot 10^0$	$4.820(11) \cdot 10^0$	1.32
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZjj$	$1.344(2) \cdot 10^0$	$1.678(3) \cdot 10^0$	1.25	$1.356(5) \cdot 10^0$	$1.684(8) \cdot 10^0$	1.24
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZW^\pm$	$2.777(3) \cdot 10^1$	$4.485(12) \cdot 10^1$	1.62	$2.775(2) \cdot 10^1$	$4.488(4) \cdot 10^1$	1.62
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZW^\pm j$	$1.605(5) \cdot 10^1$	$2.100(5) \cdot 10^1$	1.31	$1.604(6) \cdot 10^1$	$2.103(4) \cdot 10^1$	1.31
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^-*$	$0.7355(5) \cdot 10^2$	$1.028(3) \cdot 10^2$	1.4	$0.7349(7) \cdot 10^2$	$1.027(1) \cdot 10^2$	1.4
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^-j^*$	$2.865(3) \cdot 10^1$	$3.730(13) \cdot 10^1$	1.3	$2.868(1) \cdot 10^1$	$3.733(8) \cdot 10^1$	1.3
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^-jj^*$	$1.144(2) \cdot 10^1$	$1.387(2) \cdot 10^1$	1.21	$1.139(5) \cdot 10^1$	$1.372(6) \cdot 10^1$	1.2
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^+jj$	$1.484(3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$2.251(11) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.52	$1.483(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$2.238(6) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.51
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^-W^-jj$	$6.752(7) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$9.99(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.48	$6.755(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$9.97(3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.48
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^-W^\pm*$	$1.307(3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$2.111(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.62	$1.309(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$2.117(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.62
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^-W^\pm j^*$	$9.17(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.200(4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.13	$9.18(3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.198(3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	0.13
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZW^+W^-*$	$0.966(7) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.679(5) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.74	$0.966(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.682(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.74
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZW^\pm$	$2.996(16) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.63(1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.88	$3.062(6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.615(6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.83
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZZ$	$1.085(2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.431(5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.32	$1.084(2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.430(2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	1.32
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+W^-W^\pm Z^*$	$0.639(8) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.230(3) \cdot 10^{-3}$	1.92	$0.642(2) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.240(2) \cdot 10^{-3}$	1.93
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^\pm ZZZ$	$0.586(1) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$1.240(4) \cdot 10^{-5}$	2.12	$0.588(2) \cdot 10^{-5}$	$1.229(2) \cdot 10^{-5}$	2.09
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}$	$4.584(3) \cdot 10^2$	$6.746(14) \cdot 10^2$	1.47	$4.588(2) \cdot 10^2$	$6.740(9) \cdot 10^2$	1.47
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}j$	$3.135(2) \cdot 10^2$	$4.095(8) \cdot 10^2$	1.31	$3.131(3) \cdot 10^2$	$4.194(9) \cdot 10^2$	1.34
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}jj$	$1.361(1) \cdot 10^2$	$1.784(3) \cdot 10^2$	1.31	$1.360(4) \cdot 10^2$	$1.775(7) \cdot 10^2$	1.31
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$	$4.505(5) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9.076(13) \cdot 10^{-3}$	2.01	$4.511(2) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9.070(9) \cdot 10^{-3}$	2.01
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}Z$	$5.273(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$7.625(25) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.45	$5.281(8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$7.639(9) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.45
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}Zj$	$3.953(4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.08(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.29	$3.95(1) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.07(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.28
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^\pm$	$3.777(3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.67(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.5	$3.775(5) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.674(5) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.5
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}W^\pm j$	$2.352(2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$3.434(8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.46	$2.356(7) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$3.436(7) \cdot 10^{-1}$	1.46
$p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}ZZ$	$1.349(14) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.843(4) \cdot 10^{-3}$	1.37	$1.359(3) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.842(3) \cdot 10^{-3}$	1.36

13 TeV



Frixione, hep-ph/9706545;
 hep-ph/9801442;
 hep-ph/9809397

- Isolate perturbative and fragmentation contributions to photons
- Partons must be allowed inside isolation cone (IR-safe observables!)
- Otherwise: soft-collinear IR cancellations would be spoiled
- Define isolation cone around each photon: Radius δ (η - Φ space)



```
photon_iso_eps = 1.0
photon_iso_n = 1
photon_iso_r0 = 0.4
```

R distance (photon-parton):

$$R_{i\gamma} = \sqrt{\Delta\eta_{i\gamma}^2 + \Delta\phi_{i\gamma}^2}$$

Reject event if partons inside δ_0 -cone don't fulfill jet isolation criterion:

$$\sum_{i \in \text{partons}} E_i \theta(\delta - R_{i\gamma}) \leq \mathcal{X}(\delta) \quad \text{for all } \delta \leq \delta_0$$

$$\mathcal{X}(\delta) = E_\gamma \epsilon_\gamma \left(\frac{1 - \cos \delta}{1 - \cos \delta_0} \right)^n \quad \lim_{\delta \rightarrow \infty} \mathcal{X}(\delta) = 0$$

```
alias ljet = u:U:d:D:s:S:gl
jet_algorithm = antikt_algorithm
jet_r = 0.5

process ee_aajj = e1, E1 => A, A, ljet, ljet
cuts = let subevt @clustered = cluster [jet] in
       photon_isolation [A, @clustered]

process ee_mmaa = e1, E1 => e2, E2, A, A
cuts = photon_isolation if Pt > 5 GeV [A, e2:E2:A]
```



b and c jet clustering

b-jet selection
c-jet selection

```
alias ljet = u:U:d:D:s:S:gl
alias jet = ljet:c:C

process charm_selec = e1, E1 => c, C, ljet, ljet, ljet, ljet

jet_algorithm = antikt_algorithm
jet_r = 0.5

cuts = let subevt @clustered = cluster [jet] in
       let subevt @cjets = select_c_jet if Pt > 30 GeV [@clustered] in
           count [@selected] >= 4 and count [@cjets] == 2
```



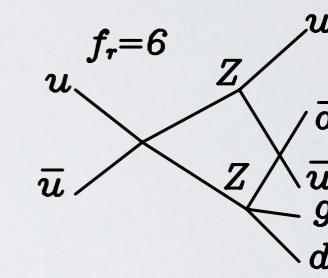
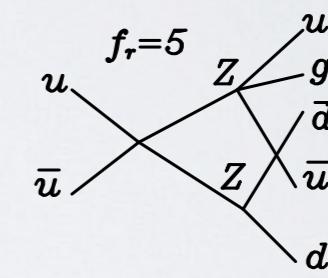
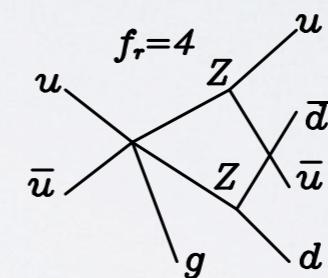
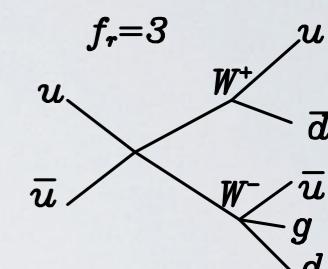
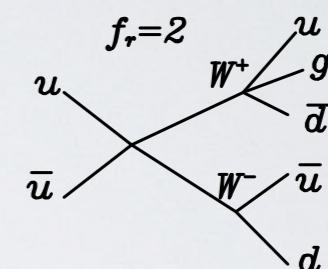
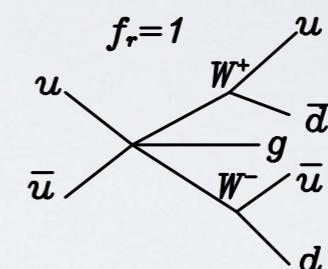
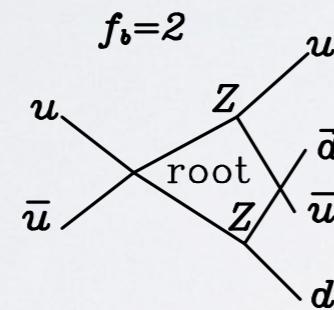
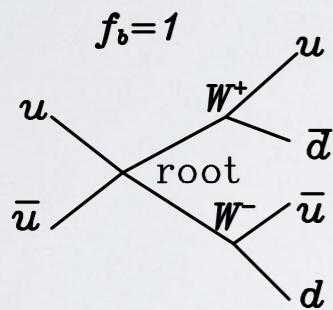


Resonance mappings for NLO processes

- Amplitudes (except for pure QCD/QED) contain **resonances (Z, W, H, t)**
- In general: **resonance masses *not* respected by modified kinematics of subtraction terms**
- Collinear (and soft) radiation can lead to mismatch between Born and subtraction terms
- Algorithm to include resonance histories [Ježo/Nason, [I509.09071](#)]
- Avoids double logarithms in the resonances' width
- Most important for narrow resonances ($H \rightarrow bb$)
- Separate treatment of Born and real terms,
soft mismatch [, collinear mismatch]



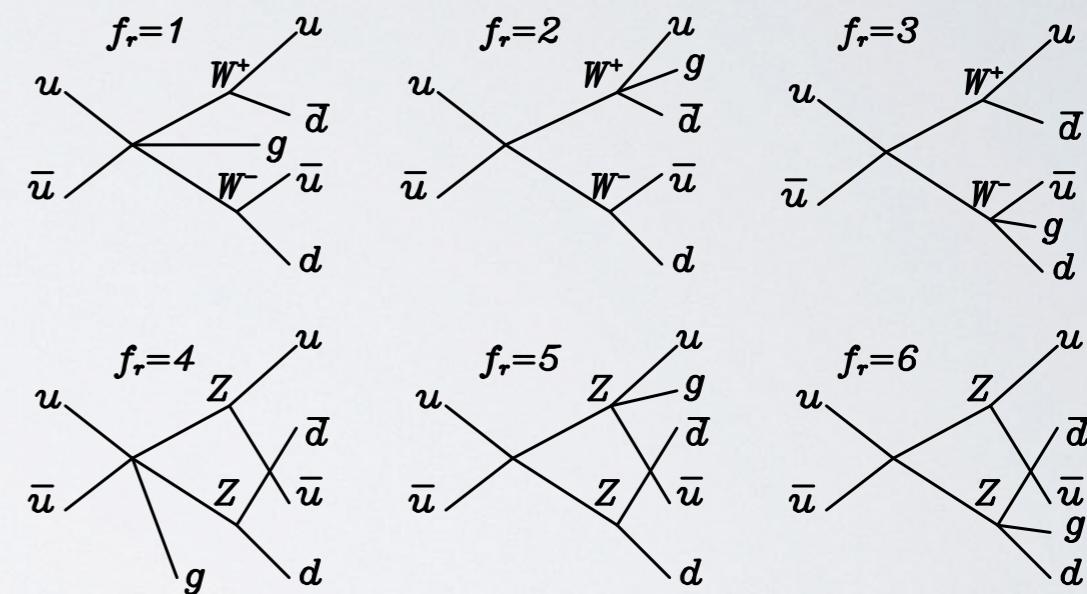
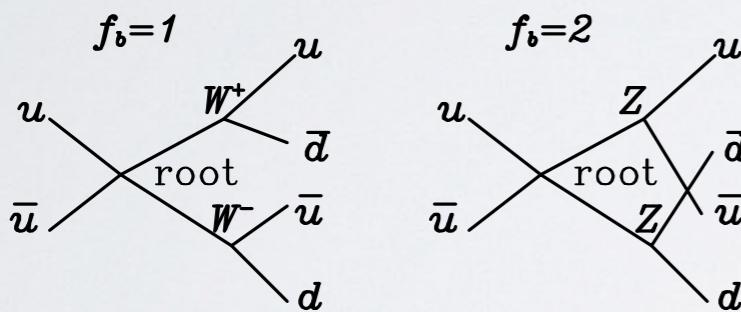
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- WHIZARD complete automatic implementation: example $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \mu\mu bb$ (ZZ, ZH histories)

It	Calls	Integral[fb]	Error[fb]	Err[%]	Acc	Eff[%]	Chi2	N[It]
1	11988	9.6811847E+00	6.42E+00	66.30	72.60*	0.65		
2	11959	2.8539703E+00	2.35E-01	8.25	9.02*	0.69		
3	11936	2.4907574E+00	6.54E-01	26.25	28.68	0.35		
4	11908	2.7695559E+00	9.67E-01	34.91	38.09	0.30		
5	11874	2.4346151E+00	4.82E-01	19.80	21.57*	0.74		
5	59665	2.7539078E+00	1.97E-01	7.15	17.47	0.74	0.49	5

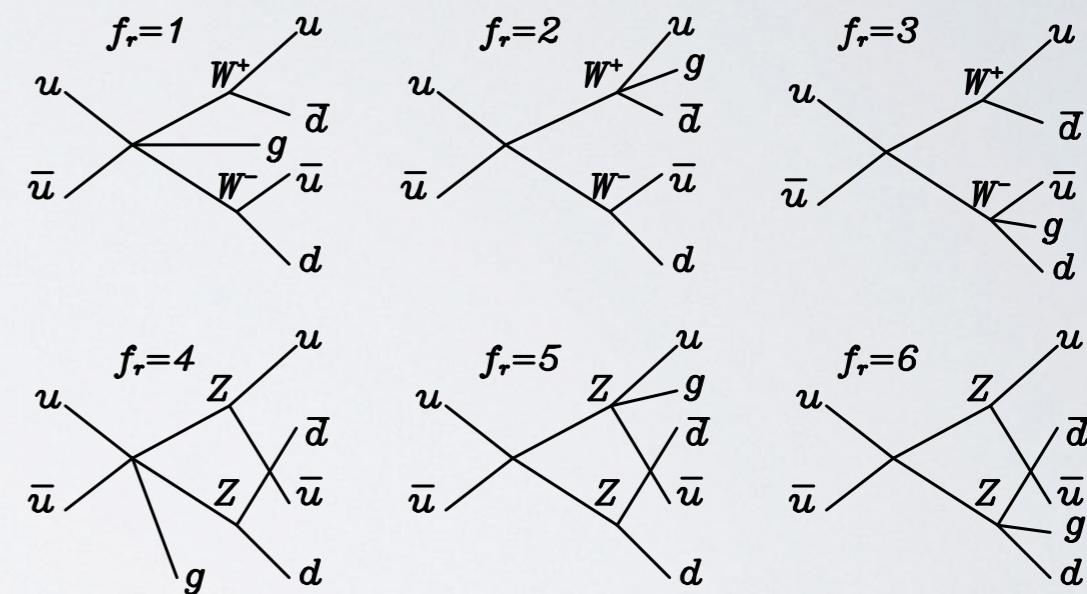
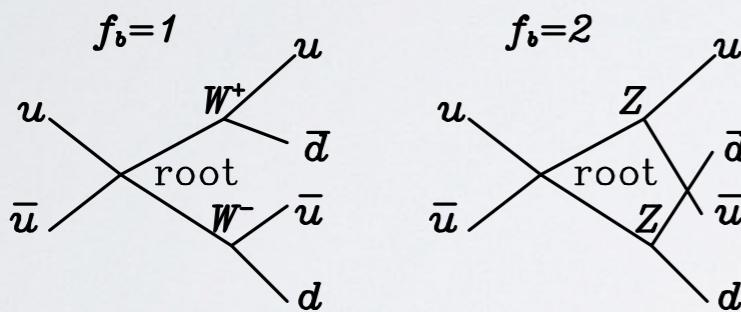
standard FKS





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It	Calls	Integral[fb]	Error[fb]	Err[%]	Acc	Eff[%]	Chi2	N[It]
1	11988	9.6811847E+00	6.42E+00	66.30	72.60*	0.65		
2	11959	2.8539703E+00	2.35E-01	8.25	9.02*	0.69		
3	11936	2.4907574E+00	6.54E-01	26.25	28.68	0.35		
4	11908	2.7695559E+00	9.67E-01	34.91	38.09	0.30		
5	11874	2.4346151E+00	4.82E-01	19.80	21.57*	0.74		
5	59665	2.7539078E+00	1.97E-01	7.15	17.47	0.74	0.49	5

standard FKS

It	Calls	Integral[fb]	Error[fb]	Err[%]	Acc	Eff[%]	Chi2	N[It]
1	11988	2.9057032E+00	8.35E-02	2.87	3.15*	7.90		
2	11962	2.8591952E+00	5.20E-02	1.82	1.99*	10.91		
3	11936	2.9277880E+00	4.09E-02	1.40	1.52*	14.48		
4	11902	2.8512337E+00	3.98E-02	1.40	1.52*	13.70		
5	11874	2.8855399E+00	3.87E-02	1.34	1.46*	17.15		
5	59662	2.8842006E+00	2.04E-02	0.71	1.72	17.15	0.53	5

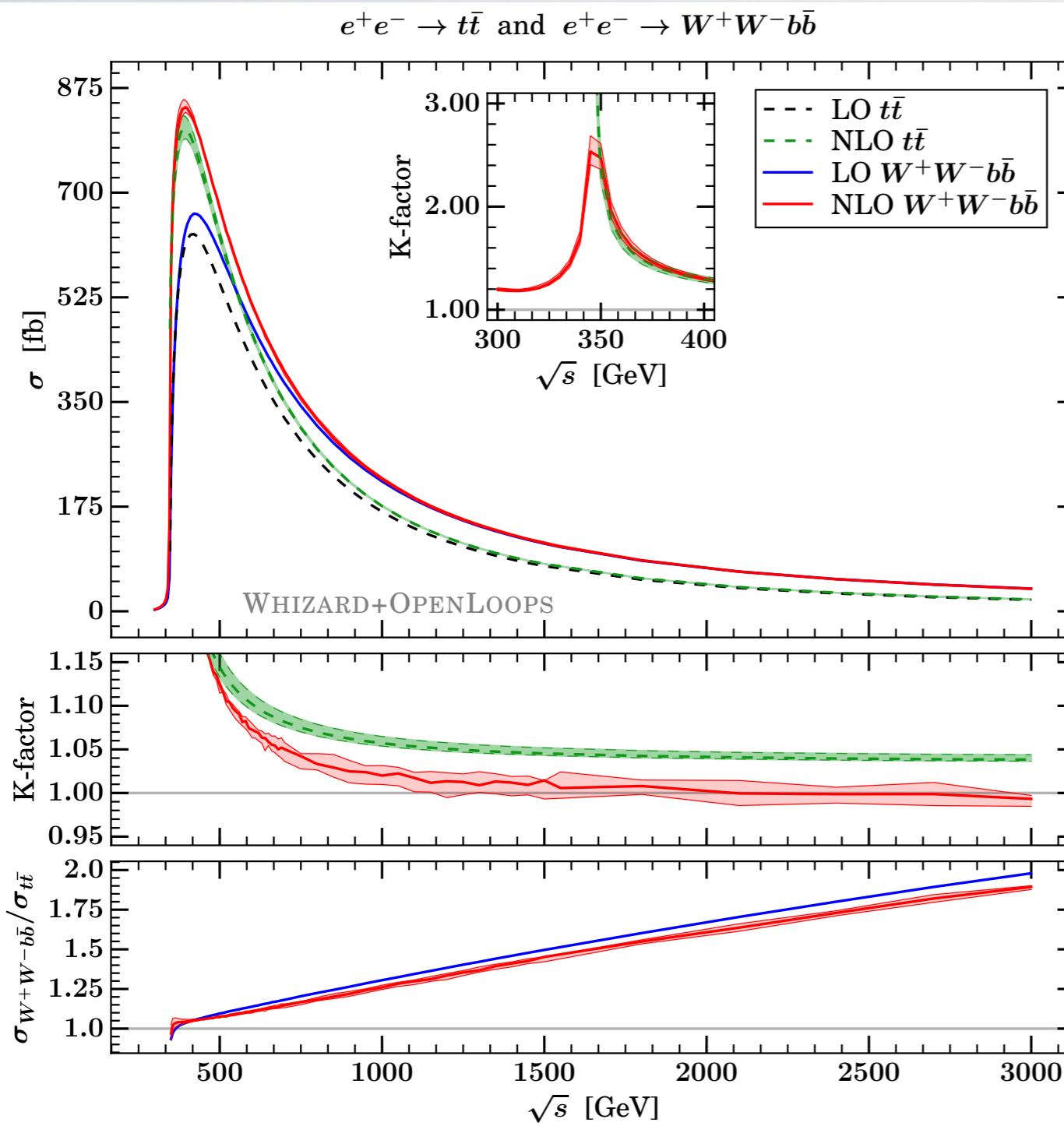
FKS with resonance mappings



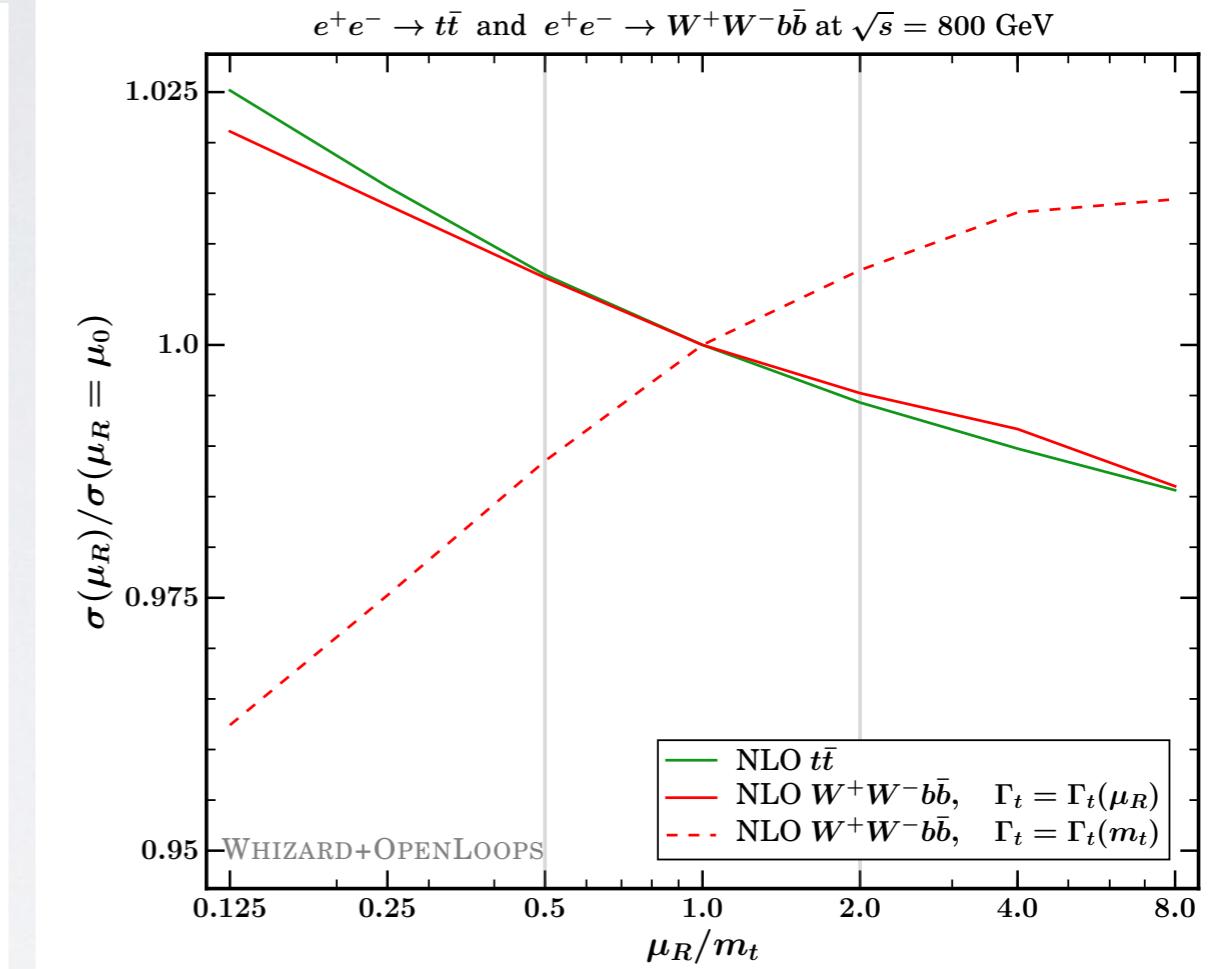


NLO QCD Results for off-shell $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

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Chokouf  /Kilian/Lindert/Pozzorini/JRR/Weiss, 1609.03390



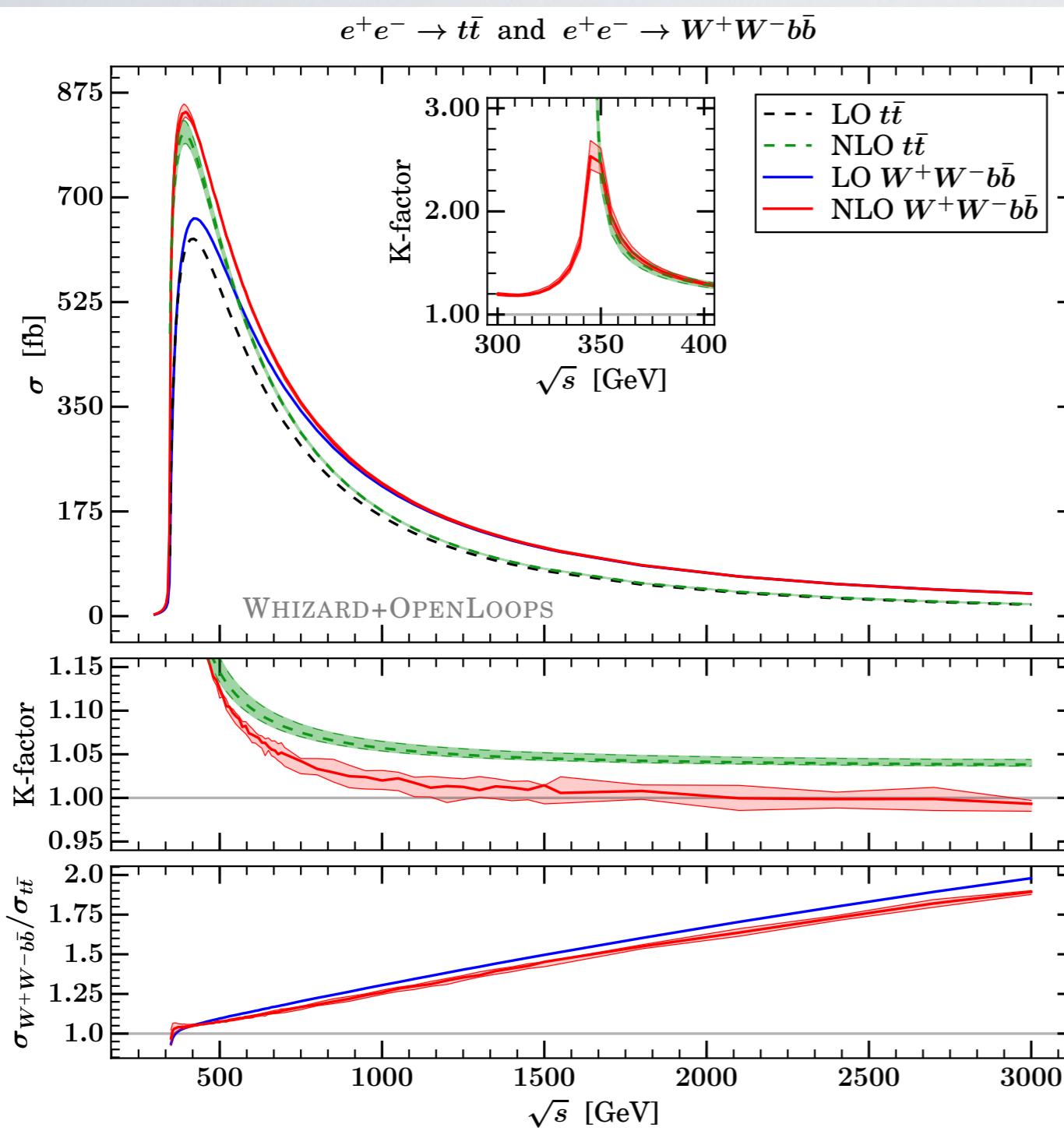
\sqrt{s} [GeV]	$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$			$e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-b\bar{b}$		
	σ^{LO} [fb]	σ^{NLO} [fb]	K-factor	σ^{LO} [fb]	σ^{NLO} [fb]	K-factor
500	548.4	$627.4^{+1.4\%}_{-0.9\%}$	1.14	600.7	$675.1^{+0.4\%}_{-0.8\%}$	1.12
800	253.1	$270.9^{+0.8\%}_{-0.4\%}$	1.07	310.2	$320.7^{+1.1\%}_{-0.7\%}$	1.03
1000	166.4	$175.9^{+0.7\%}_{-0.3\%}$	1.06	217.2	$221.6^{+1.1\%}_{-1.0\%}$	1.02
1400	86.62	$90.66^{+0.6\%}_{-0.2\%}$	1.05	126.4	$127.9^{+0.7\%}_{-1.5\%}$	1.01
3000	19.14	$19.87^{+0.5\%}_{-0.2\%}$	1.04	37.89	$37.63^{+0.4\%}_{-0.9\%}$	0.993



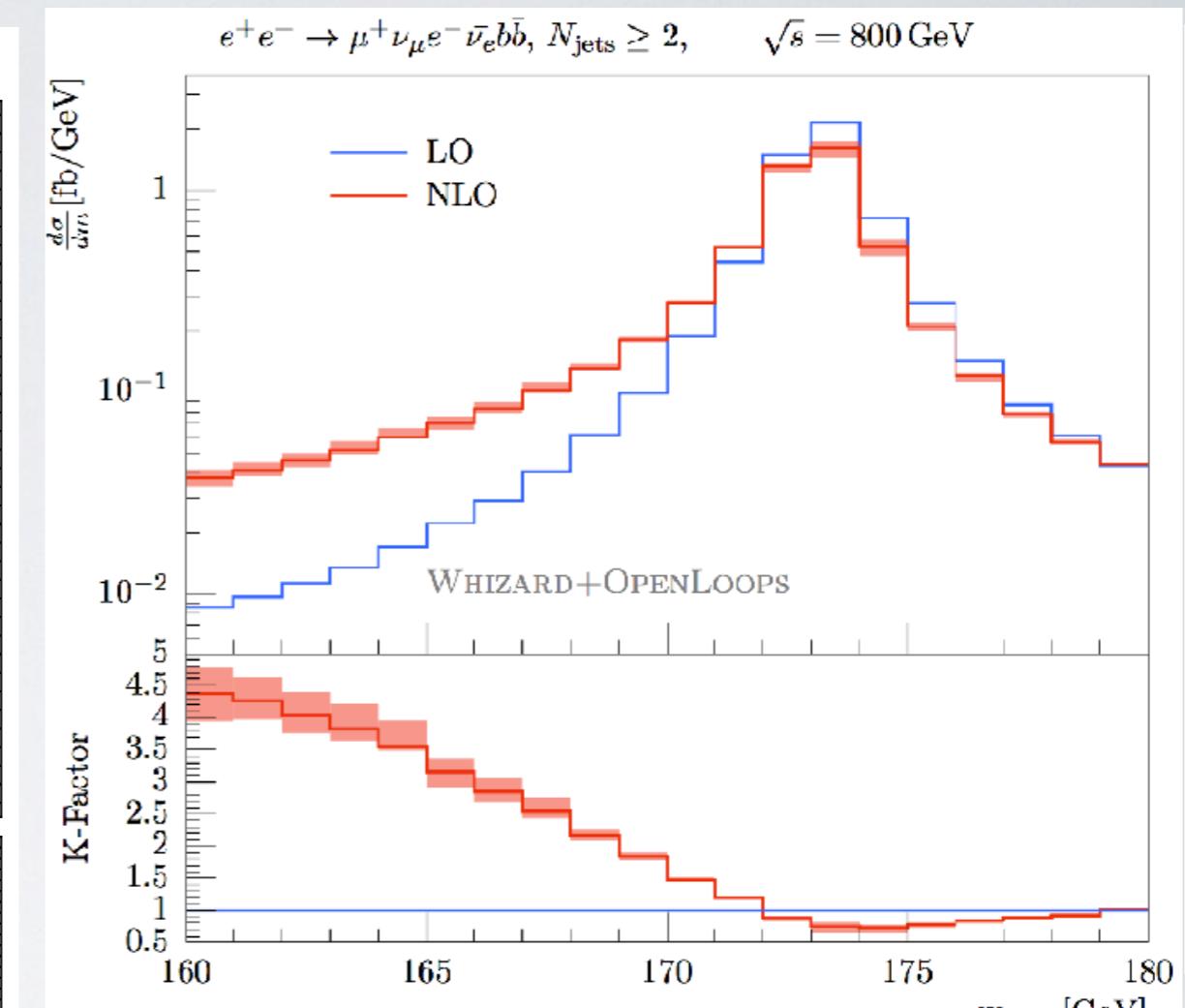


NLO QCD Results for off-shell $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

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Chokouf  /Kilian/Lindert/Pozzorini/JRR/Weiss, 1609.03390



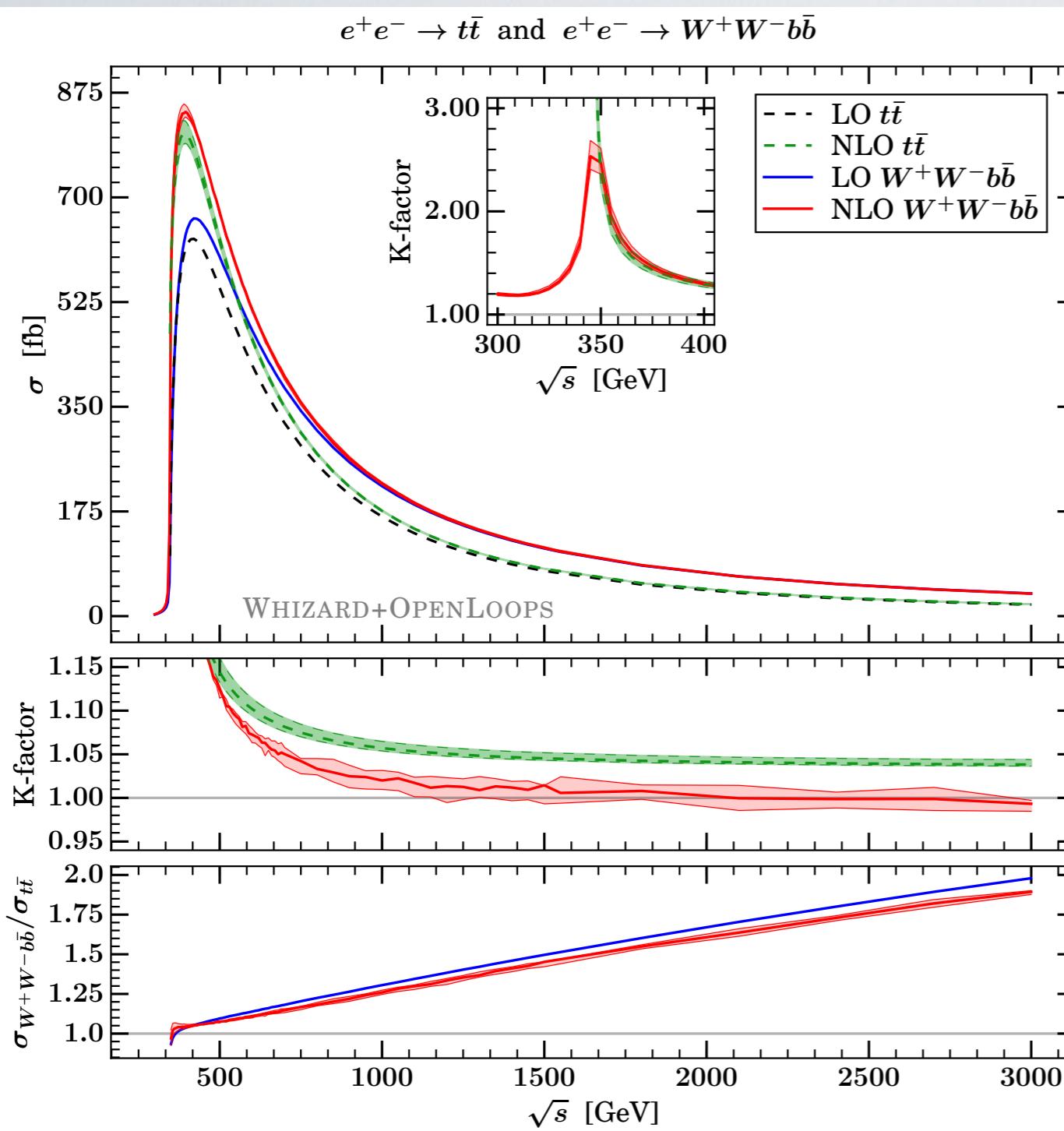
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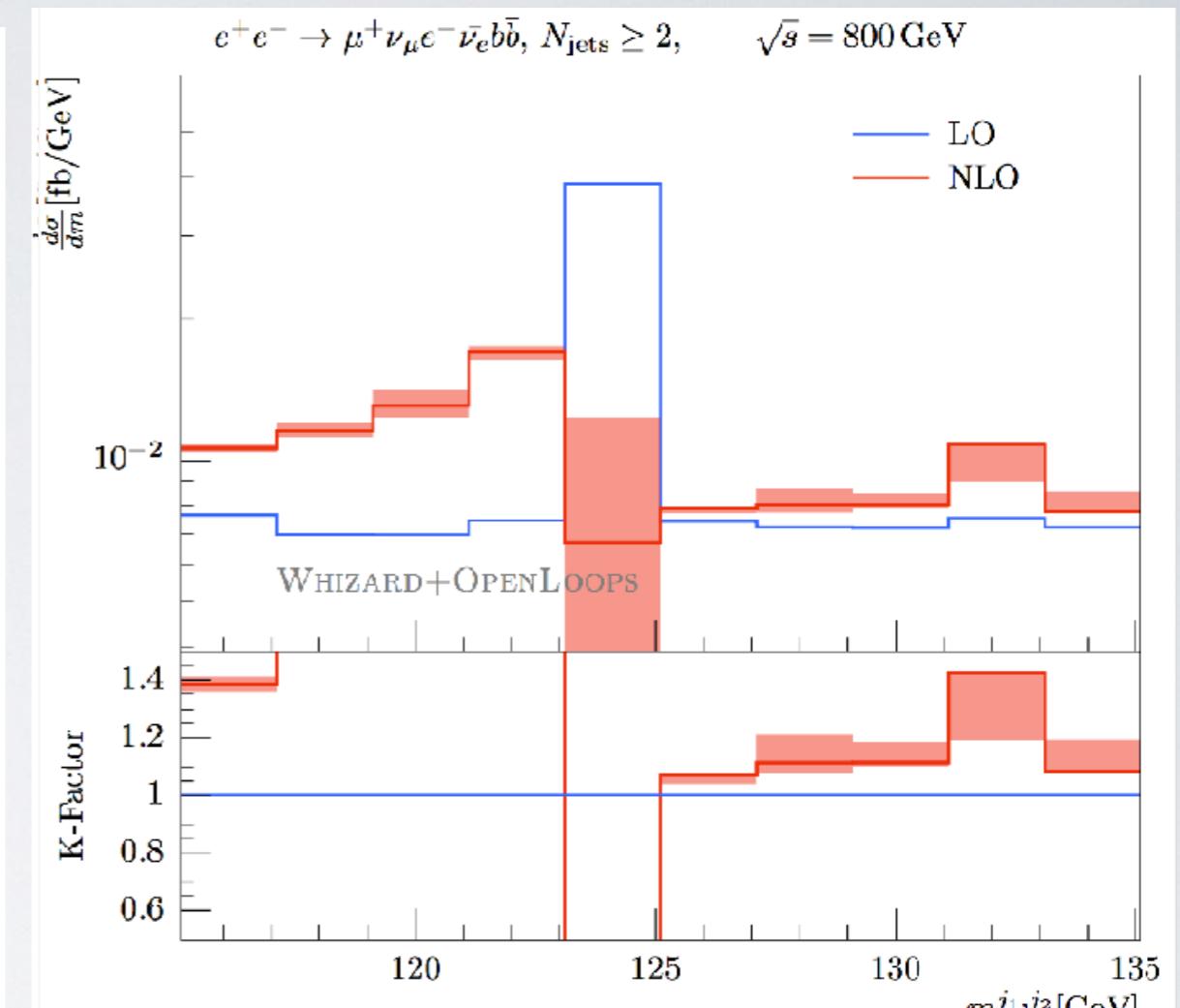


NLO QCD Results for off-shell $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

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Chokouf  /Kilian/Lindert/Pozzorini/JRR/Weiss, 1609.03390



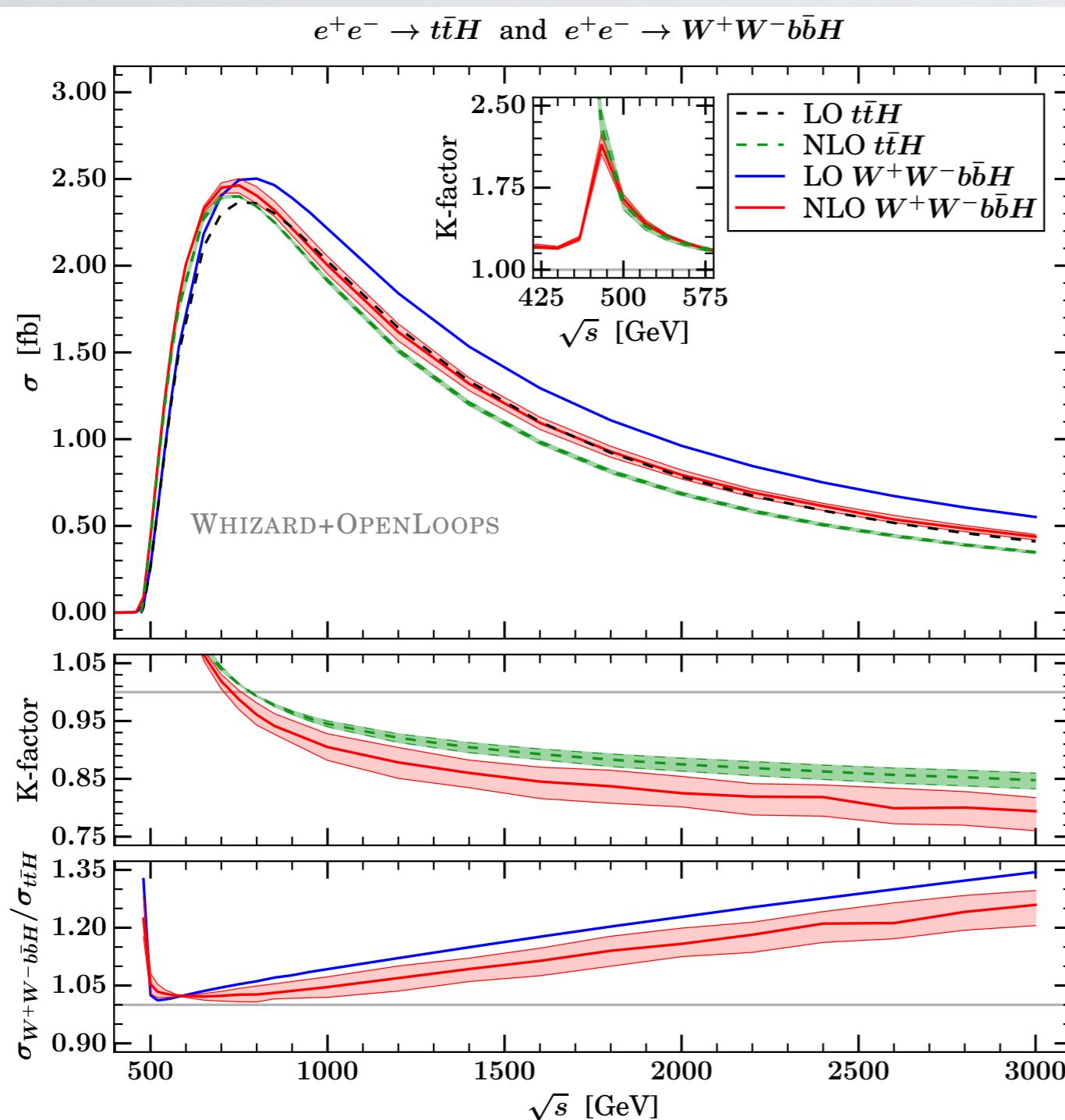
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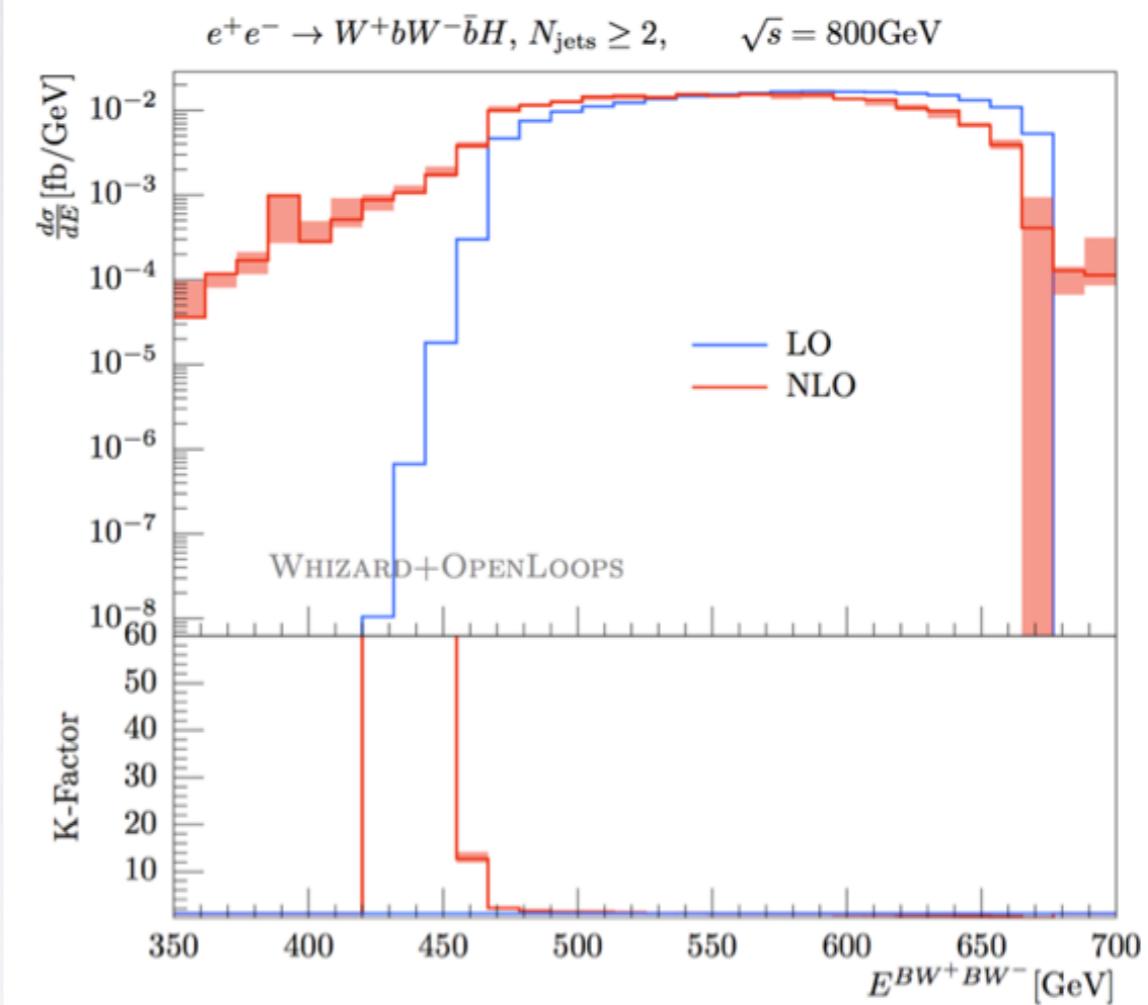


NLO QCD Results for off-shell $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$

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Chokouf  /Kilian/Lindert/Pozzorini/JRR/Weiss, 1609.03390



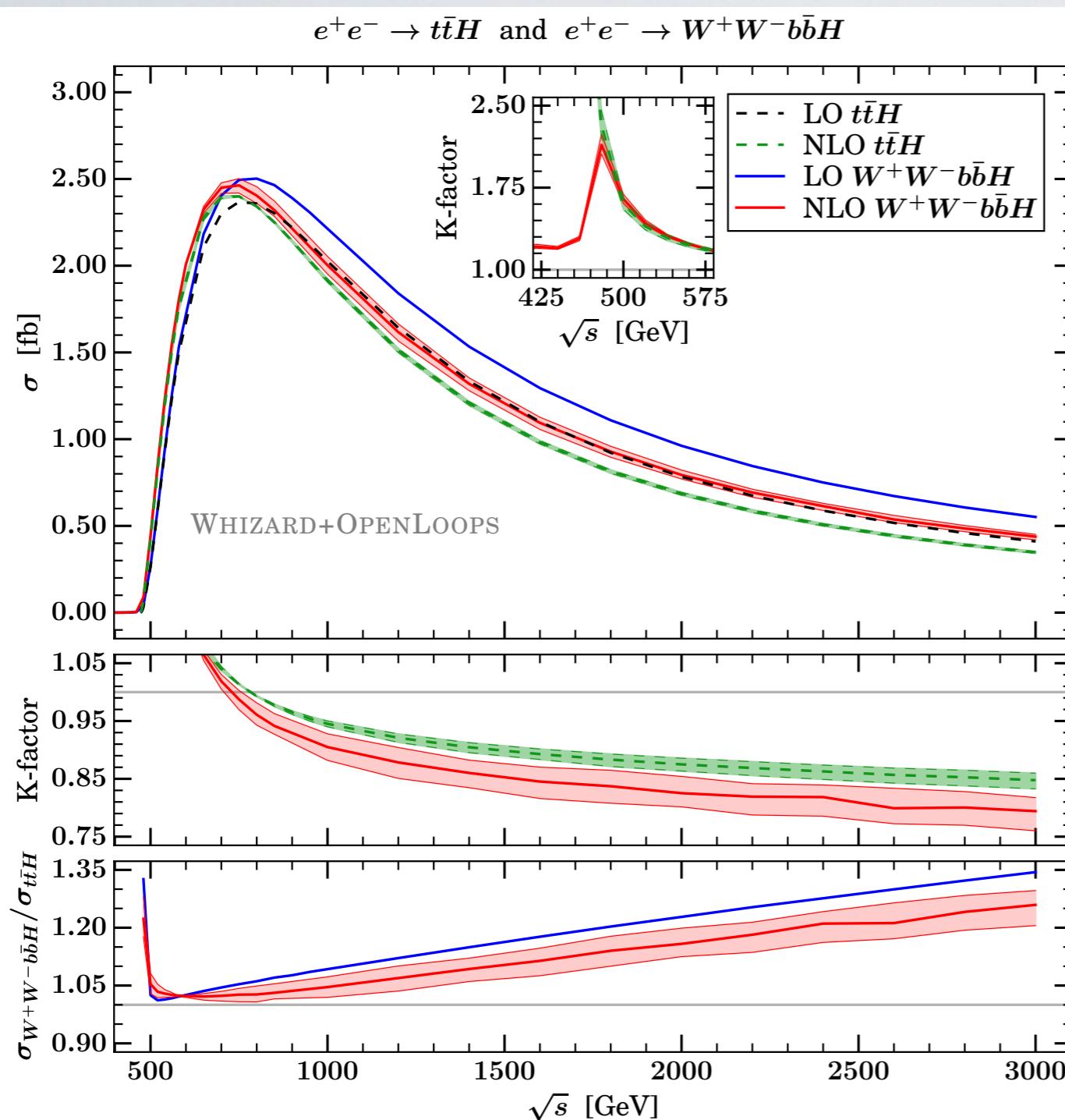
\sqrt{s} [GeV]	$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$			$e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-b\bar{b}H$		
	σ^{LO} [fb]	σ^{NLO} [fb]	K-factor	σ^{LO} [fb]	σ^{NLO} [fb]	K-factor
500	0.26	$0.42^{+3.6\%}_{-3.1\%}$	1.60	0.27	$0.44^{+2.6\%}_{-2.4\%}$	1.63
800	2.36	$2.34^{+0.1\%}_{-0.1\%}$	0.99	2.50	$2.40^{+2.1\%}_{-1.9\%}$	0.96
1000	2.02	$1.91^{+0.5\%}_{-0.5\%}$	0.95	2.21	$2.00^{+2.5\%}_{-2.5\%}$	0.90
1400	1.33	$1.21^{+0.9\%}_{-1.0\%}$	0.90	1.53	$1.32^{+2.6\%}_{-3.0\%}$	0.86
3000	0.41	$0.35^{+1.4\%}_{-1.8\%}$	0.84	0.55	$0.44^{+2.9\%}_{-4.3\%}$	0.79



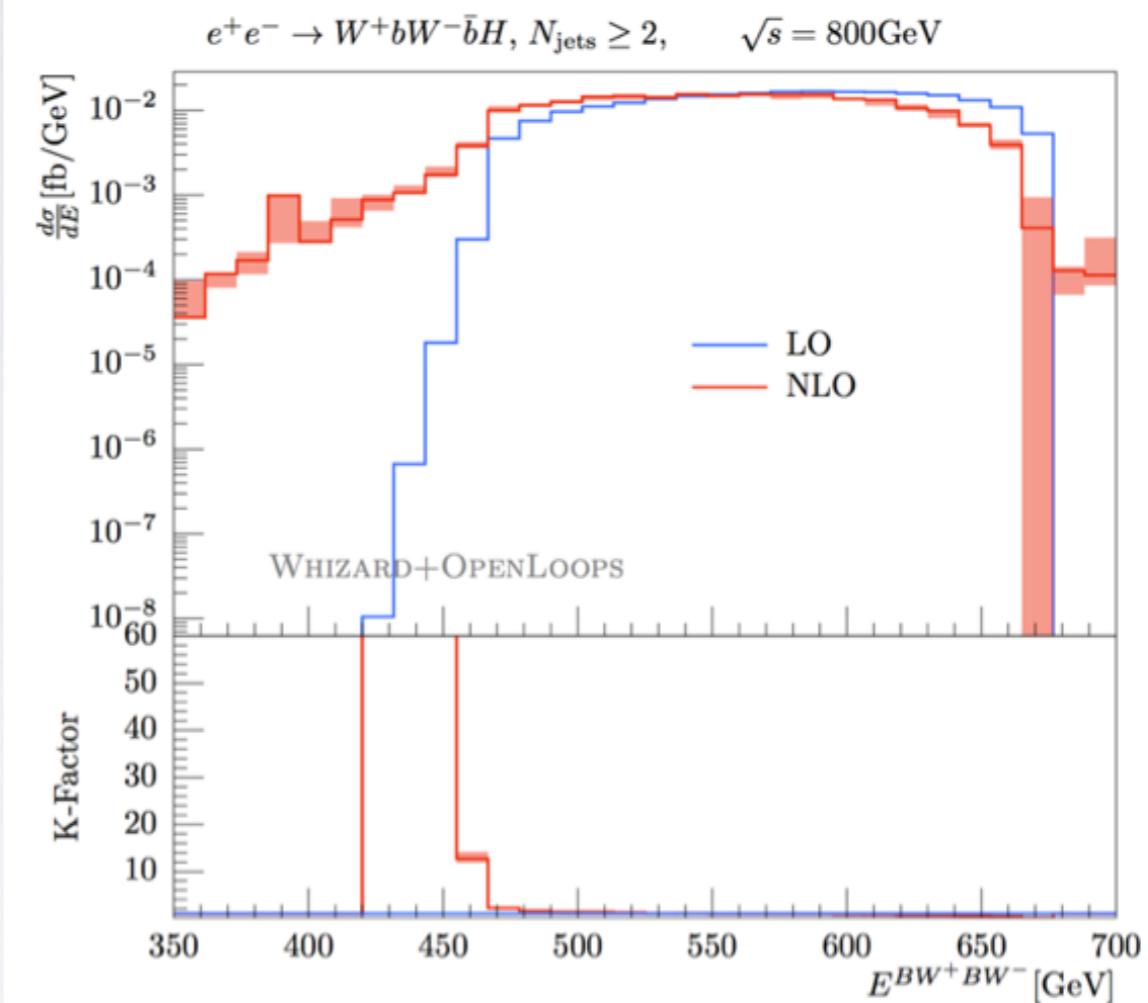


NLO QCD Results for off-shell $e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$

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Chokouf  /Kilian/Lindert/Pozzorini/JRR/Weiss, 1609.03390



\sqrt{s} [GeV]	$e^+e^- \rightarrow t\bar{t}H$			$e^+e^- \rightarrow W^+W^-b\bar{b}H$		
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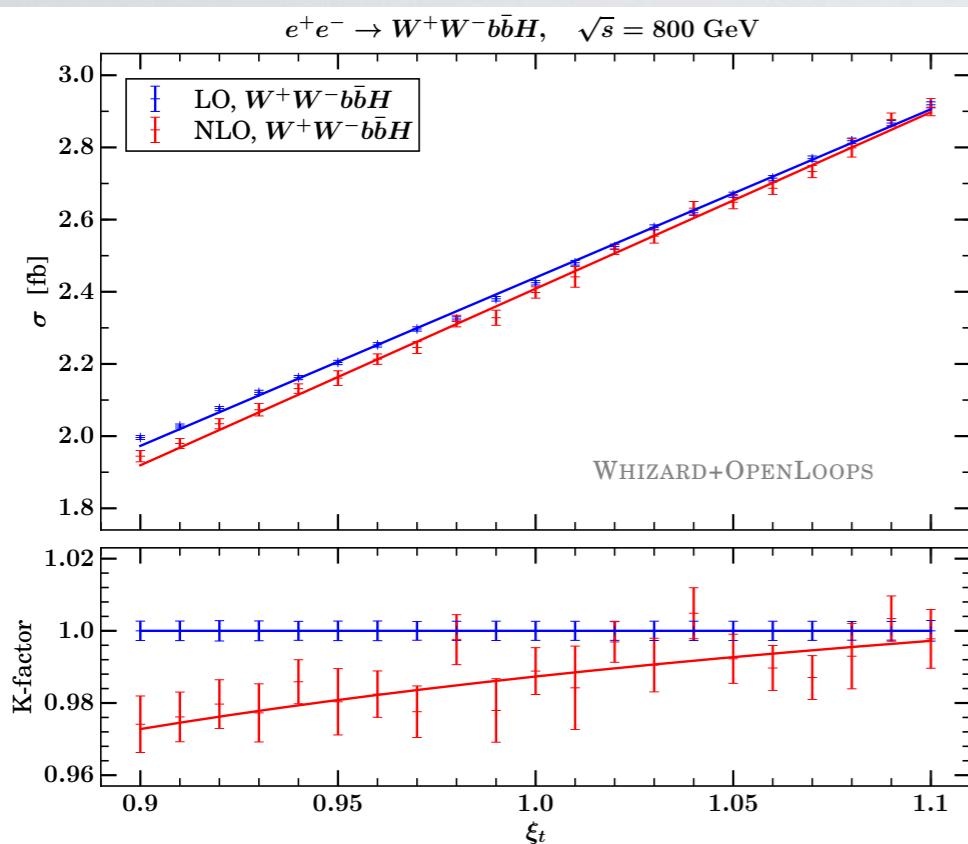




Determination of Top-Yukawa coupling

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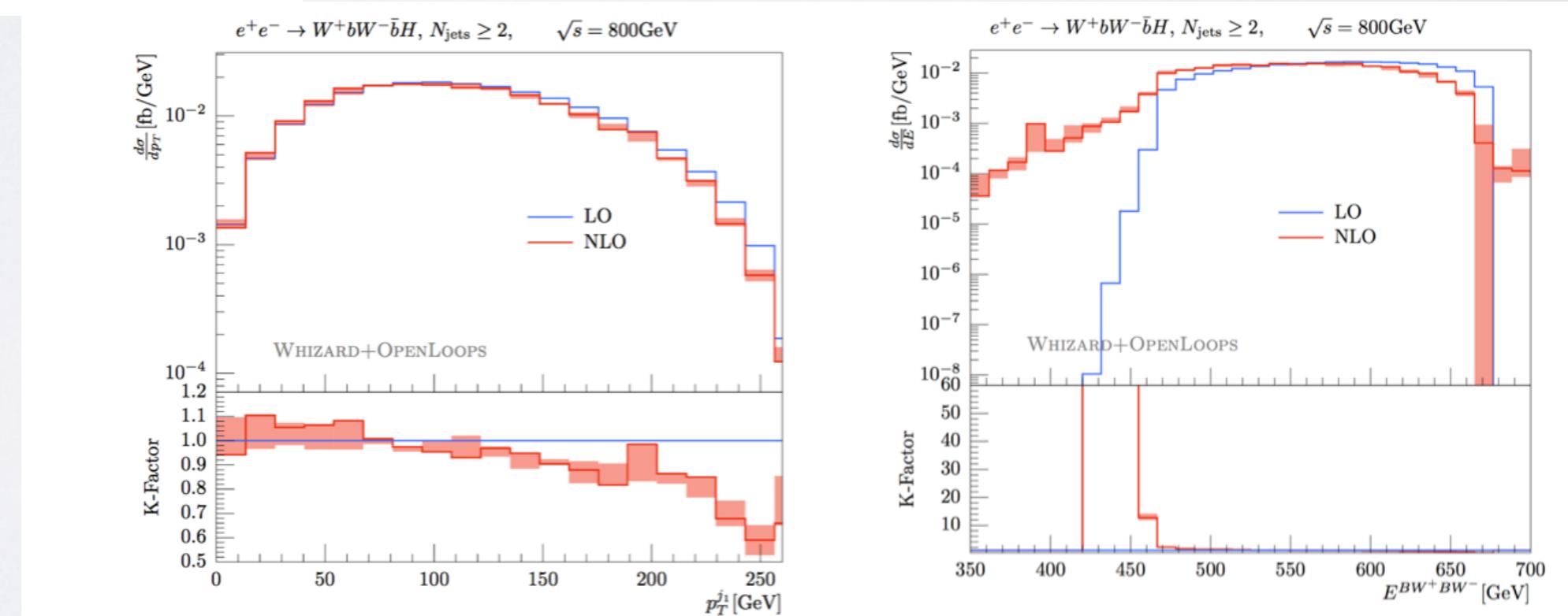


SM signal-strength /
coupling modifier:

$$\lim_{\xi_t \rightarrow 1} \sigma(\xi_t) \left[\frac{d\sigma(\xi_t)}{d\xi_t} \right]^{-1} = \frac{S + I + B}{2S + I} = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{I/2 + B}{2S + I}.$$

	$t\bar{t}H$	$W^+W^-b\bar{b}H$
LO	0.514 ± 0.0002	0.520 ± 0.001
NLO	0.485 ± 0.0002	0.497 ± 0.002

cf. also CLIC Top Report, 1807.02441

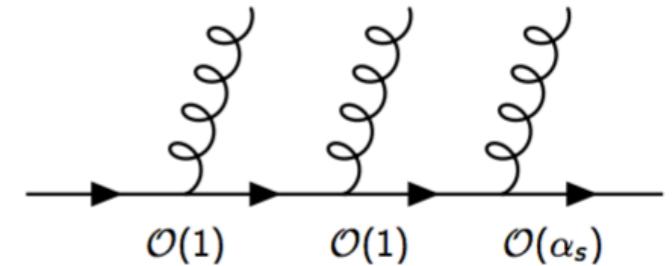


J.R.Reuter

WHIZARD Snowmass Tutorial

Snowmass Community Study 20/21, 28.09.20

- Soft gluon emissions before hard emission generate large logs
- Consistent matching of NLO matrix element with shower
- **POWHEG method:** hardest emission first [Nason et al.]



- Complete NLO events

$$\bar{B}(\Phi_n) = B(\Phi_n) + V(\Phi_n) + \int d\Phi_{\text{rad}} R(\Phi_{n+1})$$

- POWHEG generate events according to the formula:

$$d\sigma = \bar{B}(\Phi_n) \left[\Delta_R^{\text{NLO}}(k_T^{\min}) + \Delta_R^{\text{NLO}}(k_T) \frac{R(\Phi_{n+1})}{B(\Phi_n)} d\Phi_{\text{rad}} \right]$$

- Uses the modified Sudakov form factor

```
$loop_me_method = "openloops"
?alphas_is_fixed = false
?alphas_from_mz = true
?alphas_from_lambda_qcd = false

alpha_power = 2
alphas_power = 0

?combined_nlo_integration = true

?powheg_matching = true
powheg_grid_size_xi = 5
powheg_grid_size_y = 5
powheg_grid_sampling_points = 1000000
powheg_pt_min = 1
?powheg_use_singular_jacobian = false

scale = 2 * mtop

jet_algorithm = antikt_algorithm
jet_r = 1

process nlo_tt_powheg = E1, e1 => t, T { nlo_calculation = full }

sqrts = 500 GeV

integrate (nlo_tt_powheg) {iterations = 5:50000:"gw", 5:50000:""}

y_min = 1
y_max = n_events
histogram Pt_j1 (0 GeV, 200 GeV, 10 GeV)
histogram E_g (0 GeV, 30 GeV, 1 GeV)

analysis = let subevt @clustered_jets = cluster [colored] in
           let subevt @Eselected_jets = select if (E > 1 GeV)
                                         [@clustered_jets] in
           let subevt @jetsbypt = sort by -Pt [@Eselected_jets] in
           record Pt_j1 (eval Pt [extract index 1 [@jetsbypt]])
           and record E_g (eval E [g])

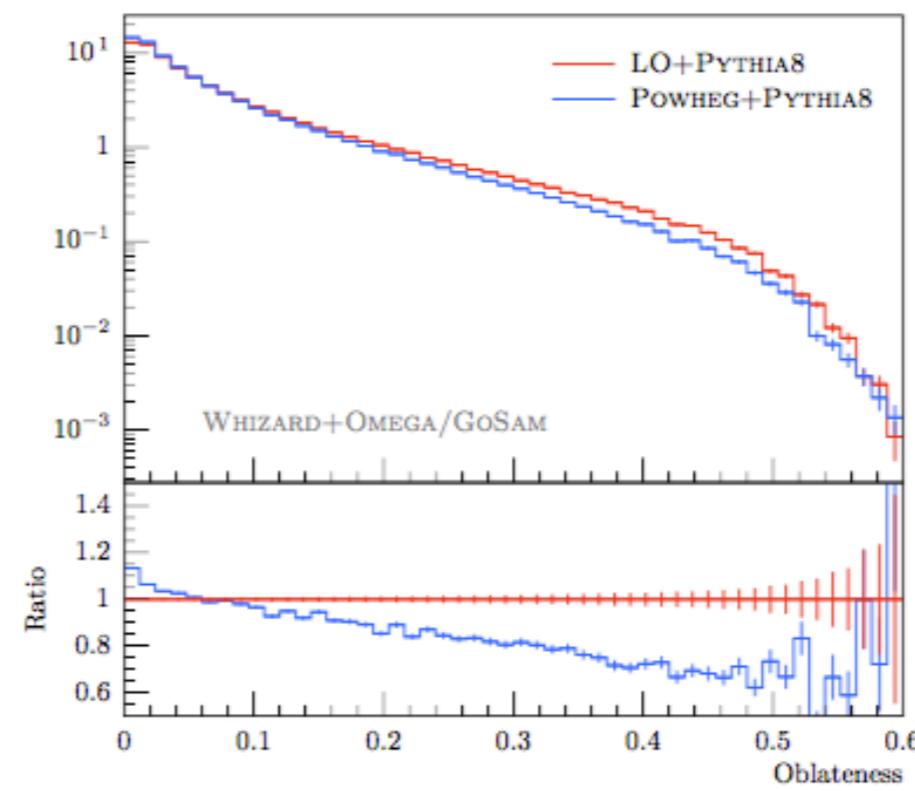
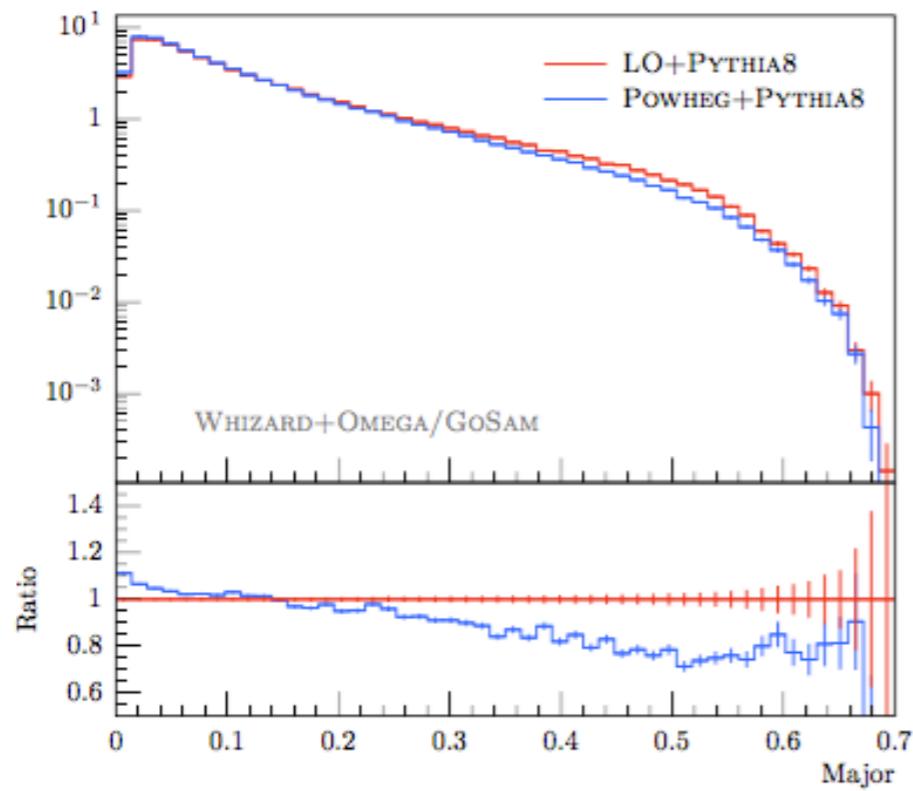
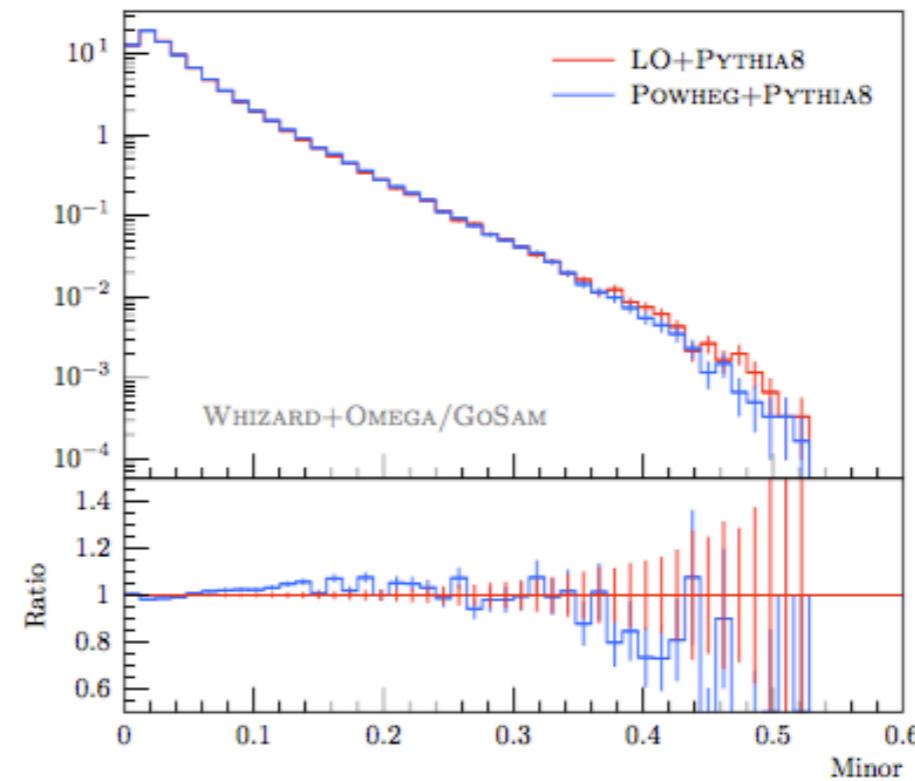
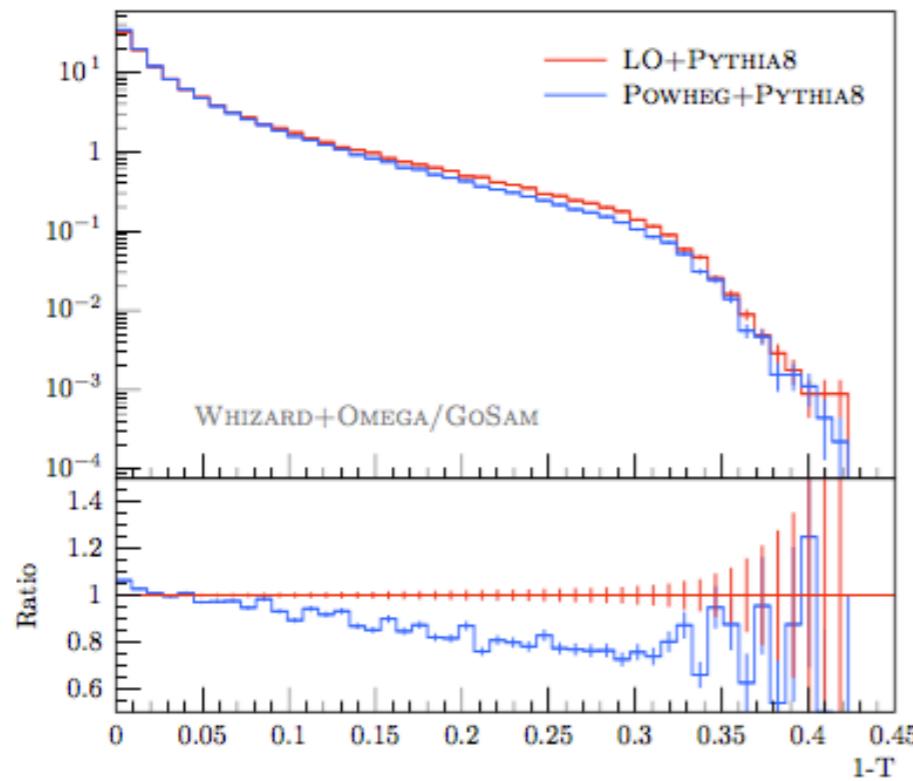
$sample = "nlo_tt_powheg"

simulate (nlo_tt_powheg) { n_events = 20000 }
```



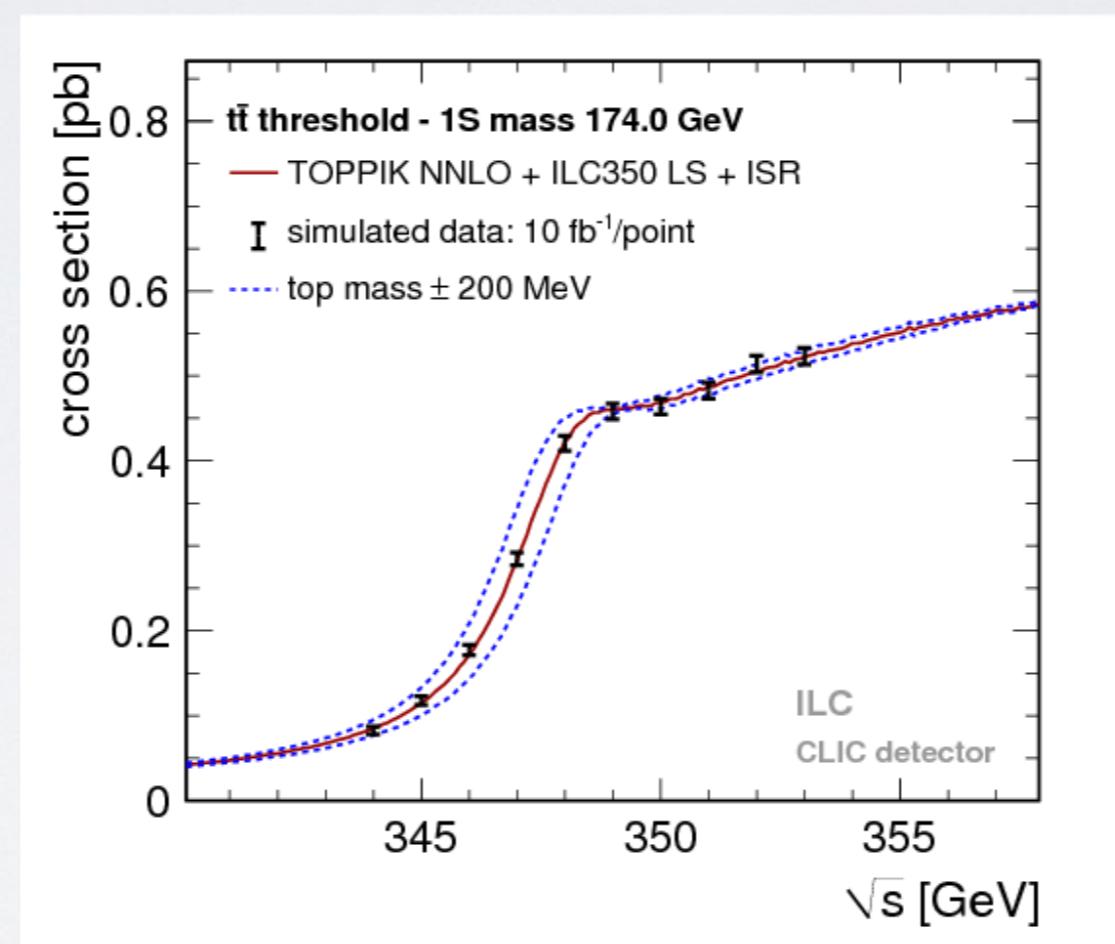
POWHEG Matching, example: e^+e^- to dijets

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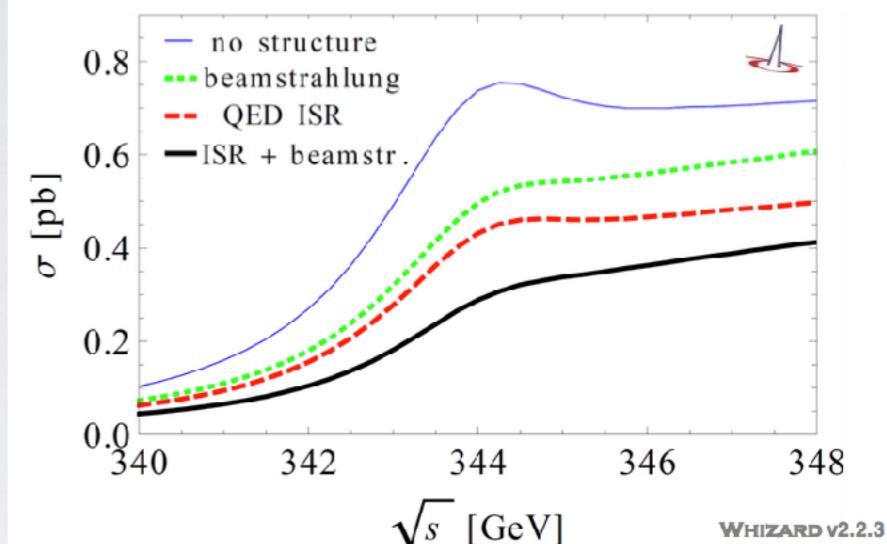
4) Top threshold in WHIZARD



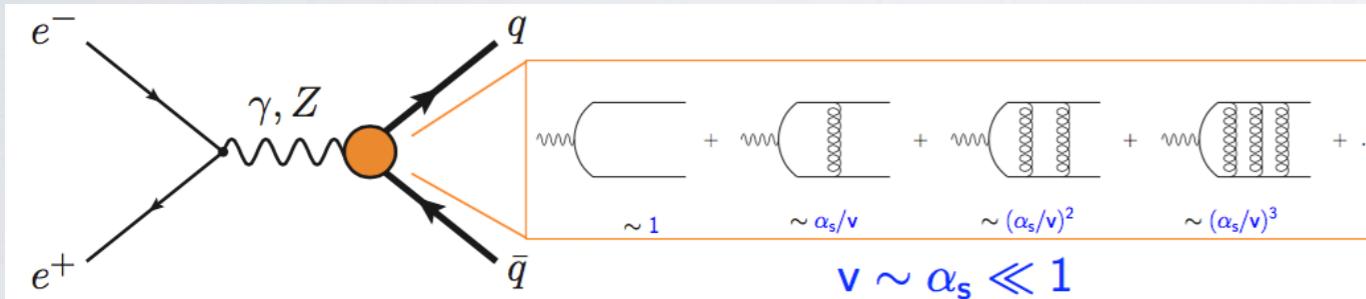


Top Threshold in WHIZARD

- ▶ Why include LL/NLL in a Monte Carlo event generator?
- ▶ Important effects: beamstrahlung; ISR; LO EW terms
- ▶ More exclusive observables accessible
- Resummed threshold effects as vertex form factor
- TOPPIK code [Jezabek/Teubner], included in WHIZARD



Threshold region: top velocity $v \sim \alpha_s \ll 1$

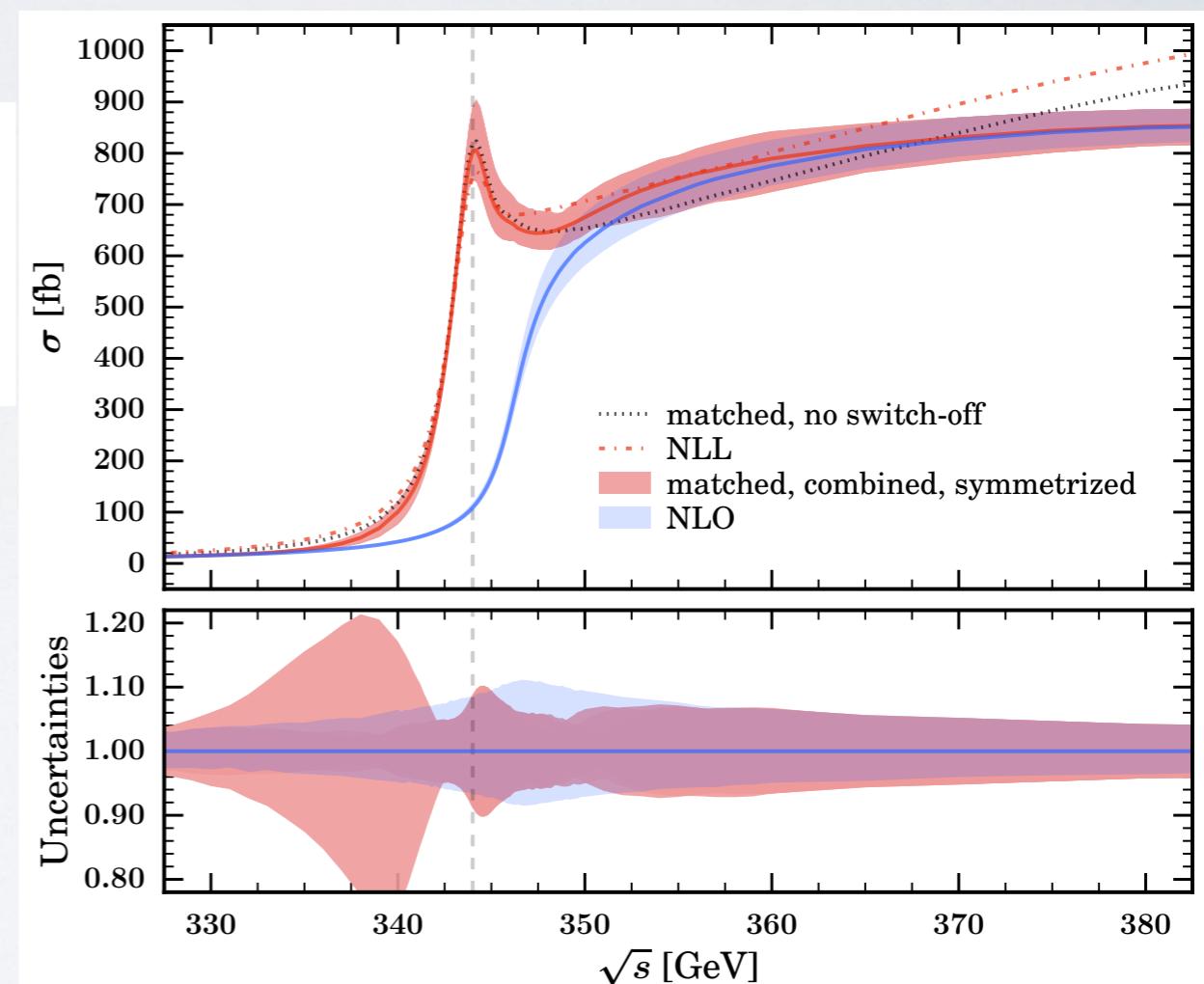


```
model = SM_tt_threshold

nrqcd_order = 1
FF = 1      ! NLL resummed
mpole_fixed = 1
Vtb = 1
m1S = 172 GeV
scale = m1S

$method = "threshold"
process eett_threshold = E1, e1 => Wp, Wm, b, B {
    $restrictions = "3+5~t && 4+6~tbar" nlo_calculation = real }

sqrtS = 350 GeV
integrate (eett_threshold)
```



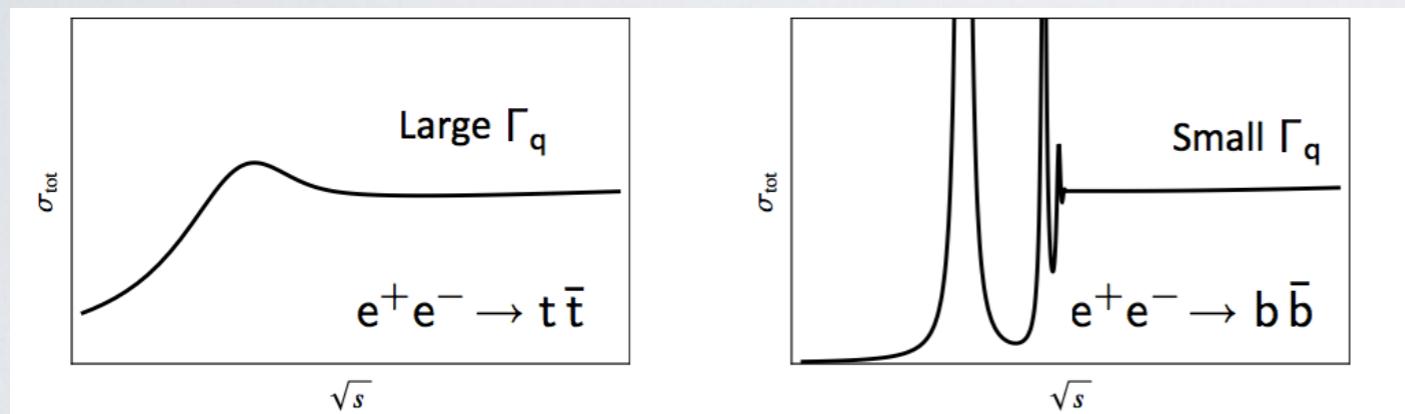
Chokouf  /Hoang/Kilian/JRR/Stahlhofen/Teubner/Weiss,
1712.02220





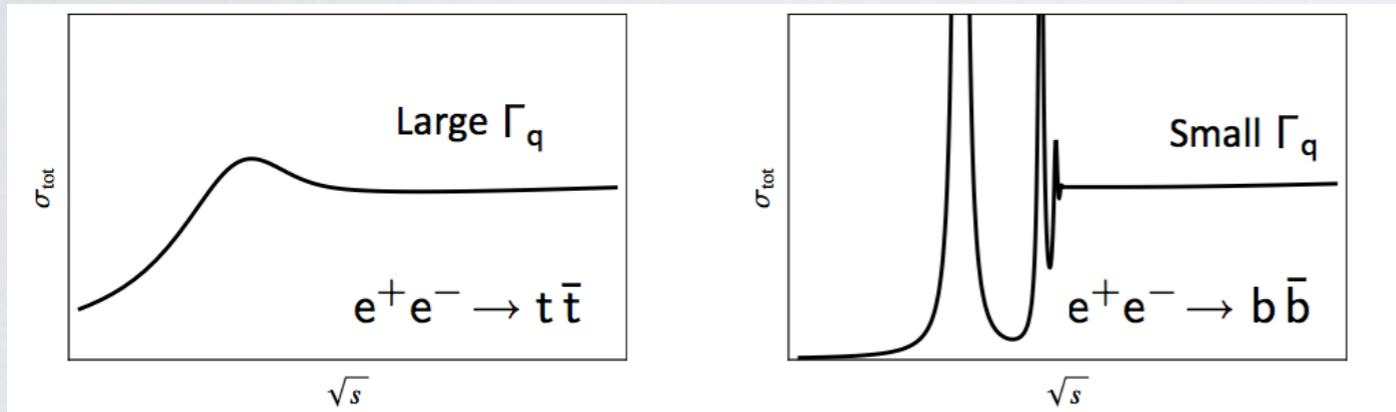
- Top threshold scan best-known method to measure top quark mass, $\Delta M \sim 30\text{-}70 \text{ MeV}$
- Continuum top production best-known method to measure top couplings

Heavy quark production at lepton colliders, qualitatively:



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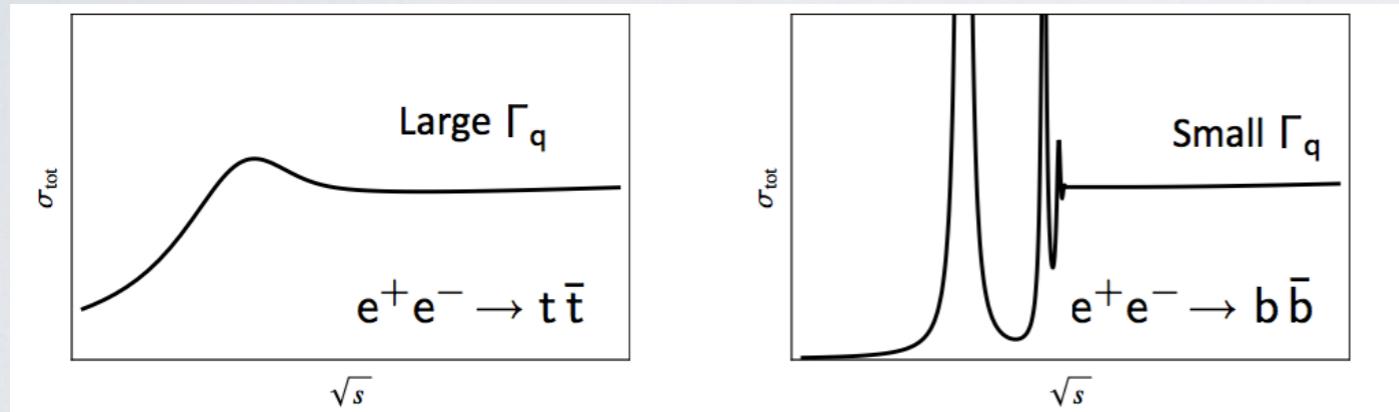


error source	$\Delta m_t^{\text{PS}} [\text{MeV}]$
stat. error (200 fb^{-1})	13
theory (NNNLO scale variations, PS scheme)	40
parametric (α_s , current WA)	35
non-resonant contributions (such as single top)	< 40
residual background / selection efficiency	$10 - 20$
luminosity spectrum uncertainty	< 10
beam energy uncertainty	< 17
combined theory & parametric	$30 - 50$
combined experimental & backgrounds	$25 - 50$
total (stat. + syst.)	$40 - 75$

from 1702.05333

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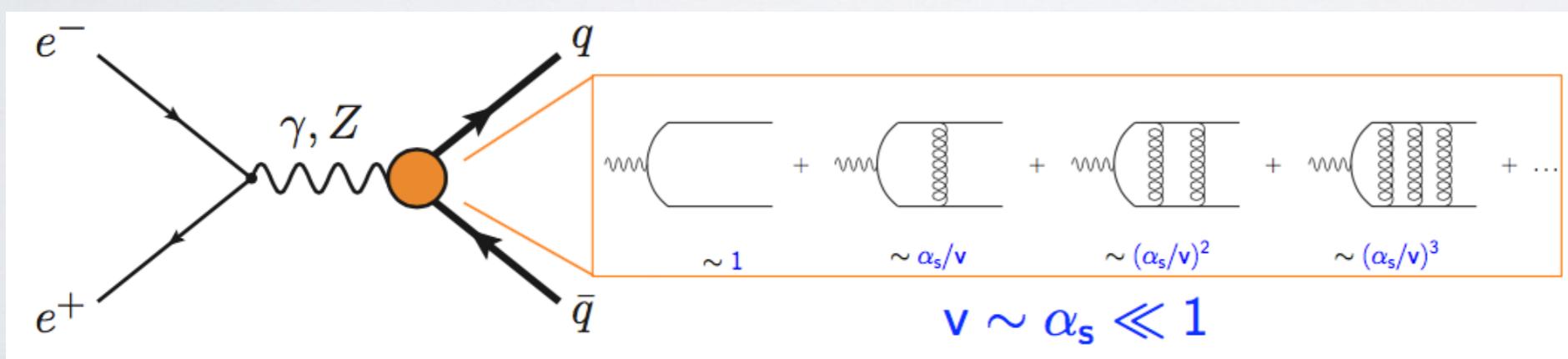
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Threshold region: top velocity $v \sim \alpha_s \ll 1$ non-relativistic EFT: (v)NRQCD

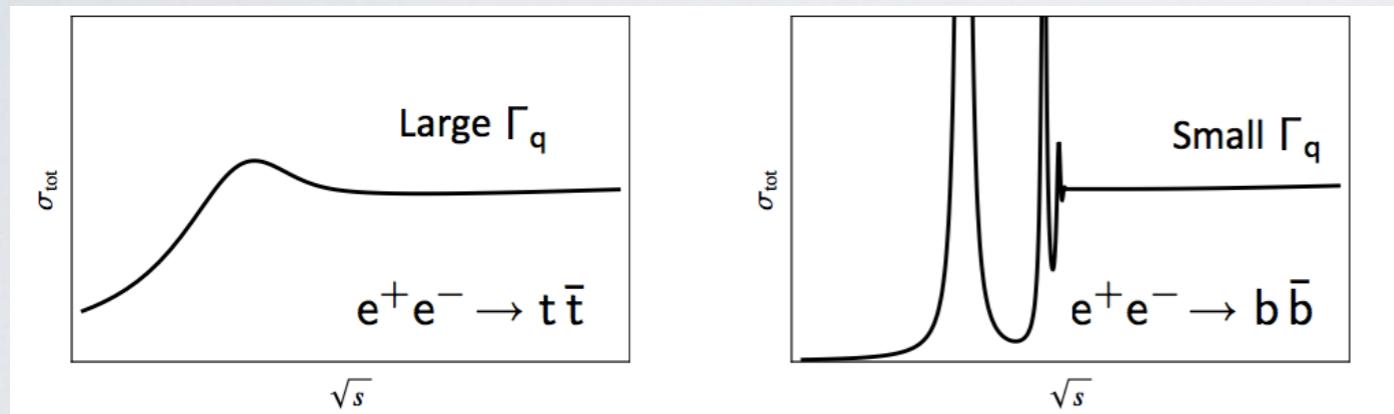
from 1702.05333



Continuum region: “standard” fixed-order QCD

- Top threshold scan best-known method to measure top quark mass, $\Delta M \sim 30\text{-}70 \text{ MeV}$
- Continuum top production best-known method to measure top couplings

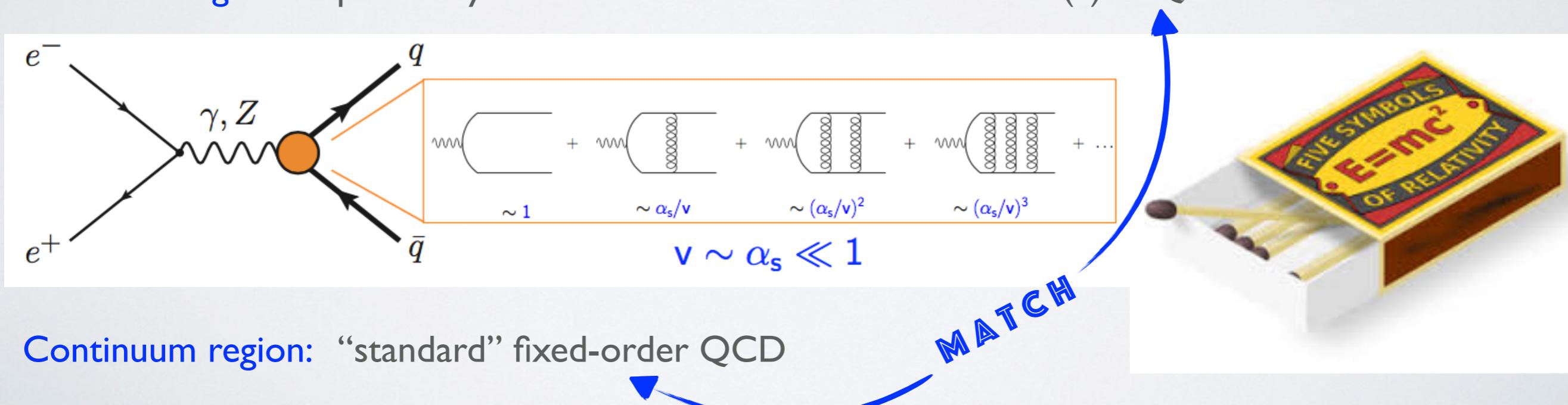
Heavy quark production at lepton colliders, qualitatively:



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stat. error (200 fb^{-1})	13
theory (NNNLO scale variations, PS scheme)	40
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non-resonant contributions (such as single top)	< 40
residual background / selection efficiency	10 – 20
luminosity spectrum uncertainty	< 10
beam energy uncertainty	< 17
combined theory & parametric	30 – 50
combined experimental & backgrounds	25 – 50
total (stat. + syst.)	40 – 75

Threshold region: top velocity $v \sim \alpha_s \ll 1$ non-relativistic EFT: (v)NRQCD

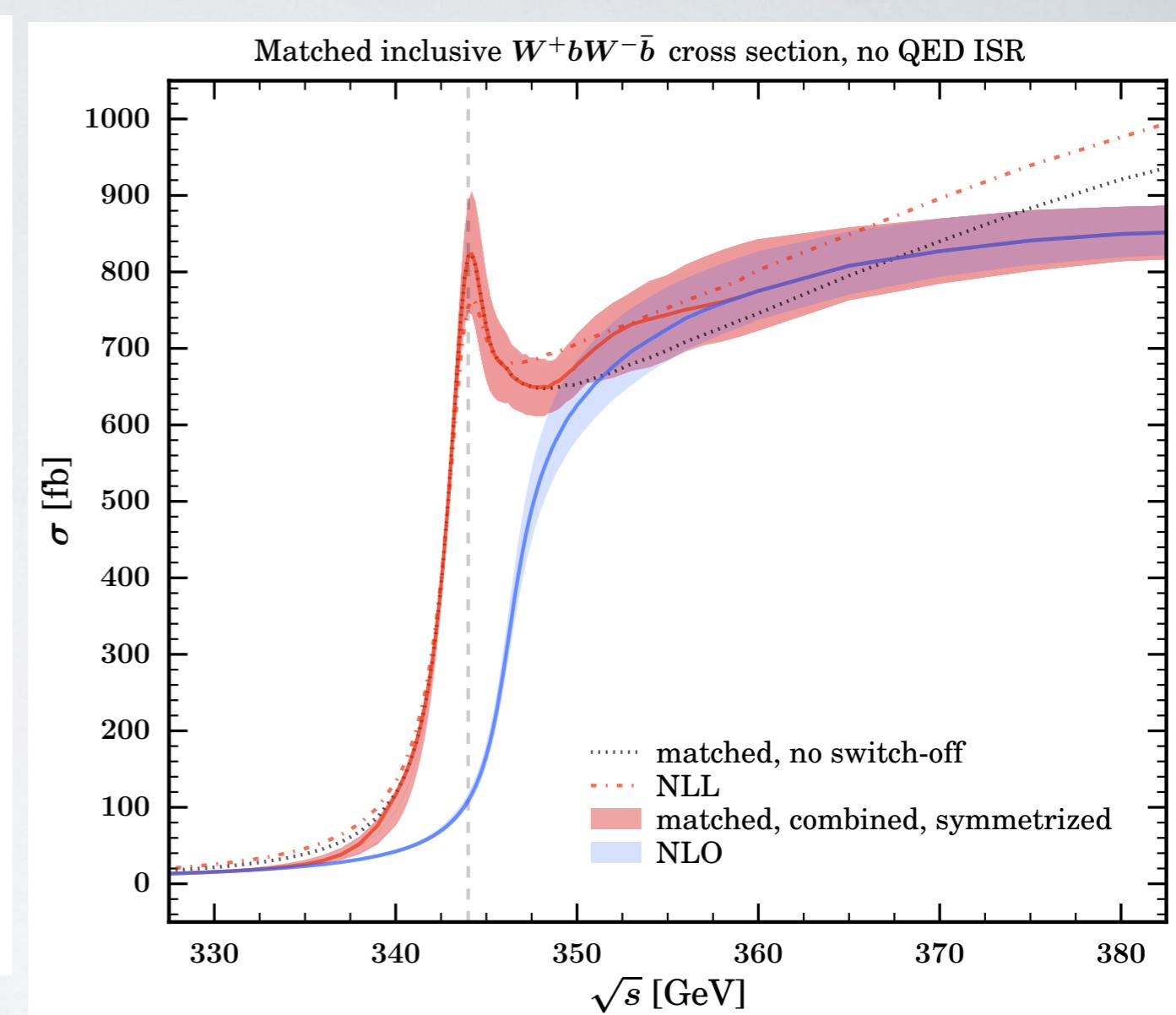
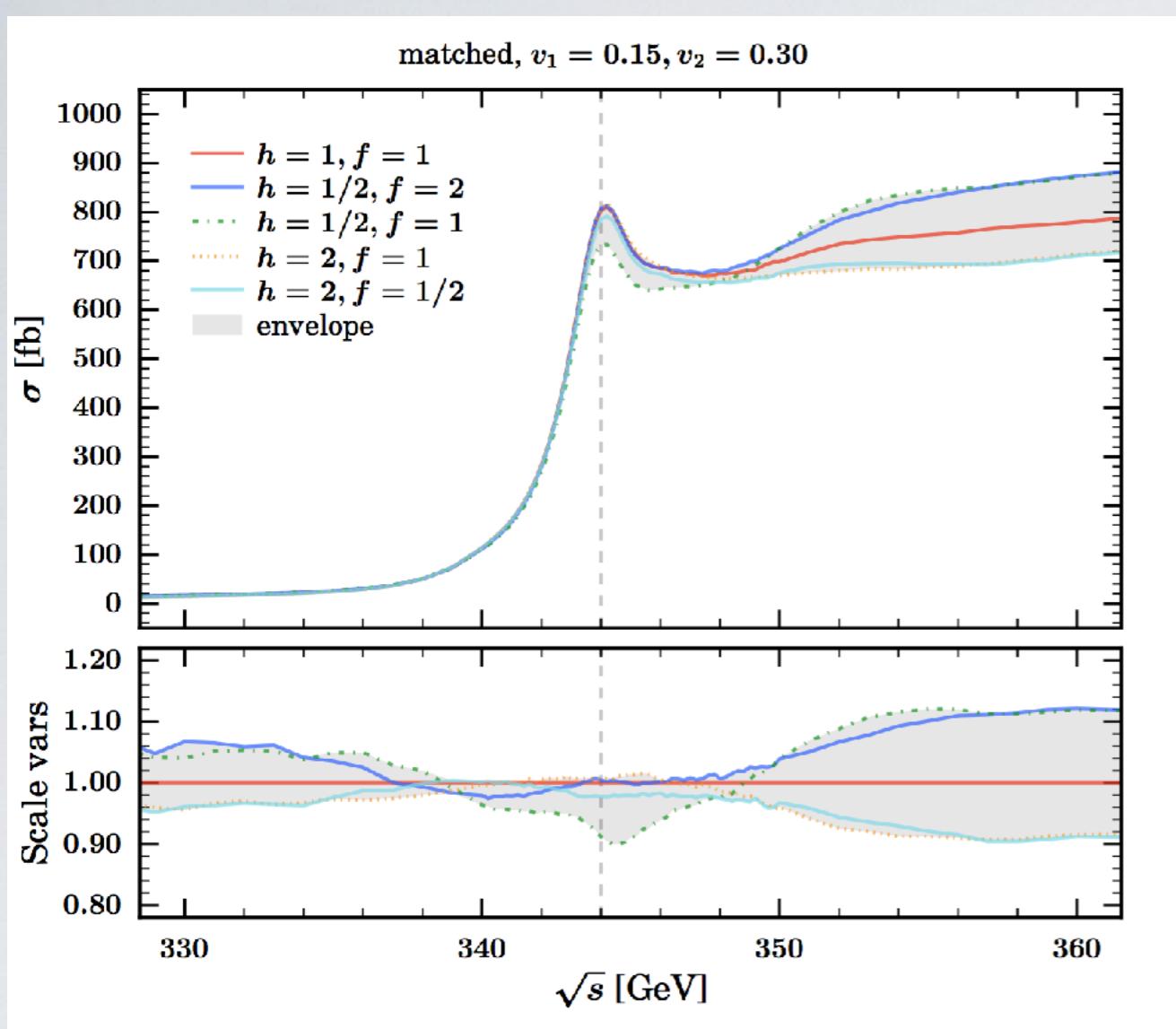
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Matching threshold NLL to continuum NLO

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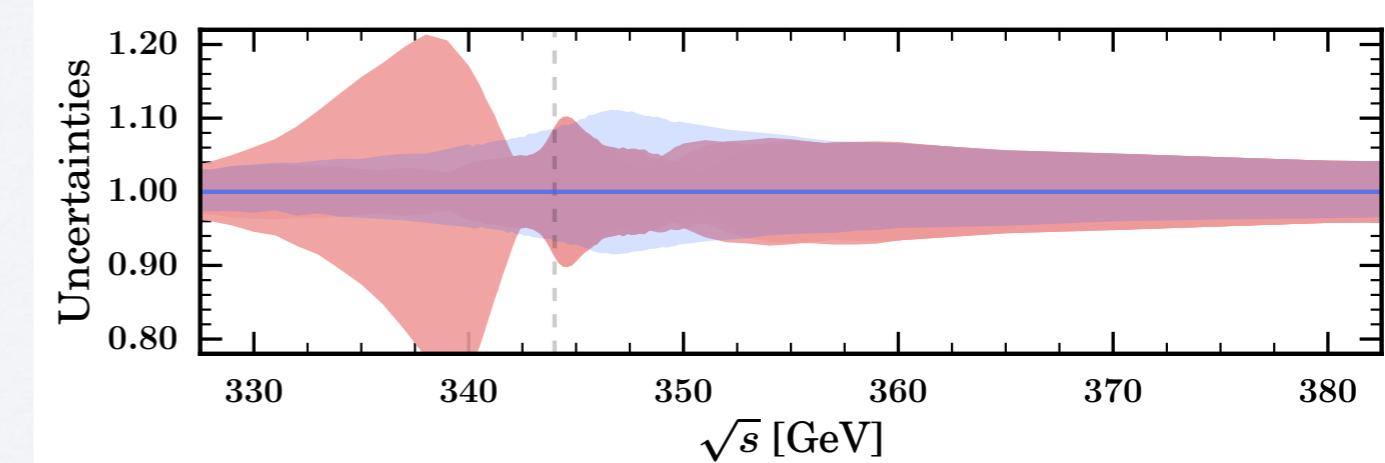


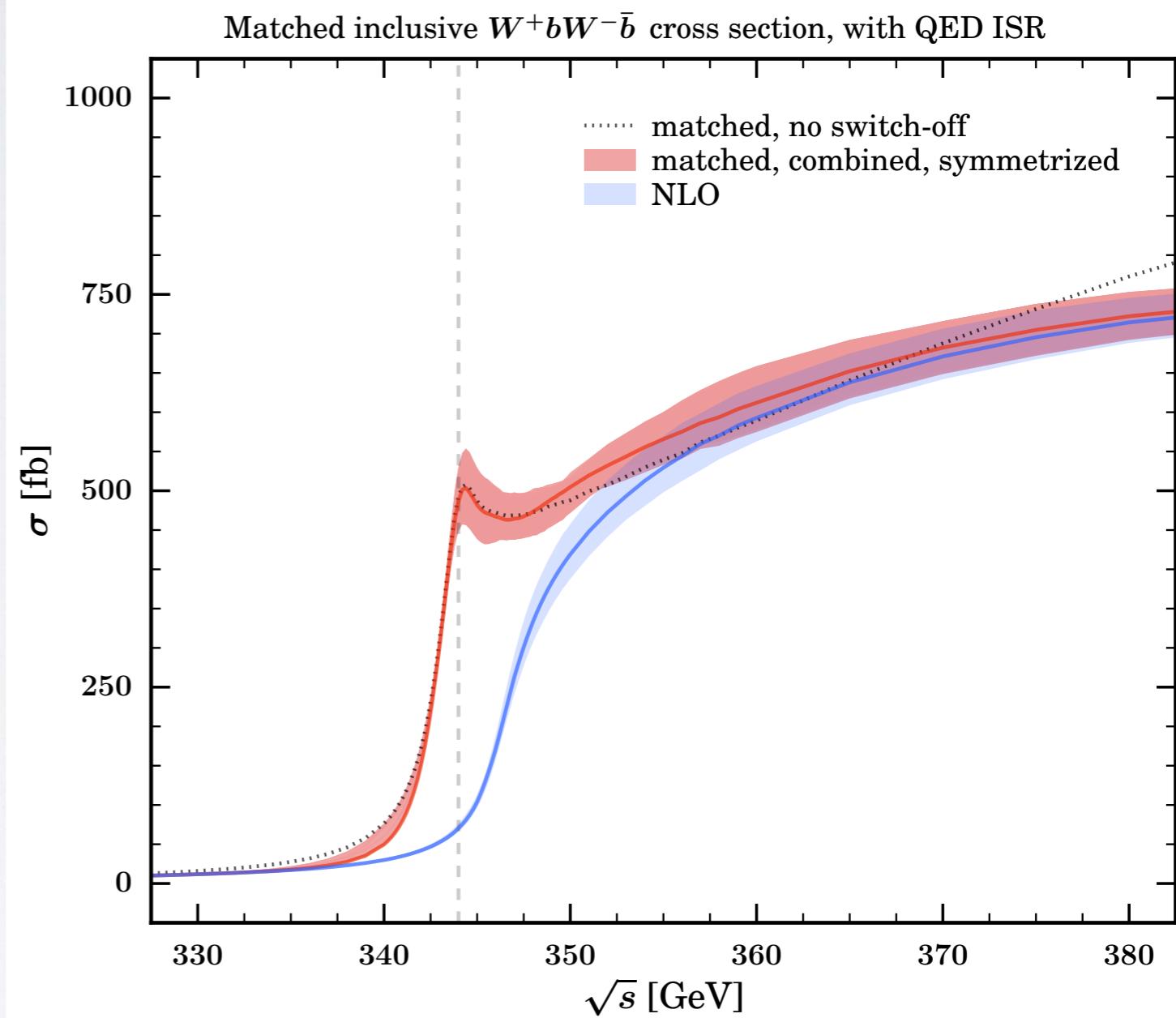
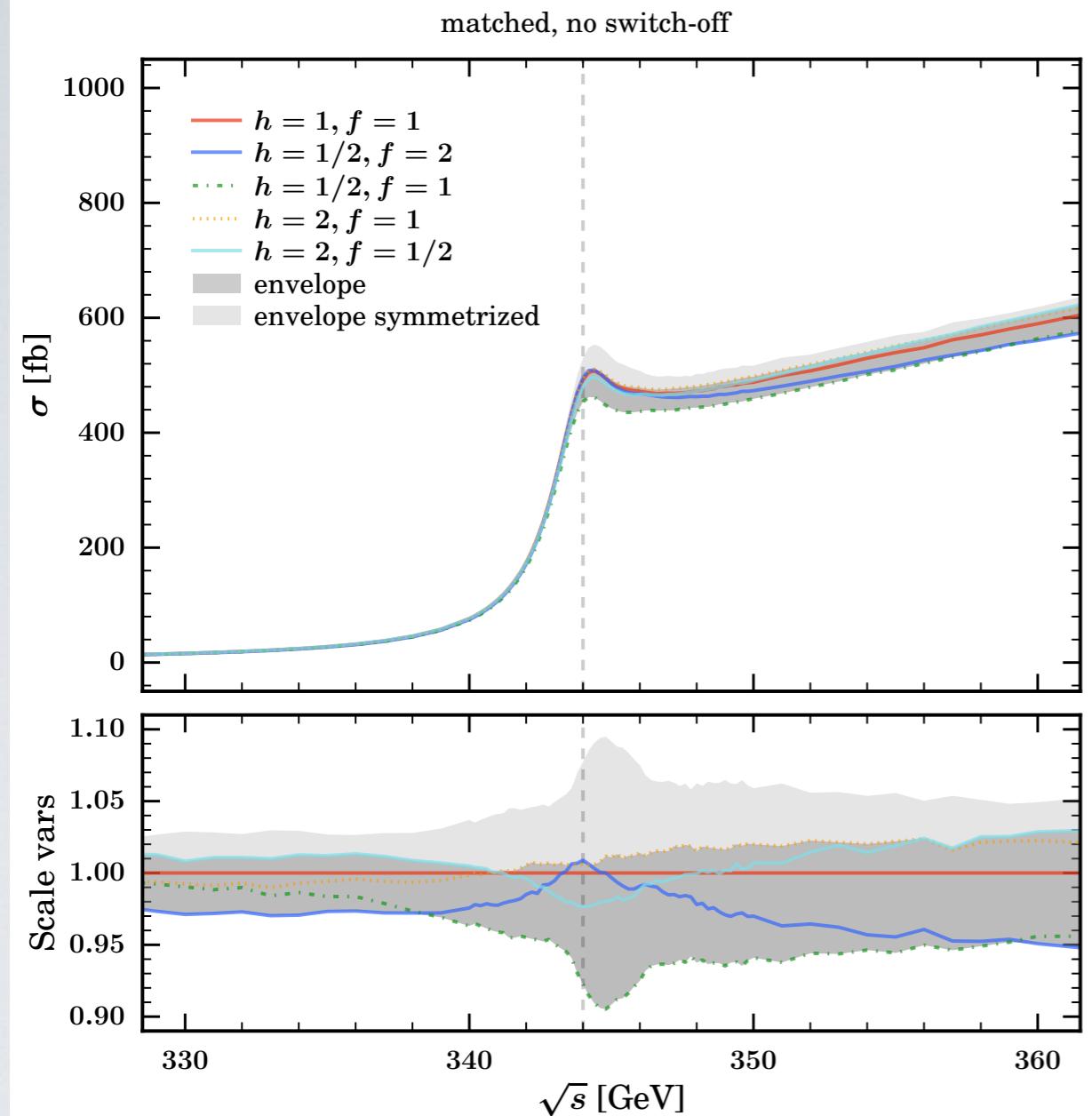
Total uncertainty: ***h-f* variation band and matching [switch-off function]**

Symmetrization of error bands:

$$\sigma_{\max} = \max \left[\max_{i \in \text{HF}} \sigma_i, \sigma_0 + (\sigma_0 - \min_{i \in \text{HF}} \sigma_i) \right]$$

$$\sigma_{\min} = \min \left[\min_{i \in \text{HF}} \sigma_i, \sigma_0 - (\max_{i \in \text{HF}} \sigma_i - \sigma_0) \right]$$







Matched threshold differential distributions

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